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TOMORROW IN

THE TIMES

Saturday Review



Harold Pinter is back in the imelight with a full-length play, the first for 13 years. In the Saturday Review tomorrow Alan Franks looks behind the anger



Child-snatchers or carers? Polly Toynbee interviews workers and finds both

RHYME AND REASON



poets taking to the stage next week. In tomorrow's Weekend Times Philip Howard applands the bards of Britain

HAPPY HALF-TERM



Half-term ideas in plenty in

TODAY IN-THE TEMES

Timeres of

ghy a lesso

HARASSED



smokescreen, says Libby Purves - it's the exercise of male power that really meanwhile, argues for an amnesty Page 15

TOUGH AT THE TOP



"You can't sell white cosmetics on white skin." bemoans Naomi Campbell £10,000-a-day Page 15

WSDE -

ate his with a Births, marriages, deaths 18,19 Business 19,28,31-33 Classified 19,28,31-33 Court & social 17,20 Law Report... Life and Times. Parliament. Sport.....TV & radio ...



# Mass killer harboured lasting grudge against women

ties, it emerged yesterday.

As the devastated people of tragedy, police seeking a Hennard's rampage 19 hours motive for Hennard's murder- earlier. Another employee ous rampage through Luby's may have saved her own life Cafeteria said that hate letters by spending two hours in the he had sent female neighbours and his arguments with Bell County authorities were being investigated but they still had no idea what had prompted his actions.

The extraordinary story of mast, the churches announced Wednesday's massacre, which a prayer vigil and the Luby's

GEORGE Hennard, perpetra- left 22 dead and ended in tor of the deadliest mass Hennard's suicide, continued shooting in American history, to unfold. As he calmly sewas an angry, aggressive loner lected his victims, Hennard who harboured a deep grudge told Anica McNeil to take her against women, his neighfour-year-old daughter out of bours and the local authori- the restaurant. A restaurant employee was found alive early yesterday morning in the this town in the heart of Texas industrial dishwasher where thought to comprehend the he had hidden to escape

> restaurant's freezer but required bospital treatment for hypothermia. In Killeen yesterday people wept, the streets were almost deserted, flags flew at half-

restaurant chain

FRIDAY OCTOBER 18 1991

\$100,000 to open a memorial fund for the victims' families. The dead were aged from 34 to 70 and included teachers, he sent them a rambling letter educational administrators, a stating that he had found "the high school football coach, a nurse and a Vietnam veteran from the Fort Hood army base satisfaction of some day abutting the town. Fourteen laughing in the face of all abutting the town. Fourteen were women, eight were men. two of the 25 injured are in a critical condition

Francis Giacomozzi

merchant seaman who lived home in an affluent area of arrested in 1981 for possessing marijuana but had no criminal record.

Jane Bugg, said Hennard had some time ago taken a fancy to her two daughters. Last June best and worst of women" in those, mostly white, treacherously female vipers ... who

Hennard was a 35-year-old argued with them and the unused rounds. white unemployed former authorities about a collapsed wall in his garden. His answeralone in his parents' former ing machine said: "Yo Cuz! through the window, Wit-You've reached public street. Belton, a small city 18 miles to Leave your name, number, the north-east. He had been time and date and we'll re-Leave your name, number, spond. Hang-up phonecalls Armed police officers ar-though are absolutely unacceptable and you'll get bugged, too, if you continue to

TIMES

full when Hennard drove his through his right temple. pick-up truck through a plateglass window into the

Hennard was armed with two 9mm semi-automatic pistols, a Lugar with 15 rounds, a Glock with 17 rounds and three spare magazines for each. By the time he killed

nesses said he then walked coolly through the restaurant, picking his victims. Armed police officers ar-

rampage began and started firing at Hennard. Wounded. he crawled back towards the Luby's 296-seat cafeteria lavatory and, lying on his was said to be three-quarters back, fired a single shot Texas gun laws place no prohibition on the purchase of

guns. A large hoarding outside D's Pawnshop on the way into town was still offering shotguns for sale from \$69.95.

'Human time-bombs', page 9 Bloody example, page 16

fidence, the lower unemploy-

"unmistakeable signs of the

figures were

Leading article, page 17

Wages steady, page 23



George Hennard: a 1987 picture released by police

Back to school: Norma

Major, wife of the prime

children from the St

James Mission School

near Nyamanohlova in

At the Common-

wealth conference in

Harare, John Major an-

nounced yesterday that

Britain is to go ahead

with plans to cancel

debts owed by the poor-

est Third World states.

Summit report, page 12

southern Zimbabwe.

# TV-am fall breaks Thatcher's heart

By MELINDA WITTSTOCK, MEDIA CORRESPONDENT

MARGARET Thatcher, architect of the widely auction, yesterday accepted part of the blame for TV-am losing its licence. In a handwritten letter to

Bruce Gyngell, the TV-am chairman, she said she was heartbroken and mystified by the Independent Television Commission's decision, adding that she was "painfully aware" of her responsibility for the fran-

Mrs Thatcher's letter, on House of Commons notepaper, was hand delivered to vir Gyngell's Cheisea home late on Wednesday night. She wrote: "Dear Bruce: When I see how some of the other licences have been awarded, I am *mystified* that you did not receive yours, and heart-broken. You of all people have done so much for the whole of television — there seems to have been no attention to that. "I am only too painfully

for the legislation. Yours, Margaret." Mr Gyngell, who said he had replied with a simple Thank you, Margaret", disclosed the contents of the letter at a journalism awards luncheon sponsored by TV-am at Claridge's in London. He defended his company's record saying it was the most profitable station in the world and the only one to achieve a 72 per cent market share. Then, after sitting down, he

read to you." Mr Gyngell became known as Mrs Thatcher's favourite broadcaster after a bitter strike that resulted in the dismissal of 229 TV-am technicians in 1988. Soon afterwards Mrs Thatcher, whose daughter Carol works as a freelance journalist for TV-am, described the broadcasting unions the last bastion of restrictive practices in Britain. Yesterday, her letter was greeted with a mixture of incredulity and anger by both

rose again to say: "There's something else. I have this letter which I would like to

winners and losers in the terday defended the tender franchise auction. Richard system, saying they could not Dunn, the Thames chief executive who was one of the leading lobbyists against the

former prime minister is not criticised ITV franchise as painfully aware of this as we at Thames Television are." Thames lost its licence yesterday after being outbid by Carlton Television.

David McCall, chief exec-

utive of Anglia TV, one of the winners, said: "If she favoured the highest cash bidding system, she shouldn't be surprised at the loss of TV-am. It was the inevitable result. Now she obviously thinks TV-am should have been retained on its merit. If she had accented what the FTV Association had advocated in the first place rolling contracts at a set price, accountability to a regulator and takeovers - the would not have lost its licence."

Greg Dyke, London Weekend Television's chief executive, said: "Some of us tried to explain to the government at the time that the results of the franchise process that they were introducing would be irrational - and they were. I don't remember the governaware that I was responsible ment listening too hard then." Earlier, he told Anne Di-

amond on a TVS programme that the present government



will "tell you 'well, it wouldn't happen today'. If I was Thames or TVS or one of the others that lost, I would say 'well, thank you very much'. It was a ludicrous system from the beginning."

But senior ministers yesterday defended the tender Continued on page 22, col 1 ITN chief goes, page 2 BR drops liability clause

Rail passengers may be compensated under strictly defined circumstances, reports Michael Dynes

British Rail is to abandon the notorious cast-iron conditions of carriage that have absolved it of any liability for late and cancelled trains since nationalisation in 1948.

BR's revised conditions of carriage, which will be pub-lished in December, are expected to acknowledge liability in certain strictly defined circumstances, and provide passengers with a guide to the type and levels of compensation available.

Liability will be restricted to direct loss, enabling pas-sengers to claim compensa-tion for the cost of rail iourneys subject to delays or cancellations. It will not cover consequential loss, where passengers suffer further because of late or cancelled services.

The initiative is expected to become one of the cornerstones of the citizen's charter, unveiled in April by John Major as part of the government's pledge to im-prove public services, although BR had begun work on the scheme of its own volition in January.

Continued on page 22, col 4

# Jobless rise slows down

By PHILIP BASSETT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

THE government yesterday jobs, the more other people business and consumer conwelcomed as an "unmistake-able" sign of the end of the rec-John MacGregor, leader of ment ession the smallest rise in the Commons, said Labour unemployment for 11 months would "lose more jobs more after the seasonally adjusted permanently". number out of work showed a much lower increase than expected.

September was only what they said was the de-

In the Commons, Neil accused the government of of job loss announcements. "doing Britain down" as un- Michael Howard, the

end of the recession" Unadjusted "headline" un-Government concern about employment increased by 15,568 to 2,450,689, a rate of the political impact of unemployment was indicated Government and City fore- when Conservative party casters had predicted a rise of officials used statistical data another 60,000, but the not formally published by the seasonally-adjusted increase government yesterday to show

35,700, to take the total to 2.46 creasing impact of unemploymillion. Even so, the rise - the ment in Tory constituencies. 18th consecutive monthly rise They said that unemployment - was the third-highest post-war September increase and constituencies, including six took unemployment to the of the ten most marginal Tory highest for three and a half seats and 29 of 65 Tory seats with majorities below 5,000. The lower-than-expected in-Kinnock, the Labour leader, crease sits oddly with a stream

employment increased. Mr employment secretary, said Kinnock said: "The longer that taken with rising exorts this Cabinet hangs on to its and orders, and improving

# Virani company raided

By Angela Mackay

Credit and Commerce July. The family lost deposits International.

The raids started at 7am and continued throughout the day, resulting in the seizure of

THE offices and homes of one more than 20 bags of docuof Britain's richest Asian fam-ments. The Viranis' listed ilies, the Viranis, were raided company. Control Securities, yesterday by the Serious a property and leisure group, Fraud Office and City of lost almost £4 million when London police investigating the scandal-ridden BCCI was the collapse of the Bank of shut by the Bank of England in

Rise to success, page 3 SFO raid, page 23

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# No looking back for Osborne's angry O

By SIMON TAIT ARTS CORRESPONDENT

TWO of the theatre's most volatile personalities have collided, causing an explosion which will leave several angry men feeling older and one lady feeling

John Osborne's long awaited sequel to Look Back in Anger will not now be opening at the Liverpool Playhouse on November 13 thanks to "irreconcilable differences", said the theatre, between the playwright and Peter O'Toole, who was to have starred in Dejà Vu as the older Jimmy Porter, the angry young man he last played in 1959.

"Peter wanted changes to the script which John was not happy about," said lan Kellgren, artistic director of the Liverpool Playhouse. "The changes were made, but Peter was still not happy and the relationship finally fell apart.

Bill Kenwright, the impresario and executive producer of the Playhouse, was last night trying to find a replacement. This was going to be a great box office success, but now I will lose money. How much will depend on what we can get instead," he said.

There is also said to have been disagreement between writer and actor about O'Toole's commitment to the play. "Peter has a film coming up in 1992 and John felt he ought to be keeping next year free in case the play has a long West End run," said a mutual friend last night.

The Liverpool Playhouse was saved from bankruptcy earlier this year by the intervention of a court-appointed administrator and sponsorship from, chiefly, Littlewoods Pools. *Déjà Vu* was to have been a spectacular return to box office solvency. "This is disastrous for which the actors slipped on, blundering us," Mr Kelleren said. "It was due to be here for three weeks and was the delight of capacity audiences.

highlight of our first season after the rescue. All our leaflets have got Peter O'Toole's face on them. Rehearsals for Déjà Vu were supposed to have started last Monday. The trouble is that with the demise of repertory theatre commodity is the thing and Peter O'Toole was a wonderful commodity."

The line from Philip Adler, O'Toole's agent, is different. "There is no disagreement, no animosity between anyone," he said. "They mutually agreed that it just wasn't right for this time and they would try to do it later."

Peter O'Toole's most recent stage appearance has been in Jeffrey Bernard is Unwell, but he has had less acclaimed West End appearances. In 1980 his Macbeth at the Old Vic was a critical disaster, the stage flowing with gore which the actors slipped on, blundering



O'Toole: wanted changes to Osborne's script

# **EC** orders a halt to £500m road schemes

By MICHAEL McCarthy and MICHAEL DYNES

£500 million that are the subject of environmental disputes, including the extension of the M3 motorway through Twyford Down in Hampshire, European Commission

Carlo Ripa di Meana, the European environment Justice to halt work. commissioner, made the unprecedented request in a personal letter to Malcolm Rifkind, the transport secretary, which accompanied the formal opening of infringe-ment proceedings against

#### Salmon drift nets banned

By MICHAEL HORNSBY AGRICULTURE CORRESPONDENT

THE use of drift nets to catch salmon off the northeast coast of England should be phased out, John Gummer, the agriculture minister, told the Commons yesterday. The announcement delighted rod anglers, who have long campaigned for drift netting to be banned, but commercial fishermen accused the minister of "craven political"

Drift-net fishing for salmon has been been banned off Scotland since 1962, but is permitted off Northumbria be studying the position today. and Yorkshire under strict controls. England, Ireland and Greenland are now the only countries in Europe still allow-ing salmon to be caught in this

Unveiling a long-awaited review of the salmon fishery, Mr Gummer said there was no prove if drift netting ended guid

WORK should stop im- Britain for allegedly violating mediately on three road an EC law requiring detailed schemes costing more than environmental assessments of construction projects.

In a conversation yesterday with Peter Price, the British Euro-MP, he indicated that if the request was not complied with, the commission would consider seeking an injunction from the European Court of

As well as the £36 million Twyford Down scheme, Sig Ripa di Meana is asking for a halt to work on the £300 million east London river crossing road. This will cut through Oxleas Wood in southeast London, the last significant remnant of ancient woodland in the capital.

The third scheme is the £200 million Hackney Wick link road to the M11 motorway in northeast London, which campaigners claim will destroy local communities and cut across parts of Epping Forest, Hackney Marsh and Lee Valley regional park.

Preparatory work has begun on the M3 and M11 schemes; nothing has yet been done on the project affecting Oxleas Wood.

The government is also charged with failing to translate correctly into British law the 1985 Environmental Impact Assessment directive in more than a dozen separate sets of regulations.

countered the allegations, saying it had implemented the directive in good faith and that the dispute was essentially a technical one. Ministers will

Mr Price, who has been at the forefront of the campaign to save Oxleas Wood, said: "I am delighted, and I hope that this may yet save a unique woodland, which is a major asset to Londoners."

Andrew Lees, campaigns director for Friends of the evidence of an immediate Earth, said: "The commisthreat to salmon stocks but sioner has thrown a spanner that management would im- into the government's miswhich is trashing the



# ITN pioneer steps down after 30 years

SIR David Nicholas's lifetime most influential figures in the dedication to Independent evolution of television news. Television News could not have been more apparent in the early hours of Monday, August 19. Who else at ITN could have been relied upon to be listening to Radio Moscow at 5am other than the 61-yearold chairman, who promptly woke up ITN's editor with news of the Soviet coup.

"It has happened before on many stories," says Huw Robert. ITN's spokesman and a fellow Welshman. "David goes to bed every night with a radio earpiece so he can pick up stations around the world. He is a consummate newsman and radio is his hobby. Just the other day, he was swapping wavebands with the head of information at Scotland

Regarded as one of Britain's

Sir David retires today after been ITN's deputy editor, then editor and chief executive, and finally chairman.

As his friend Sir Alastair Burnet said at Sir David's leaving party at the Savoy last Monday, Sir David was "often the only visible force driving ITN". A highly-competitive newsman, particularly when it came to scooping the BBC, Sir Ten. David pioneered electionnight computer graphics and technological innovations such as electronic news gathering (ENG) and its satellite precursor (SNG). "He was

ITN," many colleagues say. When Sir David arrived as a sub-editor in 1960, ITN was a struggling appendage of ITV, putting out fewer than ten

"He was ITN," colleagues said. Melinda Wittstock on the

retirement of Sir David Nicholas minutes of news a day. It was transformed into a national institution by Sir David's launch, in 1967, of News at

that Sir David's distinguished career with ITN should have ended as the news organisation be built was plunged into financial chaos by an unforeseen £7.6 million overspend in 1989/90, blamed primarily on expensive cover-

age of revolutions in Eastern

holders, already angered by Sir Alastair's support for the government's decision to make ITV sell 51 per cent of its shareholding.
Sir David's resignation,

along with that of Sir Alastair, was announced in June amid sinking morale among ITN staff and bitter infighting on ITN's board about editorial overspending Over 135 com-pulsory redundancies soon

establishment gathered to pay tribute to Sir David.

John Major, attending the Commonwealth conference, could not be there but he sent his regards in a special video

able to empathise with their

plight after gaining first-hand

lighten the gloom. Nationally,

50,000 - jobs in banks, build-

ing societies and finance

houses will have gone by 1995.

remember a butchery like it."

Barclays was cutting 17,000,

1,000, while the Co-op Bank

Claire Austin, of the British

British Home Stores had cut

whole layers of management.
The number of businesses going into receivership in the first three quarters of this year

rose 70 per cent on the same

period last year, and the

number of personal bank-

ruptcies almost doubled over

the past year. Especially

vulnerable were individual

high-interest mortgage rates. Although businessmen complain that commercial

Noel Howell, of the Bank-

redicts one in ten - about

The overspend infiniated don't believe that it is fanciful ITN's ITV company share- to say that above all other people, you're responsible for the fact that ITN has become one of the great television companies of the world." Neil Kinnock was next on the video, followed by Mrs Thatcher. "We would like to

thank and congratulate David Nicholas for his enormous contribution. It has been done without a penny piece of taxpayers' money," she said as the room erupted in laughter. Sir David, who lost his

But on Monday night, all chance to become chairman of was forgotten as politicians an ITV company when C3W and Britain's broadcasting failed to oust HTV in Wales and the West, says he has "no immediate plans beyond buying a boat". ITN will announced his successor as chairman early next year.

unscathed. The Law Society

dancies among its 600 staff in

Architects say it is the worst

with one in five out of work.

Commissions have fallen by

53 per cent in Scotland and

past year. That would reduce engineering employment to 1.84 million against three

More than four out of ten

repossessed houses are mort-

gaged by professionals, say the

building societies, with

accountants 15 times more

likely to lose their homes

million in 1980.

traders, entrepreneurial busi-nesses who had succumbed to workers.

by more than a third.

has announced 50 redun-

Recession strikes

the professions

PROFESSIONALS who for so lawyers continue to charge up

long could only sympathise to £300 an hour, the legal

with the unemployed are now profession has not escaped

According to a survey by the a move to cut £3 million from

magazine Accountancy Age, next year's budget, while hun-more than a quarter of City dreds of solicitors are unable

accountants fear for their jobs to find jobs and are not

and only insolvency fees renewing their certificates.

#### Police fear for tunnel security

Police chiefs disclosed yes terday they are asking the stop and search trespassers found in the Channel tunnel (writes Sheila Gunn).

Before the 1993 opening Kent police want to tighten the Police and Criminal Evidence Act to cope with the inprecedented risks.

At a meeting of the Commons home affairs committee in Maidstone County Hall, Kent, Paul Condon, the county's chief constable, said some tioned in Folkestone will carry guns. British police at Coquelles will not be armed.

#### Top award for Times writer

Michael McCarthy, environment correspondent of The Times, has won the national newspaper journalist of the year award in the annual British Environment and Media Awards sponsored by Johnson Matthey and Media Natura, the conservation awareness trust. The citation said he was chosen for his consistently keen political grasp of environmental matters and his news perception". Melinda Wittstock, media

correspondent of The Times, received a special mention broadcast journalists' awards for her "consistently intelligent writing".



for intelligent writing

CORRECTION

A line was omitted from the anniversaries of October 15. The entry should have read Raymond Poincaré, president of France, 1913-20, Paris, 1934; Pierre Laval, head of Jobless rise, page 1
Leading article, page 17
Business, page 33

1934; Pierre Laval, head of Vichy government 1942-44, executed, Paris, 1945.

# Home Office seeks to cut prisoners in police cells

By QUENTIN COWDRY AND STEWART TENDLER

THE Home Office is consider- Brixton jail, in south London, to see Kenneth Baker, the ing emergency measures to to provide more prison beds, reduce the number of pris- the number of prisoners held oners being held in police by police for the Home Office cells, and chief constables yesterday decided on an urgent approach to the home secretary for more action to relieve

pressure on their forces. refurbishment of 200 cells at ation of Chief Police Officers,

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stood at 1,809 yesterday. Chief officers now fear that they are close to crisis point unless the Home Office acts quickly, and they yesterday decided to send Less than three weeks after Brian Johnson, chief conig of the closure stable of Lan of a jail and the deferring of new president of the Associ-

Prison officials are seeking short-term ways of increasing capacity. Options include freezing refurbishment schemes, deferring the closure of another jail and using army camps as temporary prisons. Some police forces have

house only Home Office prisoners. Yesterday, when chief constables met for a session of Acpo's council, there was anger at the pressure on police. Some prisoners are ing, Insurance and Finance Union, said: "We can't having to be transported long distances, using valuable man-power, and chief constables National Westminster 12,000, Midland 3,000 and the TSB are distressed that measure

already announced have failed to solve the problem.

The Home Office said an unexpected sharp rise in the jail population had made officials consider new steps. planned 25 per cent cuts. Institute of Management, said tens of thousands of jobs had gone in the past 18 months. British Gas, BT, BP and

### **'Councils** deprived of freedom'

THE chairman of the Bar Council yesterday accused the government of undermining the principle of local democ-racy and called for greater freedom of action for local authorities.

their independence.

legislate, he said.

legal powers to do.

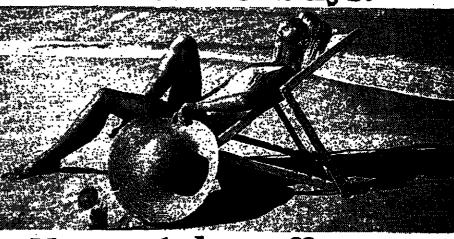
By Douglas Broom LOCAL GOVERNMENT CORRESPONDENT

Anthony Scrivener, QC, told senior district council officers at their annual conference in Bath that people were no longer free to decide how their council should be run. Poll tax capping and increased legal powers taken by ministers had made local elections increasingly irrelevant and deprived councils of

He also criticised the role of the Audit Commission in issuing legal advice supporting government policy. It had become another method of getting local authorities to toe the line without baving to

Calling for a new commitment to local democracy on the part of ministers, Mr Scrivener said councils should be given greater freedom to administer their own affairs. In particular he urged the repeal of the ultra vires doctrine under which councils are restricted to doing things that they have been given specific

By allowing them a general power of competence, as the Labour party proposed, councils would be given similar freedoms to those enjoyed by private companies that can do anything that is not illegal. That would lead to accountability to the local electorate even if it meant local policies were not those favoured by the party in control of central



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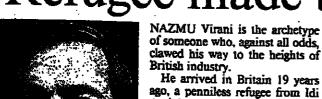
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# Refugee made the long haul from 'Hardship Lane' to SW1



ago, a penniless refugee from Idi Amin's campaign of terror against Uganda's 60,000 Asians. He would recount how he was forced to flee at "bayonet point" after a Sikh neighbour was shot dead by soldiers, and how, with his wife, Yasmin, and 18-month-old daughter, Shaila, he was nearly turned back on arrival in Britain for lacking proper papers. It was only when an immigration officer Virani: started with noticed the baby was ill that

Nazmu Virani, as head of Control Securities is the leading Asian at the helm of a public company in Britain, writes Louise Hidalgo

temporary admission was granted. In ten years he rose from owning a grocery store in south London. grudgingly leased to him by a Hampstead property owner to whom he still sends champagne and cigars every Christmas, to become, according to a Sunday Times survey this year, one of Britain's richest Asians with a personal fortune of £60 million. Mr Virani, aged 43, has attrib-

uted his fortune to buying and selling property that Britain's property establishment would not touch. "We deal in other people's rubbish," is how he described Control Securities, the now troubled property group with headquarters in SW1, which he turned. into one of Britain's top 20 property firms.

"We have connections in the mosque and the temple with

buyers of these types of property. which the big boys in the property world do not have," he is quoted as saying. At one point, Control registered 17,000 private shareholders, including 28 pages of

After his first supermarket in Lordship Lane, Dulwich, - which he refers to as Hardship Lane -Mr Virani built up a chain of 19 retail outlets and a flourishing cash-and-carry business before branching into hotels and then, with the purchase of Belhaven Brewery in 1988, into breweries and public houses. His empire includes the Holiday Inn hotel in

Marble Arch, 11 hotels in Spain and more than 300 pubs.

Mr Virani would buy up innercity pubs, brand them and transform them. He bought property portfolios wholesale from the likes of British Land and would sell them on to entrepreneurs. He worked hard, on average 18 hours a day, and struck a hard hargain. according to business associates. But he is well liked among both the business and Asian community, counting among his friends Gerald Ronson, Godfrey Bradman and Tony Clegg. When his younger brother married last year, he invited Margaret Thatcher to the

1,000-guest reception at the Grosvenor House Hotel.

His charitable donations to universities and hospitals and work with the Prince of Wales' Youth Business Trust, for which he raised £5 million and was chairman of its Community Affairs Initiative, last year earned him Asian of the Year award. In July, he headed a trade

delegation to Uganda, at the invitation of the country's president, to discuss ways of reviving its ailing economy.

> Fraud Office raid, page 1 BCCI enquiry widens, page 23

# Inspectors say **CTC** lessons in technology sub-standard

By DAVID TYTLER, EDUCATION EDITOR

BRITAIN's first city technol- tion technology is not ernment ministers as a in technology as a whole. criticised yesterday by Her ordination results in little schools for sub-standard lessons in technology.

Kingshurst CTC in Solihull, West Midlands, which opened in September 1988, was also criticised for a "lack of clear and coherent planning" in science and "less than satisfactory" lessons in modern languages, with teachers unable to use the language fluently and conducting many lessons

Examining technology at the school, the inspectors say: "The good work in informa-

#### Poll backs university investment

By JOHN O'LEARY HIGHER EDUCATION & CORRESPONDENT

SEVEN out of ten people would be willing to pay higher taxes to maintain the quality of British universities, according to a poll published today.

Almost nine out of ten of those interviewed by Gallup early this month saw increased investment in higher education as vital to Britain's economic prosperity.

The majority of almost

1,000 interviewees, including a third of Conservative supporters, felt that universities' achievements had been undervalued by the government. Similar proportions thought that university research re-

ceived too little public money. Diana Warwick, general secretary of the Association of University Teachers, which commissioned the poll, said: These results must persuade policy makers that election manifestos supporting invest-ment in higher education will that science is suffering, that standards and quality depend

☐ Yoko Ono has kept a

ogy college, described by gov- matched by similar standards beacon of excellence, was The consequent lack of co Majesty's the inspectors of understanding about what is expected of students."

Valerie Bragg, the principal, accepted criticism of design technology classes saying that the national curriculum requirements had not yet been decided and that the lessons were now being adjusted to meet those demands. She rejected criticisms of modern language teaching as her three specialists were away from the college at the time of the weeklong inspection and the classes ere taken by other teachers.

Mrs Bragg agreed that the college had still not hit on a satisfactory way of helping both the most able and the least able pupils. "Mixed ability teaching is always difficult and we are looking at ways of improving things."
She said that overall the

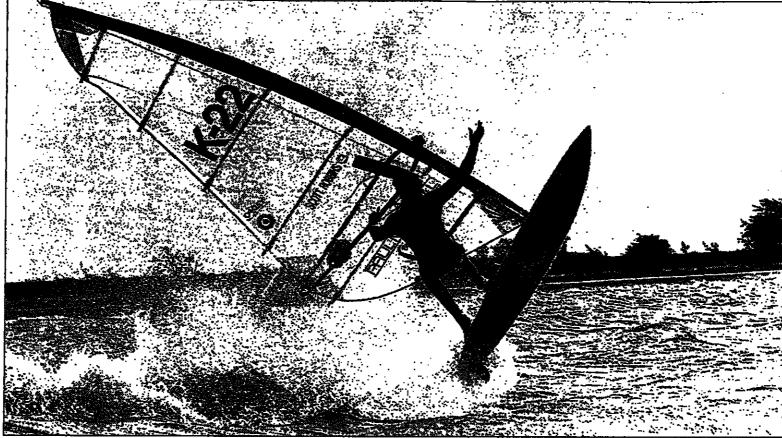
report had been favourable to the college. "We are very pleased with the report. It would have been impossible to have recieved a wonderful report after only eight terms." The controversial colleges,

which cost an average £7 million each, have failed to attract the industrial sponsorship intended to meet 80 p cent of the start-up costs and all the running costs of the 13 now open in England and Wales. They have been consistently attacked by the Labour party which is pledged to scrap the CTC programme.

Jack Straw, Labour's frontbench education spokesman, said: "This report is a serious embarrassment for the government because the inspectors are critical of Kingshurst teaching in technology - just what it was set up to do in the first place. The report shows that this first flagship CTC is failing to live up to expecta-

tion on almost every count." Kenneth Clarke, the education secretary, accepted that the report highlighted some weaknesses but said that the be vote-winners. We have inspectors had praised the been saying for a long time college on the maturity and enthusiasm of its students and on the speed with which the college had established itself as a popular school.

promise to Liverpool with a Middlesex Polytechnic, £405,000 gift to its university. north London, is to shed 90 Proceeds from a trust fund jobs, half from among acawill provide John Lennon demic staff, due to financial scholarships for students un- problems caused by its recent able to afford to study at it.



Riding the storm: Scott Robbins, aged 25, has no complaints about yesterday's winds as he practises on the Queen Mary reservoir in Surrey for

### Bishop warns dean of commercialism

By RUTH GLEDHILL RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS CORRESPONDEN THE Bishop of Salisbury has that the financial needs of the

visitor is of appeals for

trolled by the need for money

The bishop carried out a

"visitation", or inquiry, into

the cathedral at the invitation

proposals in the "highly contentious" Rothermel

Thomas study on manage-

The bishop declares himself

against charging for entry and

against the development of a

separate visitor centre and

restaurant which, he says,

could deter visitors from

entering the church itself. The

cathedral authorities ought to

phase out such features, not

build them up. "There should

be a warm welcome and basic

amenities, no more," he adds.

The bishop criticises the lack of material explaining the

church's mission and the re-

ligious meaning of features of

He attacks the use of the

cathedral as a place of enter-

tainment. Using it as a venue

for the Antiques Roadshow was "crossing the wrong side

and hazy line", he says.

the cathedral.

ment of the close.

condemned the increasing use cathedral appear to have taken of the city's 13th century over to such an extent that the cathedral as a place of enter- overwhelming impact on the tainment and profit.

In a report published today money. He warns that the which will be seen as akin to temptation of using the draw-Christ's throwing the money- ing power of the cathedral to lenders out of the temple, the finance its work can result in chapter against the commercialisation of cathedral activities.

But he recognises that the staff have been forced to turn of the dean and chapter. In the to Mammon by the enormous 31-page report he objects to burden of their cathedral stewardship. The Rt Rev John Baker says cathedral staff cannot assume today that visitors understand why there is a cross on the altar. He questions how many visitors know what a cathedral church, or even a diocese, is in the



Bishop Baker: against

Coroner attacks cash delay THE coroner holding an in- had been issued. Dr John policy laid down what docuquest on Penny Bell, the Burton, coroner for Hammerbusinesswoman found smith and Fulham, who restabbed to death in her Jaguar corded a verdict of unlawful

car in a west London car park, killing on Mrs Bell, aged 42, of yesterday criticised a rule that Denham, Buckinghamshire, holds up insurance payments attacked the rule that in a to a murder victim's family. More than four months

after Mrs Bell's death insurance companies had not inquest is completed. made payments to her family because no death certificate

murder case death can only be registered when a person is charged with homicide or an

The Association of British Insurers said the terms of a

ments were required for proof of death and establishment of the claim. "An interim death certificate is not the same as the actual one, and it's up to the company to decide whether it can bend the rules in each case."

After the hearing Mrs Bell's husband Alistair, aged 44, said he would never lose hope that the killer would be traced.

#### Alcohol test loophole upheld

A LEGAL loophole that cleared the boxing promoter Frank Warren of a drinkdriving charge was upheld by the High Court yesterday in a judgment that could lead to hundreds of successful appeals by convicted drink-drivers.

Warren was arrested after a roadside breath test proved positive. But he was cleared by Bow Street magistrates on January 22 because officers did not comply with a legal obligation to ask whether he would prefer to give a urine or blood sample. The Director of Public Prosecutions appealed against the decision.

Mr Justice Potts was told yesterday that Warren, aged 38, of Tewin Wood, Hertfordshire, was charged with driving in Mayfair, London, while over the drink driving limit and taken to Vine Street police

Mr Potts made clear that when it was found that a breath test could not be taken at the police station because the intoximeter was faulty, the custody officer should have given Warren the opportunity to say whether he preferred a blood or urine sample to be taken.

Afterwards a legal spokesman said there were hundreds of cases since 1987 where drink-driving offenders had been convicted and had not been given the opportunity to give their preference over a blood or urine sample. They would now be able to appeal against their convictions.

To get these videos cleared we had to make a few cuts.

THE storm that has been battering parts of Britain has brought with it good news for thousands of amateur ornithologists - and bad news for their employers, who may find a mysterious increase in days lost to

Throughout the land, from the Isles of Scilly to lonely Loch lubhair, near Crianlarich, rare birds are landing unexpectedly and people afflicted with twitchers disease are driving through the night to track them down and render their temporary domiciles even less restful.

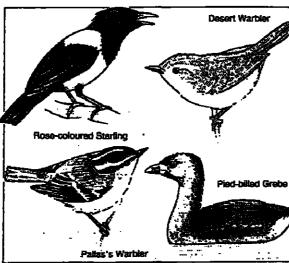
It can be no fun being a Pied-billed Grebe or a Sora Rail, a secretive marsh bird with only 12 sightings re-corded in the UK over the past 150 years. One minute, you are a young bird enjoying a comfortable existence in North America and the next, whoosh; you hit a 150mph air current and end up in a swamp near St Mary's, Isles of Scilly or, in the case of the grebe, on a strange lake in Scotland. Life becomes even less endurable

when scores of human beings trample down the reeds and heather to take your picture and tick you off their list.

For the twitchers, the sound of a great storm sweeping in is music. Many would consider exchanging their grandmothers for the chance to drive through the night to seize the moment, while the more organised plan their holidays to coincide with the storm season.

Perhaps reflecting the gen-eral misery of life in what used to be called the Soviet Union, most of the feathered vagrants are from that troubled land. Others come from Romania, Bulgaria or Iran.

Ian Dawson, of the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds, says that the "jewel in the crown" for any twitcher is the Desert Warbler, which can be seen at Flamborough, on Humberside's North Sea



Ill wind blows in twitcher's 'disease'

coast. It has been recorded on these shores only six times before and normally lives in the southern Soviet

ward birds are so far from their usual migratory routes that they will not survive. There is some good news. The RSPB has praised police for 40 successful prosecu-

tions last year, in cases

ranging from egg stealing to

Sadly, many of the way-

game keepers poisoning magnificent birds of prey. Yesterday, supporters of the society delivered 55,000 postcards to the EC environment commissioner, calling for an end to the import of

birds caught in the wild. Barbara Young, the society's chief executive, said: The international trade in wild birds is of great concern to the British public. It has brought many birds to the edge of extinction. Only new legislation to prohibit the importation of wild birds in the community will end this inexcusable and unsustain-

Weather, page 22







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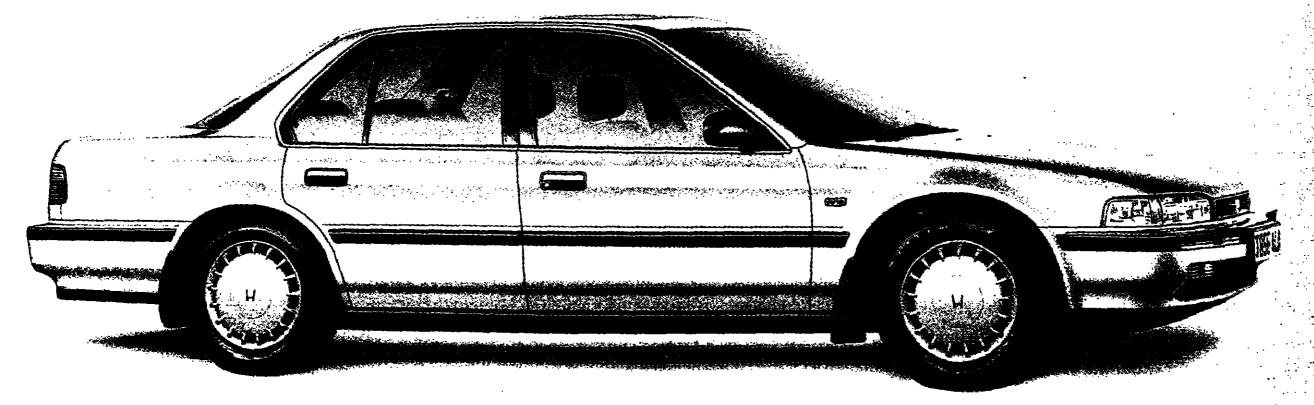
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Maximum speed (mph)	123	118	112	133				
		STANDARD EQUIPMENT	·					
ABS	1	1						
Catalytic converter	1	1	1	1				
Valves per cylinder	4	2	2	4				
Power steering	1	1	1	1				
Central locking	1	1	1	1				
Electric windows (number)	. 4		2	2				
Cruise control	1							
Electric adj and heated mirrors	1		1					
Seat height adjustment	1	1	1	1				
Electric sunroof	1							
Radio cassette	1	1	1					
Headlamp washers	1		1					
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# Haughey's grip weakened by policy rift disclosure

The disclosures are the first

many of Mr Haughey's critics

is also seen as having shown himself not in command of

events in recent months when

financial scandals have dam-

aged the government's credibility.

The Irish Press's political

correspondent yesterday pre-dicted that a leadership chall-

enge, most probably from Albert Reynolds, the finance

minister, who is often consid-

ered the favourite to succeed Mr Haughey, was imminent. The key to the crisis, the

reform and implementation of

a strategy for dealing with

the PD leader, reached agree-

ment on a package on Tuesday

the Fianna Fail negotiating

Mr Reynolds's move was

seen by PD sources as a direct

accepting a deal that would in-

Negotiations continued yes terday, with PD sources saying

that there were serious areas of

difficulty to be overcome. The parties have until 4pm today

to reach agreement when a

The likeliest outcome in the

affair is that a deal will be

general election that will be

unpopular with the public and

would overstretch all parties'

but many observers believe

that he will be a lame duck until a formal challenge is

mounted later this year or

early next.

Mr Hanghey might survive

to test its consequences.

CHARLES Haughey's authority as Irish prime minister and Fianna Fail leader was badly his end could be near.

The disclosures are the first damaged yesterday by disclosures that his finance minister concrete evidence of what had rejected his acceptance of terms for a new programme of have said for some time: that government with the party's his authority over his cabinet junior coalition partners, the has been seriously evoded. He Progressive Democrats.

Although Mr Haughey has survived many challenges to his authority during a long, bruising political career, col-

#### People of Ulster to have a say

AN INDEPENDENT com- second to threaten the Fianna mission of enquiry into public Fáil/PD coalition in less than views on a political settlement a year, is mid-term negotiatin Northern Ireland is likely to ions between the parties on a be set up early next year, its new programme of govern-organisers confirmed yes-ment that have been stalled on terday (Edward Gorman PD demands for radical tax

The enquiry reflects widespread frustration with gov-ernment policy and the failure According to According to reports, Mr Haughey and Des O'Malley, of the province's leaders to reach agreement over 21 years. It is the idea of Robin Wilson, editor of the Northern night, but this was rejected by Mr Reynolds, who is leading Ireland current affairs magazine Fortnight, and Simon the Fianna Fáil neg Lee, English-born professor of team, on Wednesday. jurisprudence at Queen's University, Belfast.

challenge to Mr Haughey Mr Wilson believes government initiatives have taken authority. Mr Reynolds was insufficient account of the said to be unhappy about public's views and alienated many talented people. "An fluence his budget for next independent commission of year without an opportunity enquiry offers the best approach to secure an opening in

the political logjam," he said. The impetus for the enquiry is the recent failure of efforts by Peter Brooke, the Northern Ireland secretary, and opinion confidence motion in the govpolls showing enthusiasm for progress and suggesting that ernment is taken in the Dail. party leaders are out of touch

with their supporters. A steering group of commu- reached and that the PDs will union and academic figures is none of the parties wants a looking for up to five commissioners, at least one of whom is expected to come from each of mainland Britain, Northern Ireland, and the Republic. The chairman could come from

commission a guarded



Bowing out: HMS Endurance, left, the ice patrol ship that went into retirement yesterday after 35 years' service, is passed at Portsmouth docks by Polar Circle, the Norwegian ship which will take over her duties in the South Atlantic until a permanent replacement is found

### Arrested saboteurs awarded damages

By JOHN YOUNG

NINE hunt saboteurs who were falsely arrested and the Old Berkeley Beagles in 1989 were awarded a total of £12,000 in damages by Aylesbury county count, yesterday. However, the jury rejected their claim that police had del-iberately overheated cells they were kept in at Aylesbury police station, Buckinghamshire.

Judge Morton Jack, who had already ruled that the plaintiffs had been unlawfully imprisoned, said the jury's task was to decide whether there was a trespass against the person by the police.

Either police were trying to hide something, and had put their heads together, which was an ugly allegation, or the saboteurs had put their heads together to come up with the overheating claim, which was an ugly allegation.

Only one plaintiff, Eric Staples, aged 25, of Swanley. Kent, claimed successfully for trespass. He said a police belicopter flew too close to him.

Thames Valley Police is considering appeals.

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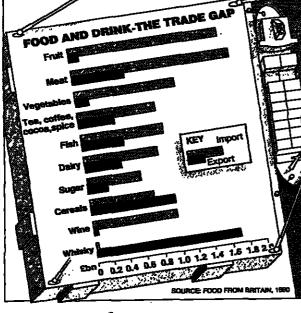
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# Food exporters 'need more help'

By Michael Hornsby, agriculture correspondent

BRITAIN is failing to reduce a £6 billion deficit in the food and drink trade because the government gives the industry far less financial support than its continental counterparts, according to a report

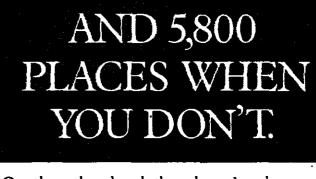
Paul Judge, chairman of Food from Britain, the official body promoting Brit-ish exports, said that the government did not appreciate what was at stake in an industry employing 1.5 million people and accounting for 42 per cent of Britain's trade gap.
"The British food in-

dustry itself must improve its marketing and export activities, but government must take responsibility for seeing that the industry competes on the same footing as other member states," Mr Judge said. Government. support for agriculture was significantly lower than in other European community states. Food from Britain had a budget last year of

£7.5 million, of which £3 million came from the industry and £4.5 million from the government, Mr Judge said. The equivalent French body had a budget of more than £50 million, of which £27 million came from the government, and employed 32 people in its London office. Food from Britain could only afford to

base four people in Paris. Mr Judge said a concerted effort by government and industry could eliminate the food and drink deficit within 10 years. Discussion with food companies and retailers suggested that food and drink imports, now around £12 billion a year, could be cut by about £3.7 billion, and exports raised

from £6 billion to £8 billion. Half of the imports were of foodstuffs that could not be grown in Britain but about £4.5 billion worth were accounted for by meat, vegetables and dairy products from other northern European countries.



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# Carey defends his attack on inner-city deprivation

By RUTH GLEDHILL, RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS CORRESPONDENT

criticisms of the poverty, social deprivation and inequalities within inner cities.

Dr George Carey, unlinked to social deprivation and illiteracy, said that it was not enough to feel outrage about the violence and it was "right to be angry about inequality and injustice".

Speaking at a Church Urban Fund conference in central London, he repeated his pledge to maintain a high political profile. "The church will continue to teach and to bear witness to what the Christian faith instructs about the way we should deal with each other in society."

Of media pressure to express outrage at the riots during his recent visit to Newcastle upon Tyne Dr Carey said: "Of course I condemn unreservedly behaviour which causes fear and danger to people, damage to property and which destroys peace and good order." Christian morality, he said, was rooted in a God of order.

But while I want to do all I can to support order, I'm less partnership and a "shared convinced that outrage is a sufficient and adequate response to those recent disturbances or riots." He said that



Carey: "It is right to be

THE Archbishop of Canter- anger was one of the most bury yesterday renewed his powerful of God-given emotions. "In our personal, spiritual and public lives anger can be a powerful force, and controlled anger can do a great daunted by attacks on his view deal of good. It is right to be that the Tyneside riots were angry about inequality and

He denied that his speech contained veiled criticisms of the government and said that he welcomed its inner-city

His comments, however, could not realistically be divorced from political reaction to his earlier comments, made in the wider context of a speech on education. Kenneth Baker, the home secretary, said that he had been waiting with increasing sadness for a senior churchman to speak out and condemn the acts of

Dr Carey, referring to his critics, said: "Of course there will be differences of view. Those who take pleasure in concentrating on those differences and portraying them as conflicts will always find some grist for their mills." Although he condemned the violence and called for vision" as the key to economic and social regeneration, he spoke of the need for the church to help those who were 'trapped in their anger" to learn how to express it constructively.

The problems of our inner cities and of isolated housing estates around them are very serious," he said, "Let there be no mistaking that there are people there in great need and poverty. They yearn to live lives with the same sort of opportunities as everyone else. The future of our cities opportunities to help themselves. We must have confidence and faith in those



Penny-farthing for his thoughts: Derek Roberts, seen through the wheel, at the launch of Cycling History — Myths and Queries (John Pinkerton, £12.95) at the Science Museum, London, yesterday. His book uses the question and answer form to trace the development of the bicycle

# Timeshare 'gift' firm fined

FREE "gifts" offered to per- were fined a total of £5,668 was told that she had won a suade people to attend a with £436 costs. Flair admit- VHS video camera but was timeshare promotion cost the ted breaches of the Trade later told she had to pay £86 suppliers more than £6,000 in Descriptions Act and the Confor it. The company also fines and costs at Kingston magistrates' court in southwest London. The items were by giving a misleading des- black and white, would record intended to entice customers to promotions by Globe Link offered as a prize. Marketing, a Surrey firm highlighted by The Times earlier this year for aggressive

marketing. In what is believed to be the depends on finding ways of first successful prosecution of ensuring that they have its kind, the Exeter supplier, hour presentation. After the other timeshare companies Flair Marketing, and its manager, Scott Tomlinson, admitted three charges each of misleading customers and

£48.50 to obtain it.

sumer Protection Act by misleadingly suggested that claiming to offer free gifts and the camera, which recorded in cription of a video camera in colour.

William Webb, for Flair Ted Forsyth, director of Marketing, said that the com-Kingston trading standards pany was paid on the basis of department, said that a can-the numbers that went vasser told one potential cus- through Globe Link's doors. tomer she would win a sports The wording of its invitations boat if she attended a two- was based on those used by presentation, however, she and it had not taken legal was told that she had to pay advice. It believed that Globe Link was marketing its pro-In January another woman duce as free gifts.

### Camra fights to save 'real pubs'

By JOHN YOUNG

THE British pub is in danger ditioned real ales from being supplanted by keg beers durof becoming a licensed amuseing the 1970s. ment arcade, with video ma-Mr Evans said that tenants chines in every corner, or a could become an endangered psychedelic cocktail bar with species as a result of governdrinks served in plastic test

tubes, Jeff Evans, editor of the ment attempts to reduce the powers of the big breweries and limit the numbers of tied Camra Good Beer Guide, said yesterday. At a reception to mark the organisation's 21st birthday, Camra officials said that they would fight as hard to protect traditional British pubs, many

The breweries were attempting to evade their responsibilities by replacing tenants with managers; tenants who elected to stay on of whose tenants were threatened with eviction, as they faced rents two or three times had done to save cask-con- their present level.

### **Policeman** witness found dead at home

officer in a court case.

was found dead in Heavitree, evidence against an officer accused of assaulting a hand-cuffed prisoner. PC Mason was a witness in the continuing trial at Exeter crown count of PC Bryan Hepburn, who has denied causing actual bodily harm to David Coker during a struggle to arrest him after a domestic dispute.

A drug dealer was killed for trying to muscle in on a south London territory, an inquest was told. Hopeton Daley, aged 30, was shot in Deptford soon after arriving in Britain from Jamaica, Southwark coroner's court was told. Sir Montague Levine, coroner, recorded a verdict of unlawful killing.

#### Player guilty

Sandy Robertson, a Rangers footballer, was yesterday found guilty at Edinburgh Sheriff Court of punching a woman who pinched his bottom in an Edinburgh night-club. He was told to pay her £1,500 compensation. Katherine Egan denied making sectarian remarks against him.

#### Poster charge

#### M27 alert

Police banned traffic from the

A policeman was found dead at home yesterday after being accused of framing a fellow

PC Paul Mason, aged 43. Exeter, two days after giving:

PC Mason said he saw PC Hepburn, aged 29, kick Mir Coker three times in the head at his Excter home. He was cross-examined by Christopher Wilson-Smith, who accused him of framing PC Hepburn after causing Mr. Coker's injuries himself.

#### Dealer's death

A Sheffield man appeared in court accused of displaying posters likely to cause alarm or distress after complaints about rock concert advertising showing the moors murderers. The case was adjourned.

M27 fearing that a military aircraft circling over Hampshire might have to land on it, but the pilot managed to come in at Eastleigh airport.



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## Midd come

IN THE Middle terday diplomatic s was rife that Plesse and Gorbaches wi Lausanne, Switzeri as co-bosts at the o regional peace co James Raker, the L of State, succeeds ing the talks as October 29

The senn-office press quoted sources in the Soc saying unequivoc two presidents w White House offic to dampen the phasising that : cision had vet They both wi terested in getti conference off to said Marlin F White House st reference to the "But at this por not willing commitment." Soviet source

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# Labour stands firm against help to enact council tax

By PHILIP WEBSTER, CHIEF POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

THE Labour leadership made plain yesterday that it would not co-operate with the government's attempts to push through at high speed its bill

dence of its increasing conthe running. Its claim was instantly derided by Labour, which alleged that it had been pressing all week for a debate and was relishing the prospect of again taking on William Waldegrave, the health secretary, over his plans for national health service trusts.

The debate will be held on the last full day of this parliamentary session. The next session will be dominated by the council tax, and Labour sources claimed yesterday that it would be impossible for the bill to go through before next April without breaching the normal parliamentary conventions for intervals between the various legislative stages of the bill.

The council tax is the government's top priority in its new programme of legislation to be unveiled in the Queen's Speech on October 31. The government wants it 10 go through as quickly as possible to give John Major maximum flexibility over the timing of the election. Ministers need to get it enacted before the election to fulfil their promise that the new tax will be in operation on April 1,

Even if the bill is introduced into Parliament during the Queen's Speech debate, Labour says the accepted procedure of a gap of at least two weekends between first and second readings would mean that second reading could not come before November 11. There is usually at least a twoweek gap between second reading and committee stages, making November 25 the

stage.

Labour claims that the only

way the government could get the bill to the Lords by abolishing the poll tax and January would be to restrict replacing it with a council tax. the committee stage to be-At the same time, the tween six and eight committee to agree a durable and rational government continued its days because of the time method of raising local taxes, fightback over the health service by portraying its decision draftsmen to make the necto stage a Commons debate on essary changes to the bill for health next Monday as evi- the report stage. They add that similar requirements in the fidence on an issue where Lords and the possibility that Labour has consistently made the bill might not be popular with some Tory peers means that royal assent is unlikely

before April. Outlining Labour's strategy on the council tax yesterday, David Blunkett, the local government spokesman, said: "The mistakes of the poll tax announcement and said that are being revisited in the council tax and the attempt to to hold the debate only rush it through without adequate parliamentary scrutiny, simply to provide John Major with flexibility over the election date, may prove disastrous for the government. Labour will ensure proper

ary passage - we will not cooperate with attempts to guillotine discussion."

Mr Blunkett added: "The tragedy is that once again an opportunity has been missed mare to be endured, but a learning process out of which could come a brighter dawn for local government." Meanwhile, both sides were

tussling for the credit for Monday's health debate. Tory MPs cheered the news when it was announced by John Mac-Gregor, the Commons leader. However, Labour claimed equal pleasure at the the government had decided because there was every likelihood that the Speaker would have granted a request for an emergency debate on Monday from Robin Cook, the shadow health secretary.

John Grigg, page 16



Blunkett: Labour will insist on proper scrutiny

# Ministers' pay squeeze causes ripple of worry

DOWNING Street's disclosure that John Major is making ready to impose a further squeeze on ministers' salaries in January has sent a ripple of anxiety through the ranks of the payroll vote.

According to official figures obtained by The Times, the differential between the pay of ministers and backbenchers has narrowed over the past decade. Nowhere is this more apparent than at cabinet level. In 1979, the most senior members of the government were paid 2.64 times more than humble backbenchers. This year, this ratio is little more than 2:1 and, with the prime minister planning to demand that his ministerial colleagues again set an example of pay restraint, the gap

will close further. Under the formula linking MPs' pay to that of senior-civil servants, MPs are assured a rise of 6.5 per cent, well above inflation. Ministers will get markedly less when Mr Major, like Margaret Thatcher before him, exercises his discretion over salary levels.

The same trends are apparent at the most junior rung on the ladder. In 1979, par-

a broad economic base rang-

ing from the oil and gas industries to farming, for-

ocalTories are nervous,

estry, fishing and tourism.

Lewhich perhaps is why they chose the Laird of Din-

net, an old-style Tory pre-

pared to rebel against

By NICHOLAS WOOD, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

liamentary secretaries earned 1.57 times more than backbenchers. Now the figure is

only 1.46 times. In the run-up to an election, Mr Major can be confident that any rumblings about ministerial salary levels will remain safely below the parapet. Nevertheless, some ministers, with memories still fresh of more lucrative days combining an MP's salary with earnings from outside interests, are showing signs of resentment.

One junior minister said that, while the occasional MP refused a government job because he could not afford the consequent drop in salary. there were many more who eventually gave up the struggle to bring up a family on between £40,000 and £60,000 a year. "There is the odd person who refuses a ministerial job because of the money. More commonly, they try to get by until their bank manager and their overdraft between them force them to stand down from ministerial office. At that point, it is not a

question of choice,"

A cabinet minister expressed much the same sentiments, pointing out that circumstances had changed markedly in the past decade. In previous times, when power passed fairly regularly between the two main parties, the average minister could reckon on a period out of office when, by taking on outside work, he could make up ground on his peers.

Dennis Skinner, Labour MP for Bolsover, who makes no complaint about his £28,970 a year. He said that ministers muttering about their pay were the very people con-demning Labour's plans for a minimum wage of £3.40 an hour for the poorest-paid

Funeral directors are

itemised estimates for funerals. Edward Leigh, consumer affairs minister, said in a written reply that he had asked the National Association of Funeral Directors to amend their code of conduct. He was still awaiting a reply.

A different view came from

AROUND THE LOBBY

# Hospital drivers

aided Changes in the tax rules on car mileage allowances for hospital volunteer drivers will be phased in over a number of years. Francis Maude, Treasury financial secretary, said

at question time. Concern has been expressed since health authorities were told that volunteer drivers would have to pay tax when allowances exceeded costs. Government

help for Iraq The government is to give further humanitarian aid to the people of Iraq. Lynda Chalker, the overseas aid minister, announced. About £500,000 is to be given to the British Red Cross for urgent medical supplies to be sent to Iraqi hospitals and clinics. The donation is part of a £1.7 million consignment of drugs, rice and tea being sent to Iraq by the British Red Cross.

Funeral tees

being pressed to provide

BCCI scheme The scheme to allow customers of BCCI in the UK to receive 75 per cent of their sterling deposits up to a maximum of £15.000 will come into operation from December 2, John Maples. Teasury economic

# Scots Conservatives put on their guard

Three weeks from today the Scottish Conservatives could well be licking their wounds, having suffered the loss of the Kincardine and Deeside byelection and seen their parliamentary representation in Scotland reduced to only nine seats. That would leave the Liberal Democrats with the second largest number of MPs north of the

border. Kincardine and Deeside is a diverse seat, covering part of Aberdeen, the small towns and villages of a farming community rolling up Royal Deeside to the edge of the Cairngorms, and the fishing villages on the North Sea coast.

Although represented for

the Tories by Alick Bu-

As the by-election nears, Scottish Tories are bracing themselves for the possible loss of their Kincardine and Deeside seat, reports Kerry Gill

until his recent death, much of the area has had a strong socialist tradition. The Conservatives have also been put on their guard by the rising support for the Liberal Democrats, who hold the neighbouring seats of Gordon and Inverness, Nairn and Lochaber. There is no doubt that Mr Buchanan-Smith's hold on the seat, albeit by a majority of little more than 2,000 in the 1987 general election, owed

ing and his desire often to

Thatcherite policies. Nicol Stephen, aged 31, the Liberal Democrat, was runner-up in 1987 and is widely expected to take the seat on November 7.

The Tory choice to fight the seat is Marcus Humphrey, an old Etonian laird aged 53, whose Dinnet estate marches with that of the Queen on the western fringe on the constituency. He seems as keen as Mr Bumuch to his personal followchanan-Smith was to distance himself from some of chanan-Smith for 27 years distance himself from the Tories' more unpopular North Sea oil and gas - and ica (Green), 299. C maj: 2,063

the amalgamation of the Gordon Highlanders with the Queen's Own Highlanders; he has expressed his dismay at proposals to allow Aberdeen, Royal Infirmary to opt for health trust status and is believed to favour a decommissioning scheme to help uneconomic vessels to leave the beleaguered Scot-

tish fishing fleet. On local issues, the Tory, Labour and Liberal Democrat candidates seem to be largely in agreement, a confusing situation for the seat's 65,667 electors of whom more than a third live in Aberdeen, Scotland's third largest city. Unemployment is low - Aberdeen has enjoyed an eco-

current party policy, al-though Mr Humphrey said that he wished "to nail" his image as a Tory rebel.
The candidates: Mr Humphrey, Mr Stephen, Malcolm Savidge (Lab), Allan Macartney (SNP) and Stephen Carphell (Coses)

phen Campbell (Green). General election: A. Buch-anan-Smith (C), 19,438; N. Stephen (L/All), 17,375; J. Thomaneck (Lab), 7,624; F.

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### MPs begin voting for what might be Kinnock's cabinet

last night in elections that will determine the shape of Neil Kinnock's cabinet if Labour the general election (Philip Webster writes).

Thirty-eight Labour MPs were nominated for the 18 elected posts that must, under the rules of the parliamentary party, form the basis of the first cabinet.

Martin O'Neill, the shadow defence secretary, and Kevin McNamara, the shadow Northern Ireland secretary, are making another attempt to be elected to the shadow cabinet. Success would avoid a dilemma for Mr Kinnock in the event of a Labour victory. Neither are elected members of the shadow cabinet and, although the Labour leader respects their abilities, he would clearly prefer to have elected figures in such sen-sitive posts. Mr Kinnock has little scope for personal appointments. Including himself and his deputy, Roy Hattersley, 20 of the posts will be elected and two others will be needed for the Lord Chan-

Mr Kinnock to appoint to his cabinet additional members who would take the salaries of a minister of state, although that would be unusual. Under the rules Labour MPs must vote for at least three wome

All the present members of the shadow cabinet are standing for re-election. They are: Margaret Beckett, Tony Blair, Gordon Brown, David Clark, Ann Clwyd, Robin Cook, Jack Cunningham, Donald Dewar, Frank Dobson, Bryan Gould, Barry Jones, Gerald Kaufman Michael Meacher, John Prescott, Jo Richardson, John Smith, Jack Straw, and Ann

Also standing are: Tony Banks, Tony Benn, Dennis Canavan, Bob Cryer, Tam Dalyell, Ron Davies, Llin Golding, Mildred Gordon Bernie Grant, Harriet Harman, Joan Lestor, Kevin Mc-Namara, Martin O'Neill. George Robertson, Sheerman, Clare Short, Clive Soley, Chris Smith, Gavin

#### **Parliament** next week

cellor and leader of the Lords.

general election, on Thursday, October 31.

The main business in the House of Commons next week future (John Winder writes). is expected to be: Monday: Debate on a govern-

ment motion on the NHS. Tuesday: Consideration of any Lords amendments to the export and investment guarantees bill. The main business in the

Lords is expected to be: Monday: export and investment guarantees bill, third the parks. Tuesday: Debate on political

union in the EC. Parliament today Commons (9.30): Debate on the policing of London.

#### Park move criticised

PARLIAMENT will be prorogued on Tuesday and the
Queen will open the new for privatising the services in
the royal parks before hearing
the views of the review group the views of the review group it has set up to consider how the parks should be used in

> The group under Lady Jenkins of Hillhead (Dame Jennifer Jenkins) is expected to complete its work later this year. It was set up in the summer at the same time as the government announced the contracting out of the gardening and other work in

Lady Blatch, the heritage minister, said the government remained open to those who wanted to express their views. The review group had now

received many suggestions.

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spot of decorating this Christmas.

# European environment law

# Heseltine seeks to expose backsliders

By MICHAEL McCarthy, environment correspondent

EUROPEAN Community by tighten enforcement of EC Times, Mr Heseltine said: countries that renege on their environmental laws by "Many of the people who sign environmental commitments disclosing annually those up to these directives don't do would be exposed in detail countries that failed to comply anything about them. We can be proposed in Brussels by Michael Heseltine, the

environment secretary. icy with a menitoring proance of all the member states, and of the European Commission itself. Such a system, he believes, would immediate-

Although he declines to give ives are acclaimed with eathucramples, there are many flagrant failures to implement dispatch, except in this counhave a position where direct-

He is seeking to revolu- EC environmental measures, tionise EC environment pol- such as the Italian governicy with a monitoring pro-gramme of the green perform-force the Birds Directive by preventing the annual slaughter of thousands of birds of prey by Italian hunters.

try." He said that the idea that Britain was "the dirty man of Europe" was nonsense, point-ing out that Britain was fourth out of the 12 member states in the present league table of compliance with community To tighten compliance across Europe, Mr Heseitine wants Brussels to adopt the

systematic manage environment policy he introduced in Britain this year. He is seeking a meeting with Carlo Ripa di Meana, the European environment com-missioner, to propose that the of the entire range of 352 commitments in the 1990 environment white paper into a list of targets with an annual,



Art fire restorers criticise planning

By SARAH JANE CHECKLAND

RESTORERS who undertook emergency work on paintings retrieved from last week's fire at the art shippers James Bourlet have criticised the company and loss adjusters for lack of disaster planning or precautions.

Damage by firemen's hoses could have been minimised, they say, had there been a list of restorers at hand as well as an order of priority for works to be saved. Paintings worth many millions of pounds were left to soak for 48 hours while police investigated the fire.

"I think it's a scandal that the loss adjusters didn't think of cutting down the loss by getting in conser-vators sooner," said Valentine Walsh.

A Bourlet spokesman said yesterday that after police permission to remove works of art from the strongroom. Bourlet's staff worked through the night of October 8-9 on a salvage operation. Specialist restorers worked throughout the next night.

Ivory ban backed

BRITAIN is to send a min- environment minister, will ister to express the govern- lead a delegation to the meetment's continued support for ing of the Convention on the international ivory trade International Trade in Enban at a UN conference that dangered Species in Japan will consider reopening the next March, when six southtrade. The move shows the ern African countries will seek government's determination a lifting of the ban, which was to make its voice heard (Mich- imposed in 1989.

ael McCarthy writes). Tony Baldry, a junior

Leading article, page 17 public progress report.

Law Society conference

# **Indemnity costs** 'unacceptable'

By Frances Gibel Legal Affairs Correspondent

He said that during the business had reached unacceptable levels and it was would be driven out of

Mr Ely, addressing 600 solicitors at their annual confirms was the solicitors' in- la emnity fund. "Put crudely," he said, "does the existence of the fund encourage some solicitors to take risks they would not otherwise take, knowing that the rest of us are

there to bail them out?" Mr Ely outlined proposals for a cap on the amount paid out by the fund to victims of dishonest solicitors and the shake-up of the profession's compulsory indemnity fund so solicitors would have to carry a higher share of the risk. Together, those two funds

this year are expected to pay out about £160 million in claims against solicitors "It now costs the average firm something like £27,000 per year simply to stay in practice," Mr Ely said. The total annual cost of a practicing annual cost of a practising certificate, investment business certificate, indemnity insurance, and contribution to the compensation fund was

SOLICITORS' firms are £6,000 for a sole practitioner under great strain and should and £48,000 for a firm with no longer have to bear the ten partners. Mr Ely's speech costs of claims against dis- was well received by the honest or incompetent col-leagues, Philip Ely, the Law faces a 34 per cent rise in Society president, said professional indemnity pre-

miums. A partner in a small firm with an income of recession the cost of staying in £100,000 is now likely to be paying £4,000 a year for insurance. 

the conference that the lack of compensation for a citizen who had been "subject to ference in Brussels, said that one of the heaviest burdens on lenged high-handed or undecisions by public bodies, was one of the shortcomings of the court system.

As a result, a member of the public was not in as good a position before the English courts as he would be before the European Court of Human Rights in Strasbourg or if making a complaint to the Ombudsman



Woolf: concern for rights of citizen

### Car leaflets ruling is upheld

THE growing practice of stick-ing advertising leaflets under windscreen wipers in public car parks can amount to a criminal offence, the High Court ruled in a test case yesterday.

Two judges upheld a conviction by magistrates at Chichester, West Sussex, against David Hickman, a wine bar owner, for leaving the estate where Angela lived in Huddersfield, West Yorkaged 44, of Caledonian Road, Chichester, was found guilty in June last year of "using a vehicle" while in a parking place "for a purpose in connection with trade or business" contrary to the by-laws and in breach of the 1984 Road Traffic Regulations.

In the first case of its kind to come before the High Court, Lord Justice Neill and Mr Justice McCullough ruled that House must go in law a vehicle could be said to be "used" even though it was stationary and parked.

Mr Hickman maintained that the aim of the by-laws was not to prevent leafletting but the use in car parks of vehicles with audio or visual advertising equipment.

Chichester district council, which brought the prosecution, said its primary concern was to prevent litter in Northgate car park from leaflets discarded by motorists. The

### **Blood test** dragnet to find killer

Police hunting the sex killer of Angela Flaherty, aged seven, whose body was found in a children's den near her home ten weeks ago, are to ask for blood samples from 600 boys and men in an attempt to match them to traces left by the murderer.

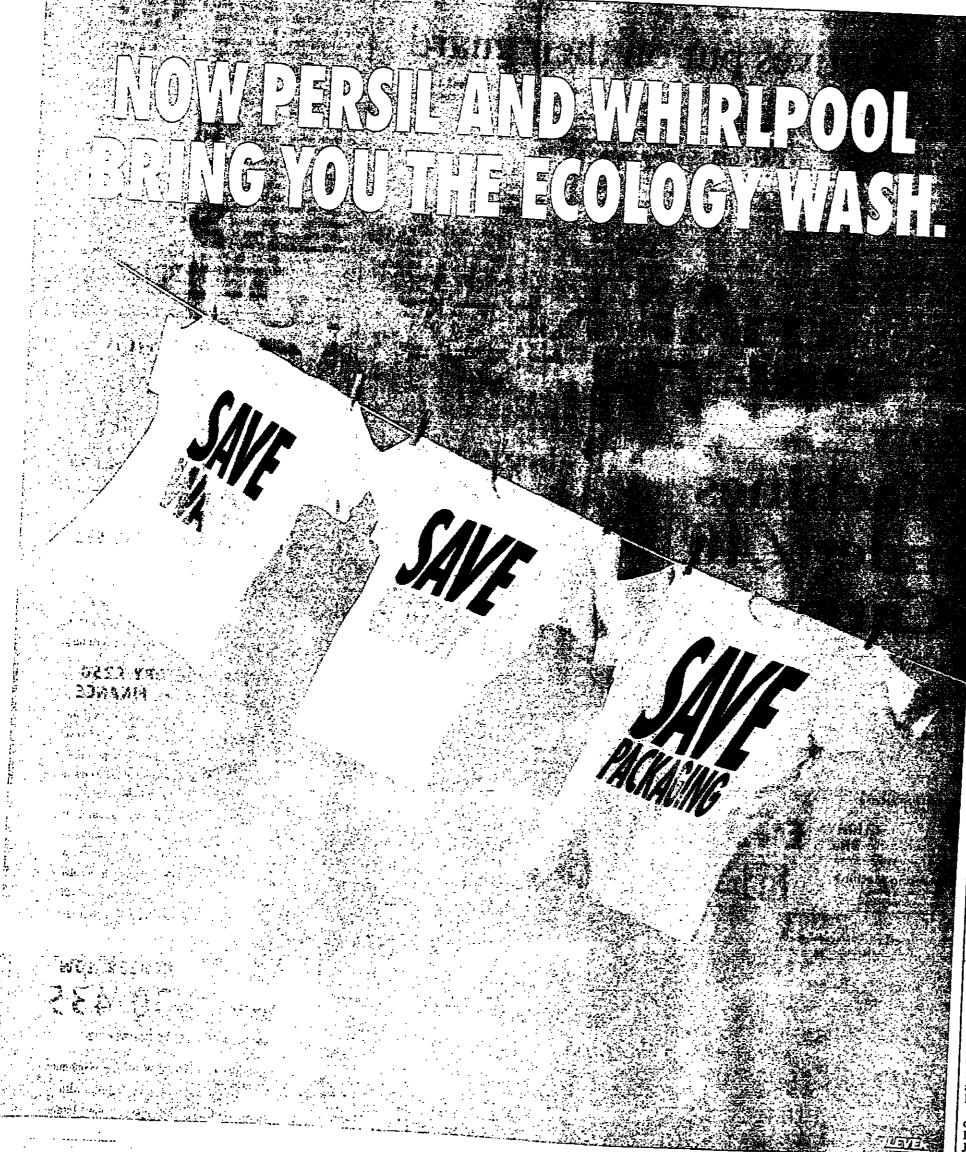
The move was announced as Det Supt Peter Bouomley. shire, was tearing itself apart. with friends and neighbours suspecting each other. Any samples matching the killer's blood group will be tested against his DNA profile. Mr Bottomley said that samples would be requested

from males aged 13 to 26. He said the Rawthorpe estate was being torn apart by suspicion.

Islington council has won a court order requiring Latif Hoory to demolish a house built in his back garden at Essex Road, Islington, or be fined £200 a day. The council said demolition would have to be by hand because bulldozers could not get on to the site.

**Drivers** charged

A publicised two-week police A publicised two-week police campaign focusing on the driving to and from work of staff at the Sellafield nuclear processing site in Cumbria has ended with 178 people being charged, including five for drink driving.



For starters the Persil carton is made from less packaging and it crushes easily, taking up less space in your bin and in landfill sites. Yet it pours and stores as easily as a bottle. Then there's the new AQUAline range of washing machines from Whirlpool, with special sensors which know exactly how much water is needed for each wash. So they use less water than previous models and less electricity to

heat the water to the correct wash temperature. Persil and Whiripool. Save packaging, save water and save electricity.







judges ordered Mr Hickman to pay the council's legal costs of the appeal. The magistrates had given him a one-year conditional discharge.

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### Americans try to fathom mind of 'human timebomb' after 23 die in Texas cafe shooting

# Hennard fits mould of mass killer

no killed 22 people in a xas cafeteria, fits the stanttached to his mother, a loner with a shaky ego and seething vith pent-up anger over griev-nces real or imagined. As police yesterday sought

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Poster char-

dennard's "triggering event", he single incident which usully sparks a kiler's rampage, experts said his behaviour onformed to the pattern which has sent at least 100 other men on similar missions of random murder over the past decade. Usually such mass killers have little background of psychiatric illness, but, sullen and highly irbitable, they are regarded as "human timebombs" by those the back harm the back harm to be a motive came from letters he wrote to two sisters who lived nearby. "Please give me the satisfaction of someday laughing in who know them.

differ from serial killers, who murder strangers over a long

EORGE Hennard, the man ing to their own or police

Often the grievances of the and profile of that increas-ngly common type, the workplace. Dozens of Ameri-american mass murderer. He cans have been murdered over usually a white man aged the past five years by disetween 25 and 35, very gruntled former employees trached to his mother, a loner who returned to wreak venture. geance. A postal worker in New Jersey killed his boss and three others last weekend in the latest in a virtual epidemic of such attacks.

In the most famous case of

the type, in 1987, an airline employee who had been sacked for stealing, shot dead the pilots of an aircraft in midflight over California, killing all 43 aboard. In Hennard's case, the grudge appeared to be more general. The only hint of a motive tion of someday laughing in the face of all those mostly Hennard's neighbours white treacherous female videscribed him in precisely pers from those two towns those terms. Rampage killers who tried to destroy me and my family," he said.

Jack Levin, a sociology period. These are often socio- professor who wrote a study paths who feel powerless and called Mass Murder: Amerirepeatedly kill in an attempt to ca's Growing Menace, yesontrol others. Unlike mass terday compared Hennard purderers, serial killers do not with Marc Lepine, the gun-deed a precipitating event and man who murdered 14 they lust after the celebrity women at Montreal university that their crime brings them. in 1989. Such killers are Mass killers make one "social spurred by a feeling of humili-statement" before succumbation over the growing power



Last exit: officials at the restaurant in Killeen, Texas remove the pick-up truck in which Hennard launched his rampage

"this is what Bell County has insane, he said.

cre, the more likely it is the ke felt were arrayed against industrialisation in America. killer is insane, delusional and him. The more random the But it was rare, with only paranoid." Referring to act, the greater are the chances about one incident noted per Hennard's reported cry that that the killer is clinically decade until about the 1960s.

of women and set out to take done to me!", Mr Levin said revenge on society at large. Bell County was probably an of mass murder coincided of its members, a category with the growth of cities and which remains common.

Many experts have traced the emergence of the random killer to the brutalising pressures apparent throughout Earlier cases involved mainly

### Slaughter fails to sway gun lobby From Susan Ellicott in Washington

THE deadliest mass shooting citizens should not be denied unlikely yesterday to sway bear arms in self-defence. Mr tighten gun control laws in a with a 17-round magazine that new anti-crime bill.

Representatives was expected model of the partly plastic last night on whether to retain weapon is also available. from its draft package two measures banning gun maga-zines of more than seven clause on semi-automatic rounds and certain types of assault weapons in the evolvsemi-automatic assault weap- ing bill would not cover the ons. But supporters of gun type of gun used in the control expressed doubts massacre. He also predicted about the deaths' impact.

The lower house began de-Texas tried to find out how George Hennard, aged 35, obtained a Glock semi-autoobtained a Glock semi-automatic pistol which he used to day in Killeen will probably. Texas cafeteria before turning closer to some kind of restricapparent suicide.

Those wavering before the people would argue that there vote faced formidable lobbying by the National Rifle the speaker, himself a member Association, which argues that of the NRA, added he was not criminals will get their hands sure that the effect would be on weapons and ammunition great enough "to actually ban anyway and that law-abiding assault weapons".

in American history looked their constitutional right to members of Congress to Hennard's pistol was fitted allowed him to spray fire on A close vote in the House of diners, although a 19-round

Thomas Foley, the Demothat the scheduled vote would be "very close" on an amendbate on the issue as police in ment by a conservative Democrat to drop the two measures.

kill 22 people in a crowded if anything, push the vote the gun on himself in an tion on assault weapons", Mr apparent suicide. Foley said, although many

# Middle East talks come a step nearer

From Christopher Walker in Cairo AND RICHARD BEESTON IN JERUSALEM

of State, succeeds in conven- stacles to their initiative.

October 29. The semi-official Egyptian two presidents would attend. to dampen the notion, emphasising that no final decision had yet been taken. "They both would be interested in getting the peace conference off to a good start," said Marlin Fitzwater, the White House spokesman, in reference to the two leaders. "But at this point, we just are

Soviet sources said that Mr attend in person to demonstrate to the world that Moscow still had an imhe sent a message to a session of the Palestine Liberation Organisation's leadership in

In the message, the Soviet leader urged the 90-strong central council of the PLO, which was convening to try to reach a decision on participation, to "take a positive stand towards the peace process". He added that the Palestinians, with Soviet support for

#### Ozal view on Cyprus in balance

From Andrew Finkel IN ISTANBUL

AS PRESIDENT Ozal's prospects of emerging unscathed from Sunday's Turkish election disappear, the impact on foreign policy is being calculated. The pro-northern Cypriot

lobby is taking some satisfaction that Turkey's commitment to seeing through a political settlement may now dwindle. Western diplomats portray Mr Ozal as one of the few politicians in Turkey to realise the price the country pays internationally for its lone support of a Turkish republic in northern Cyprus. Mr Ozal is known to have promoted during a visit by President Bush to Turkey last July, the current round of negotiations which are intended to culminate in a fourway summit in New York by the end of the year.

Although Mr Ozal still has five years to run, the Motherland party which he once led as prime minister faces defeat

at the polls.

N THE Middle East yes- their rights" would play an

erday diplomatic speculation essential part in the peace was rife that Presidents Bush process." In Jerusalem yesand Gorbachev would fly to terday, Boris rankin, the Lausanne, Switzerland, to act as co-hosts at the opening of a to the aid of Mr Baker as the regional peace conference if superpowers attempted to James Baker, the US Secretary overcome last-minute ob-The problem of Palestini representation moved one

more step towards resolution press quoted government at the PLO session at a secret sources in the Soviet Union as location in Tunis. The council saying unequivocally that the gave the go-ahead for seven two presidents would attend. Palestinians from the occu-White House officials did little pied West Bank and Gaza Strip to attend the conference as part of a joint delegation with Jordan. The decision, which came after a plea for flexibility from Yassir Arafat, the PLO chairman, was seen as further evidence that the Palestinians will finally agree to attend the conference despite what they regard as not willing to make a humiliating conditions. Accommitment." cording to informed Palestinian sources, the council Gorbachev was anxious to approved the list and authorised Mr Arafat to conclude a "political accord" with Jordan regarding the operaportant role to play in the tional details of the delega-Middle East. On Wednesday, tion, which is due to include seven Jordanians. Among the Palestinian dele-

gates put forward were Elias Tunis urging them to take part Freij, who has gained inter-in the conference. Freij, who has gained inter-national recognition as the mayor of Bethlehem, Radwayan Abu Ayash, a native of the Askar refugee camp in Nablus and former head of the Arab Journalists' Association, and Ziad Abn Ziad, a lawyer from a village near Jerusalem who edits the pro-PLO Hebre language newspaper Gesher.

Israel has insisted it will not negotiate with any Palestin-ians who are members of the PLO, live in Arab east Jerusalem or reside outside the occupied territories, so it was expected that the PLO list would contain a dozen or so academics, journalists and doctors from the West Bank and Gaza Strip. The Palestin-ians are planning to send a second team of leaders from Jerusalem who would not sit at the negotiating table, but direct the official Palestinian

delegation inside the chamber.
"We are reaching a critical moment," said Sari Nusseibeh, the Oxford educated Palestinian leader, who is expected to meet Mr Baker today but is barred from selection because he comes from Jerusalem.



Pankin: helping Baker to overcome final obstacles

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# Ukraine scuppers deal on economic union

AT VIRTUALLY the last minute the Ukraine has announced that it will not sign an inter-republican Soviet economic agreement today.

While President Gorbachev is bound to try to change the Ukrainian leaders' mind, the move by the union's secondlargest republic strikes at the Gorbachev had hoped that the agreement, to be signed by at least ten republics, would maintain the framework of a joint economy and presage an agreement on some form of political union.

The Ukrainian move seems, at first glance, likely to answered. Kiev's displeasure scupper Mr Gorbachev's plans to retain a unified economic space. But in current Soviet politics, in which governments in both Russia and the Ukraine often act with customs and border posts to directly from a system in haste and incompetence, the protect its agricultural pro- which all lost out to an Ukraine's refusal to sign may

Earlier this week, Vitold from the wealthy Ukraine. Fokin, the Ukraine's prime In Moscow, officials yes consumers that an agreement minister, confirmed that the terday tried desperately to is in their interests. For the some hard bargaining between

Gorbachev's attempt to keep a unified economy is in the balance as the Soviet bread basket rejects his plan, write Mary Dejevsky and Robert Seely

Gorbachev might manage to keep the two vital powers in The Ukrainians have, for

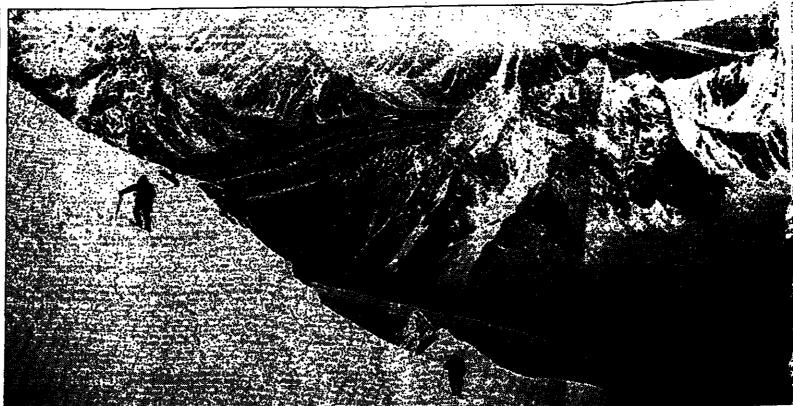
the moment, rejected the treaty because their objections to the blueprint laid out in Alma Ata have not been centres on the view there that the treaty will not entail real receiving political independence for the to deliver. republics. The Ukraine wants its own currency, and its own

interim economic committee dire threats

Negotiations on the threeyear agreement, which incorporates most of the economic aspects of the ill-fated Union Treaty, have been slow and difficult. The agreement sets out terms for an economic union (not, to the distress o some, a community of commonwealth) in which sig natories pledge to abide by a common policy on currency,

the money supply, taxation, customs regulations and pricing. They also undertake to fulfil all contracted deliveries - or provide the hard currency value of the goods to the receiving republic if they fail The chief problem is that all

participants want to move duce. Almost 25 per cent of omnipotent centre to one in Soviet food supplies come which they all gain. Republic leaders need to demonstrate to Ukraine would be willing to stem speculation that the leaders of Russia in particular, thrash out an agreement. Yes- agreement could again be that is not easy. All they can terday the Ukraine's presid- postponed. Arkadi Volsky, a do is warn of the consequences ium said no. Today, after pro-Gorbachev member of the of failure to agree, and utter



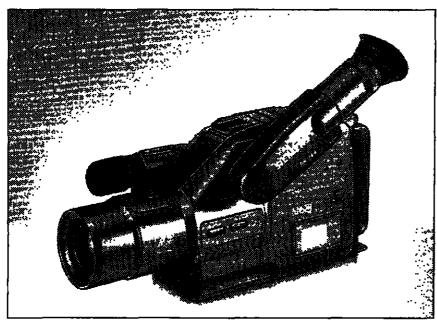
king to the summit of Everest the hard able to book guided tours to the cy's director of expeditions, said. "But 29,028ft peak, the world's highest. it is vital that they also be good team Describing the trip as the ultimate members." He said personal compattravel experience, Himalayan Kingdoms, an agency specialising in high adventure, will from the autumn of storms often forced climbers to share 1993 take 15 clients, each willing to pay £11,000, up the legendary moun-

23,000 feet," Stephen Bell, the agenibility was almost more important than experience because Himalayan a high-altitude tent. "Everest is no place for individualists," he said. "We

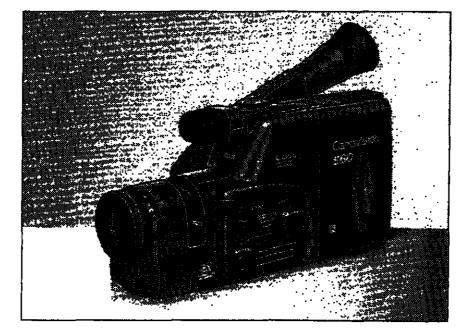
people: one disruptive team member will spoil it for everyone." Mr Bell has so far received deposits from 23 hopefuls whose ages range from 26 to 58 years. One person who has already been confirmed for the expedition is the actor Brian Blessed, aged 54. He has previously climbed higher than 25,000ft, dressed in hobnail boots and tweeds like those worn by George quered the peak. (Reuter)

Mallory, his boyhood hero diedon a British Everest expedition in 1924. Others who have signed up for the 1993 climb include a Venezuela woman doctor, a Finnish bricklaye and climbers from America, Britain and Australia. The 71-day expedition will attempt the South Col. following in the route of Sir Edmund Hillary and Sherpa Tensing, who first con-

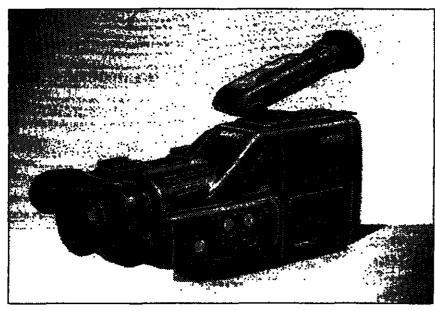
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### **Bonn minister** under fire on proposed force

GERHARD Stoltenberg, the number of bombs remaining German defence minister, was in Nato's arsenal would be questions by his Nato counter-

would not harm the alliance. trying to create a "standalone" force. Tom King, the to suggest just the opposite: defence secretary, said last that it would be for out-of-area night that he had made it quite operations. clear to Herr Stoltenberg, that any new force that was compatible with Nato would

not be acceptable." The ministers had gathered in Taormina to discuss the way forward for Nato nuclear strategy and to resolve how many nuclear bombs should be removed from the stockpile. They decided to cut the numbers by half from about 1,400 to 700. But that decision was delayed until the afternoon to give ministers a chance to raise the issue of the

Franco-German corps. Mr King said the decision to reduce by half the number of air-launched bombs meant that Nato's tactical missiles and bombs will have been reduced to a tenth of the total ten years ago. Without giving precise figures he said the

### Nato ends meetings in the sun

By MICHAEL EVANS

NATO defence ministers have learnt with dismay that nuclear planning group meetings, to which they normally most look forward because of their varied, sometimes exotic, locations, will from now

on be held only in Brussels. But to celebrate the 50th meeting the ministers are in the hillside Sicilian resort of Taormina. But it will be their last with a view.
Since 1967, when the group

held its inaugural meeting in Washington, followed by two meetings annually, ministers have discussed nuclear mat-ters in 31 places. Their top ten locations, taking into account weather, views, food, rec-reational options and shop-ping for their wives, have been: Venice, Monterey in California, Colorado Springs, Stresa and Bari in Italy, Vilamoura and Almansil in Portugal, Montebello in Canada, Cesme in Turkey and now Taormina. The most visited places have been Brussels (ten times), The Hague

(four times), London (three times) and Gleneagles (twice). The 51st meeting had been planned for Wurzburg in Germany but that has now been cancelled. In future both the group meeting and the defence ministers' other regular outing, the defence planning com-mittee meeting, will both be conducted in Nato's exceptionally unattractive Brussels

headquarters.

From Michael Evans in taormina, sicily

subjected to a barrage of considerably less than 1,000. On the subject of the parts yesterday over the pro- Franco-German force, Heri posal by Bonn and Paris to Stoltenberg tried to persuade form a Franco-German corps. his colleagues that the whol-Herr Stoltenberg insisted to idea was to draw the Frenc' his fellow defence ministers more closely into Nato struct during a meeting supposed to tures. Judging by the reaction be about nuclear strategy that of some of his colleaguethe new defence formation however, exactly what the Germans had in mind re-The British and American mained confused. Some Britministers in particular wanted ish officials had believed the to be convinced that the new corps was intended to Germans and French were not operate only within Europe Yet Herr Stoltenberg seemed

> Herr Stoltenberg was on his behind the idea because the French defence minister never attends Nato nuclear planning group meetings. German sources said he was "stunned" by the reaction from the rest of the alliance.

Mr King and Richard Che-

ney, the American defence secretary, raised a whole series of questions. "We wanted to know what role was envisaged for this force, where it would be deployed and what German forces would be assigned to it," a senior British source said. Herr Stoltenberg told Mr King and Mr Chency that no German troops would be taken out of the Nato military structure to man the corps. Instead they would be "dou-ble hatted". A German mili-tary source added that the force "has been designed not to be harmful to Nato".

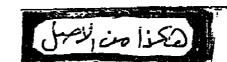
Mr King said that there were many questions which still needed to be answered by the Germans and the French. He said some Nato countries seemed happy to let the French and Germans develop their corps because of their general interest in forming a European defence policy. But Britain, the US, Italy. The Netherlands and others wanted further reassurance that the German troops were not being taken out of Nato. Field Marshal Sir Richard

Vincent, chief of the defence staff, emphasised that the corps envisaged was not the 100,000-strong formation suggested in Western newspapers in the past few days. He said a rench corps was much smaller than a British one.

Sources in the Bonn chancellery insist that the initiative was a German one which has succeeded in bringing French and British attitudes on Euroean defence closer together. Mr King and Herr Stohenberg on Wednesday night agreed a new detailed arrangement for British training areas in Germany.



by reaction of colleagues



# Hand-to-hand battles rage in Croatian town as army leads attack

In a bid to end the fighting. Cyrus Vance, the former

American Secretary of State,

arrived in the Croatian cap-

ital, Zagreb, as the personal

envoy of Javier Pérez de

secretary-general. He planned

to meet Franjo Tudjman, the

The European Community

with the six Yugoslav repub-

lics today. In a concession to

Serbia and its allies, a Dutch

the EC had invited the eight-

member Yugoslav presidency

to attend. Serbia, its Kosovo

and Vojvodina provinces and

Montenegro, said the peace

talks would carry no weight

invited. The EC had refused

to invite the presidency

because four members boy-

While the fighting went on

in Vukovar, a ferry packed

with 1,500 evacuees was on

its way from the encircled

Croatian resort of Dubrovnik

Croat president.

SERBS and Croats fought hand-to-hand battles in the besieged Croatian town of Vukovar yesterday as Yugoslav army tanks spearheaded an attack. Croatian radio said the tanks, backed by infantry and Serbian irregulars, thrust across the Danube into a suburb of the town.

Thousands of Croat soldiers and civilians earlier joined a mass exodus from besieged Croatian areas, as the federal army appeared prepared for a final onslaught on the breakaway republic. In another offensive the Yugoslav army yesterday at-



Tanjug news agency reported. sea offensive, it said.

Amid scenes of mass confusion, up to 8,000 Croats left the town of llok, downstream of Vukovar on the Danube boundary with Serbia. They had opted to leave the town, located on an indefensible spit of land sticking deep into Serbia, after the federal army last week ordered the defenders to surrender or face an allout assault.

After the Croats said they would surrender, the army declared it would guarantee the safety of any civilians who chose to remain. But it was unclear whether any would. given their fear of the armed Serbs who are likely to follow the federal troops into Ilok. "Nobody is forcing these people out of Ilok, least of all the army," said Colonel Petar Grahovac, the commander of the army unit that entered the

From the village of Negoslavci, four miles on the other side of Vukovar, army artillery poured round after round on to the town. Federal air force jets flew overhead as black smoke rose from Vukovar. There was also fighting in towns around parts of Croatia, further denting peace hopes on the eve of a European Community conference on Yugoslavia in The

"They are ... perhaps the ushed into Vukovar.

Belgrade, the Serbian and Yugoslav capital, quoted military sources as saying the Croats had tried to reinforce their positions in Vukovar and had opened fire on army units in nearby Osijek.

Croatian radio said heavy casualties were feared in Vukovar. It said five people were killed and 17 were wounded in overnight fighting in Nova Gradiska, in central Croatia. A federal warplane was shot down over nearby Osijek. The radio also reported that the western town of Otocac had been attacked from the air yesterday morning but gave no

### Yugoslav generals stage final push to avoid humiliation

yesterday spearheaded a fierce Herzegovina, is changing the attack on Vukovar, may have offensive for some months. might, at least for a short time, Since last month, the generals improve the chances of the have been determined to garrisons in eastern Croatia United Nations and Moscow. and ensure an unbroken line of communications throughout Slavonia with its mixed ful not to overstretch its

yesterday's offensive: there are June against Slovenia, Gena few external factors - above eral Blagoje Adzic, the chief of all the need to secure eastern staff, declared that the army Croatia before an oil embargo should concentrate on Croatia depletes the army's fuel re- and defend the Serbian enserves - but the main reason claves there. "We will carry for swift action is that the things through to the end," he generals are confronting that had told field officers. most persuasive of military scenarios, the prospect of a so obvious. The Croat governwar on many fronts. This ment of Franjo Tudjman has possibility, triggered by the threat of a declaration of

### **UK** acts on drugs from East

IN PRAGUE

BRITAIN said yesterday it will help Czechoslovakia set up a special intelligence unit to combat drug smuggling through the Balkans, Czechoslovak police will be trained in drug interception techniques and the two countries will consider a joint treaty on confiscating profits from drug trafficking. The Home Office announcement followed two days of talks in London.

There are fears that democracy has triggered a new wave of trafficking to Britain soldiers and materiel in Slavothrough the former Eastern nia. The barracks in Belgrade bloc. About 220lb of high are virtually empty; and so are purity cocaine, worth £1 million, has been intercepted on printing of more money to pay the Polish-Czechoslovak border en route from Colombia and drug experts believe more could be on its way to the West via the Baltic Sea. About 70 per cent of heroin reaching the West is thought to to pass

through Czechoslovakia. Police and customs officers say that the Iron Curtain has become a revolving door for an Eastern underworld whose members can travel in virtually unprotected territory with few borders, relatively low penalties and outdated detection methods. They say the the United States behind the backs of customs officers wait-

heaviest attacks since the beginning of hostilities," the radio said. It said 20 tanks and more than 100 soldiers from the federal army had Tanjug news agency

terms of the political debate in

Throughout the summer the high command was very care-Serb and Croat communities. resources. After a humiliating A new urgency surrounds setback in the eight-day war in

> But the "end" is no longer not been overthrown - one "greater Serbia" is growing more complicated by the day. the army needs to do more than keep hold of the Serbian enclaves in Croatia: it must also move in on behalf of the Serbs in Bosnia-Herzegovina.

> Yet to do so would meet certain resistance from Bosnian Muslims and Croats. week's session of the Bosnian parliament at which deputies declared their readiness to declare indpendence if Yugoslavia falls apart. Since that declaration of intent, Bosnian deputies have been taking the precuation of wearing bullet-

The Yugoslav high com-mand now faces the following

☐ The continuing, territorial and tactical war with Croatia is tying down huge numbers of the army coffers despite the for food and salary bills.

☐ The army is also coming under more pressure in Slovenia. Today the deadline expires for the complete withdrawal of Yugoslav forces from Slovenia. The Slovene leadership has said that it will not allow further withdrawals after the deadline and will impound equipment as collateral against war reparations, reflecting Slovene confidence that the balance of power in Slovenia has shifted its way. ☐ A continuing, even growing need to police Kosovo where ethnic Albanians, partly enconraged by the newly democratic regime in Tirana are straining at the leash, will

# Designer look goes from riches to rags







**FASHION EDITOR** 

THE Japanese designer Rei Kawakubo, who pioneered the deconstructed style of tailoring in the Eighties with her Comme des Garcons lop-sided jackets, often with backs and sleeves missing, has taken the ragtag look a step further. In Paris yesterday she showed what looked like the makings of an interesting collection, but most of the clothes

were unfinished. Her fabrics ranged from the paper and calico of the first toile to lining silk. Pinstriped jackets and tan-coloured trenchcoats complete with lapels and oose threads and bits missing. Jewellery and hosiery were improvised, and sketched on to the models' necks, arms and ankles. The catwalk was left as a bare boardwalk.

What might have been an amusing centre of the fashion business if the show had been limited, to just a few outfits at the start of the show, ended up as a farce. There were enough pretty ideas and beautiful fabrics to make the exercise frustrating to watch. None

ideas in the raw state, while Chantal Thomass used an African theme (centre) for part of her ready-to-wear collection

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# Reprieve for world's poorest nations marks Major's commitment to Commonwealth

# UK sets pace in Third World debt write off

plans to cancel debts owed by the poorest developing countries, whether or not other creditor nations agree.

The announcement by John Major at the meeting of Commonwealth heads of government in Harare yesterday was made in the light of the prime minister's irritation with other key members of the "Paris Club". Countries such as Japan and the United States have been dithering over implementing the socalled Trinidad Terms for writing off two-thirds of the \$26.5 billion (£15.6 billion) worth of government-to-government debt owed by the poorest countries.

The British action was designed to pressure other creditors into doing likewise. It was also timed to underline Mr Major's commitment to the Commonwealth and won him many plaudits.

Brian Mulroney, the Ca-nadian prime minister, who had been squared before hand, immediately announced that his country would follow suit. Bob Hawke, the Australian prime minister, also promised the most favourable consid-

Mr Major first set out his plan for the debt write-off at a Commonwealth finance minister's meeting when he was Chancellor in 1990. He has pursued it since then through the International Monetary Fund, the United Nations and the G7 meeting which he chaired in London in July. But he has been frustrated by the lack of progress and

Britain's unilateral action aims to force Japan and America to follow suit, writes Robin Oakley from the Harare summit

Paris Club meeting next

"This initiative will not be allowed to fail," Mr Major told his fellow heads of government yesterday. "If agreement cannot be reached at the Paris Club in the very near future, the United Kingdom, acting in concert with as many of our Paris Club colleagues as possible, will im-plement the Paris Club

The Paris Club has been seeking agreement on the cancellation terms and rescheduling of the remaining debt. The debtor nations would have to accept IMF programmes for their economies, cancel "white elephant" projects and cut defence expenditure in some cases. Countries eligible for the help are those with a gross dome tic product of less than \$600 per head of population and debt service ratios of 25 per cent or more.

Debt owed to the British government is \$1.3 billion out of the total, so some £550 million would be written off. The countries standing to benefit the most are Zambia (with £187 million in outstanding debt), Tanzania (£166 million), Guyana (£103 million), Zaire (£90 million) and Mozambique (£87 million). Under the arrangeyesterday's move was dements proposed, the bene-signed to put pressure on a fiting countries would not

Man in the news

### Gentle chief sets mark on summit

By ROBIN OAKLEY

HARARE has seen the emerol ling in his higher profile and gence from the backrooms of playing a key role in seeking to make the Commonwealth a Commonwealth secretary- beacon for democracy and between now and the next for example, who finally per-

summit two years from now. outfitted Nigerian who epito- hold elections in Zambia. mises African politeness, Chief Anyaoku was disparyear's contest to succeed the a social event at which prime overtly political Sonny Ram- ministers outnumber the canphal. His detractors saw him apés, it was easy to see why he as a conciliator under whom the Commonwealth might fade into obscurity as it neared Commonwealth, received a the end of its role as an antiapartheid pressure group.

But Chief Anyaoku then said: "My ways of acting as said. A Commonwealth deputy to Sonny Ramphal must not be confused with what I will do when I am number one." He showed the mettle of his quieter style of politics by comprehensively out-lobbying Malcolm Fraser, the former Australian prime minister, to win the post.

And, after refusing every interview in his days as a loyal number two, he is now revel-



Anyaoku: said to never forget a name or a face

suaded President Kaunda to A soft-spoken, impeccably take the multiparty route and

Watching Chief Anyaoku greet the guests at the secaged by some during last retary-general's cocktail party, won the job. Every guest, from whatever corner of the personal greeting.

The chief never forgets a name or a face," one colleague worker from Papua New Guinea added: "He knows more people in the Pacific than I do.'

Now aged 58, the chief entered Commonwealth service in 1966 and, but for a brief spell back in Nigeria in 1983, has been there ever since. He became deputy general-secretary in 1977.

"He is gentle, but does not said one admiring worker for a Commonwealth human rights organisation. What is more surprising is that Chief Anyaoku, now serving his 13th heads of government meeting, retains the enthusiasm to seek to breathe new life into the organisation.

The test for him now is to shake up the secretariat to ensure that posts are held on ability and not influence. He must re-allocate resources within a stretched budget to back up the brave talk about extending democracy, for which the provision last year was a mere £175,000.

### Kenyan holds whip hand in wife control

From Frances Kerry in Kisumu, Kenya AKUKU Ansentus Ogwella,

Kenya's most married man, has simple but stern advice for marital harmony: if your wife gets too rowdy or disobedient, give her a few strokes with a whip. He should know - he has 40 wives to control.

Now aged 72, Mr Ogweila also has more than 200 children, 700 grandchildren and 80 great-grandchildren. Some wives did not last the course. Mr Ogwella says he has divorced 85 women. They fell into three categories: too confrontational, too physically weak or no

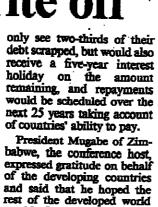
good as farm workers. His male chauvinist approach to women and marriage may outrage feminists, but husbands having problems getting along with just

one wife gather to hear his homilies on family life, delivered in a cafe in the western town of Kisumu.

Mr Ogwella, a farmer and bar-owner, houses his family on smallholdings in south Nyanza district near Lake Victoria. He was born in 1918 of a father who had 45 wives. "It is the bloodline," he said.

Mr Ogwella says he loves

and respects all his wives but will not tolerate arguments from them. "If one of them gets out of hand, a family court decides the punishment," he said. That might be a few days' hard work. At the end of it she has to ask me for forgiveness. If that fails, then it is five strokes with a special whip." (Reuter)



would fall in behind the

Canada, meanwhile, has

taken the strongest stand so

far on linking aid to good

British lead.

cancel aid to countries that do not adopt democratic systems. The threat was issued by Mr Mulroney in a private exchange with President Moi of Kenya, who is regarded as one of the more serious offenders against human rights because of his vigorous opposition to multiparty democracy. Canadian aid to Kenya totalled about £19 million in 1989 and 1990.



Ring of confidence: John Major and Bob Hawke, the Australian prime minister, apparently on top of the world at a reception given by the Queen after the opening of the 28th Commonwealth Heads of Government summit in Harare

### Kano riots put polls in doubt

By OUR FOREIGN STAFF PRESIDENT Babangida of Nigeria called an emergency meeting of the National Scourity Council yesterday to discuss religious riots in Kano, in the north, that left at least

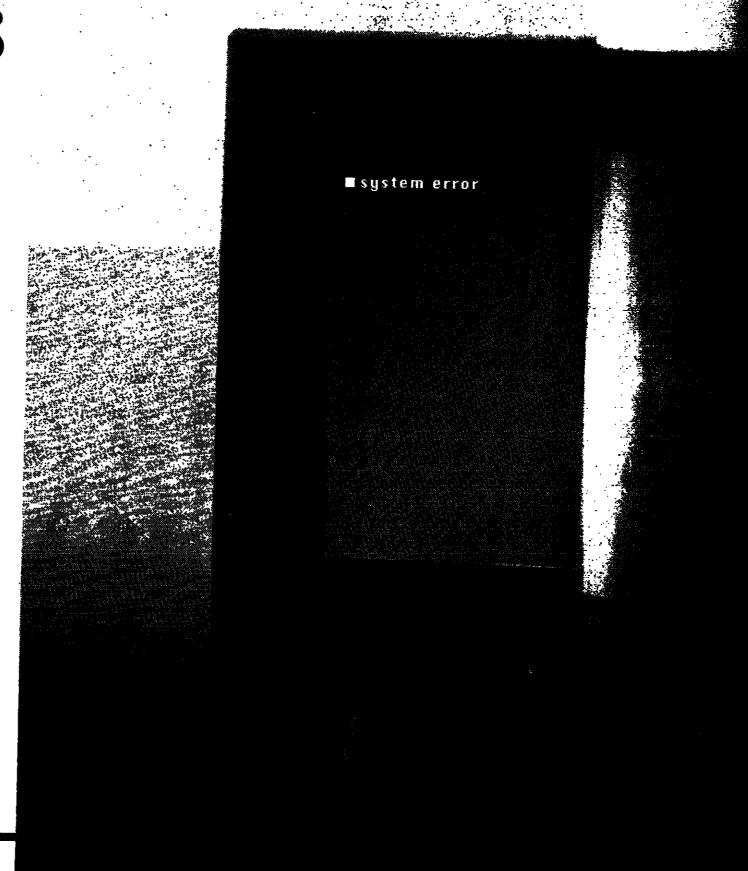
20 people dead. But it was not clear if the three-day rampage would affect the gubernatorial elections and state assembly primaries scheduled for tomorrow. These are an important step towards a return to civilian rule by next

September. Security forces have tightened their grip on the city after fierce fighting between Christians and Muslims, residents said. Major-General Babangida cut short a visit to the Commonwealth summit in Zimbabwe and returned home on Wednesday.

Kano residents said the atmosphere in the mainly Muslim city remained tense yesterday. There were fears of fresh violence, especially after today's Muslim prayers.

The Vatican has set up a mission in Kano, the Holy See announced. The mission would "intensify the evangelical work of the church in areas

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MARKED LY OF THE STREET

Cambodian reform

# Rival asks Sihanouk to accept presidency

By DAVID WATTS IN LONDON AND JAMES PRINGLE ON THE THAT-CAMBODIAN BORDER

weel Paris peace conference. the presidency. He made the announcementat the opening of the sixthind last congress of the Kamichean People's Revolutionly party in Phnom Penh etting the tone for a gathering which will shed commiss dogma and officially approve the increas-Hun h said he thought it was nessary to have a Cambodian personality with enough filtuence to sway the the part He proposed that market, banking and insur-the part should support the ance sectors will be encountrielectorate to vote for this was the best solution to steer Cibodia away from new poltral crisis".

As Milim Sen spoke, Heng

HU SEN, the Cambodian Samrin, the current president minister, has invited and party leader, was said to policy includes a pledge "not Prile Norodom Sihanouk, look tired and dejected. The his ormer rival, to become two men had reportedly had

The party is to bring in a series of reforms during its two-day conclave, and to rename itself the Cambodian People's party. Its new manifesto declares: "All Cambodian citizens have the right to the freedom of religious beliefs, assembly, publication ingly te-market character of and defence in courts." It says the coury's economy. Straying fro his prepared text, Mr set up trade unions. Buddhism is supported as the state religion and religious minorities are granted rights.

On economic policy, the opening up of the financial ing the infrastructure of transport and communications.

Cambodia's new foreign alliance or pact that is against present. His dramatic ges an argument the previous the permanent neutrality of turelears the way for next night about his removal from Cambodia". In a reference to the Khmer Rouge, under whose rule a million Cambodians probably died, the party firmly opposed the recurrence of the "holocaust". A senior Khmer Rouge

official said yesterday that Cambodian refugees in Thailand should only go back to Cambodia voluntarily. Recent reports have claimed that more than 1,000 people have been returned to Cambodia by the Khmer Rouge by deception in order to build up their electoral support. The official hinted that a Khmer Rouge hardliner known as Nykon. who has threatened to force thousands of refugees back prince the president of couraged A tax policy will be into Cambodia, was a mav-Cambol in a future Cam- adopted "to promote eco- erick who had embarrassed bodian ection, adding that nomic and social develop- senior officials just days bement". The draft promises fore the signing of peace government help in develop- accords. It was not clear whether he had acted alone or



Death in Mexico: Chia-Chia, London Zoo's giant panda, who has died, aged 19, while on breeding loan in Mexico City. He died of peritonitis caused by a perforated ulcer

When you buy a COMPAQ Personal Computer, you wave goodbye to all sorts of excitements.

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### Sikhs blamed for bomb deaths

From COOMI KAPOOR IN DELHI

MORE than 40 people were killed and 100 injured in two separate bomb blasts in the Himalayan foothills of Terai, a region of Uttar Pradesh state in northern India. The bombs are thought to be the work of Sikh extremists seeking revenge for the controversial killing of ten Sikh youths in July, but no group has claimed

responsibility.
This is the first serious incident of terrorism in the tranquil Himalayan foothills, far from the troubled border state of Punjab. The bombs are thought to have been exploded as a retaliatory action for the gunning down of ten youths by the Uttar Pra-desh police in Pilibhit district. The Uttar Pradesh police say the Sikhs were terrorists killed in a shoot-out with the police, but many local people and the national press say the dead were pilgrims who had been ordered off a bus and then shot in cold blood.

The death toll in Wednestlay night's bomb blast is expected to rise since many of the injured are in critical condition. Several of those killed died in a stampede after the first explosion, which was reportedly set off by remote control. A large crowd was watching a performance of scenes from a holy Hindu text telling the story of Lord Rama at the time. The scenes are enacted nightly during the festival season of Dusshera. The second bomb went off 20 minutes later at the hospital in Rudrapur to which the injured were being taken.

The blasts have shaken the tranquil hill district of Nainital, and all shops and establishments in the foothill towns of Haldwani and Rudrapur were closed in protest yesterday. A large number of Sikh farmers have migrated to the region during the past two decades and have managed, by dint of hard work, to transform rocky terrain into fertile fields.

Violence by Sikh extremists fighting to establish a separate making the northwest Indian increased in recent months. far higher toll than last year. kadu, Romania's act-

ing ambassador to India, was kidnapped in Delhi last week by extremists demanding freedom for some jailed comrades. Despite a house-tohouse search in Delhi, police hunting for him seem to have made little progress.

Police in Delhi said on Wednesday that they had shot a terrorist in the capital's central plaza of Connaught Place in full view of a large

### Murder claims denied

Manila – Raul Manglapus the foreign secretary of the Philippines, has described as malicious and false charges aired on the American ABC television network that he had hired a mercenary to kill military rebel leaders and enemies of President Aquino

(Abby Tan writes). Mr Manglapus said in 2 prepared statement that he would not dignify the "malicious charge" of Jack Terrel, a mercenary who claimed he was paid \$30,000 (£17,500) in July 1990 to kill leaders of the Reform Armed Forces Movement, the army rebei group, and their civilian supporters. Mr Manglapus said that, if Mr Manglapus sale unanswered, however, the charges might sabotage continuing talks with fugitive rebels to surrender. "The charge is categorically false," he said. "I have not plotted to kill anyone. I have not paid money to anyone to undertake murder on my behalf."

#### Suicide threat

Hong Kong - Leaders at Hong Kong's largest camp for Vietnamese boat people, holding 24,000 people, claim they will commit suicide "in droves" rather than be forcibly repatri-ated. "We have a slogan: There will be blood and flowers instead of blood and tears'," one said. The leaders said the people would not agree to return to Vietnam while the Communists were in power. (Reuter)

#### Peking visitor

Peking - Zou Jiahua, a Chinese deputy prime minister since April, is due in Britain on Wednesday. He will be the highest-ranking Chinese visi-tor since the 1989 shooting of pro-democracy demonstrators in Peking. The choice of Mr Zou is thought to be a compro-mise: he is a rising star in Peking politics who is aligned with the hardliners but his name does not evoke images of the army suppression.

### Overdose death

Bangkok - Yavuz Yavuz, aged 31, the general manager of Turkey's Denizbank, died of a drug overdose while attending the World Bankhomeland of Khalistan by International Monetary Fund conference here, Major-Genstate of Punjab secede has eral Tassana Suwanjutha, director-general of Thailand's More than 3,000 people have Institute of Forensic Medicine, said. A post-mortem died this year in terrorist-related incidents in Punjab, a examination had revealed a lethal dose of heroin.

#### Poor loser

Jakarta charged a crowd of 1,000 people in northern Indonesia when its mate lost a tug-ofwar, the Suara Karya said. The newspaper said the male, escaped from its trainers in the city of Banda Aceh and ran amok when it heard the female elephant's cries after it was beaten by a team of 40 local officials. (Reuter)

TOKYO NOTEBOOK by Joanna Pitman

# Skin ladies under threat from the Pill

women come in two be notoriously strong, but the apan's door-to-door salesforms. Some rap smartly on the door and with a click of the heels and an FBI-style flash of their Nomura Securities business cards, they have one spruce shoulder pad over the threshold and are half-way to hosting an equity investment coffee morning for lan-

guid, but loaded, housewives. The other type wears diamante-studded stilettos, a slinky cocktail dress and make-up as thick as a Kabuki actor. She warbles sweet greetings on the doorstep, then insinuates a limb in 15-denier stocking round the door. In no time she has sold a gross of condoms.

Both species are in danger. The Nomura sales ladies have been ordered off the streets by the omnipotent finance ministry, which wants to punish Nomura for its recent financial mischief. They will not be no such pay-off.

back for six weeks. Japan's itinerant purveyors of condoms, however, known in some circles as "skin ladies", face a more serious threat. At the beginning of next year the welfare ministry will declare open season in Japan for sales of the contra-

ceptive pill. Oral contraceptives have been banned in Japan, except in some medical circumstances, because, the ministry says, they have unpleasant tion industry for themselves, and they have opposed the introduction of the pill," said Yuriko Ashino, executive secretary of the Japanese family planning association.

pharmaceutical firms seem stronger. They plan to manufacture the pill under licence and have visions of a 500 billion yen (£2.2 billion) annual market. They have offered sufficient incentives to Keeping U

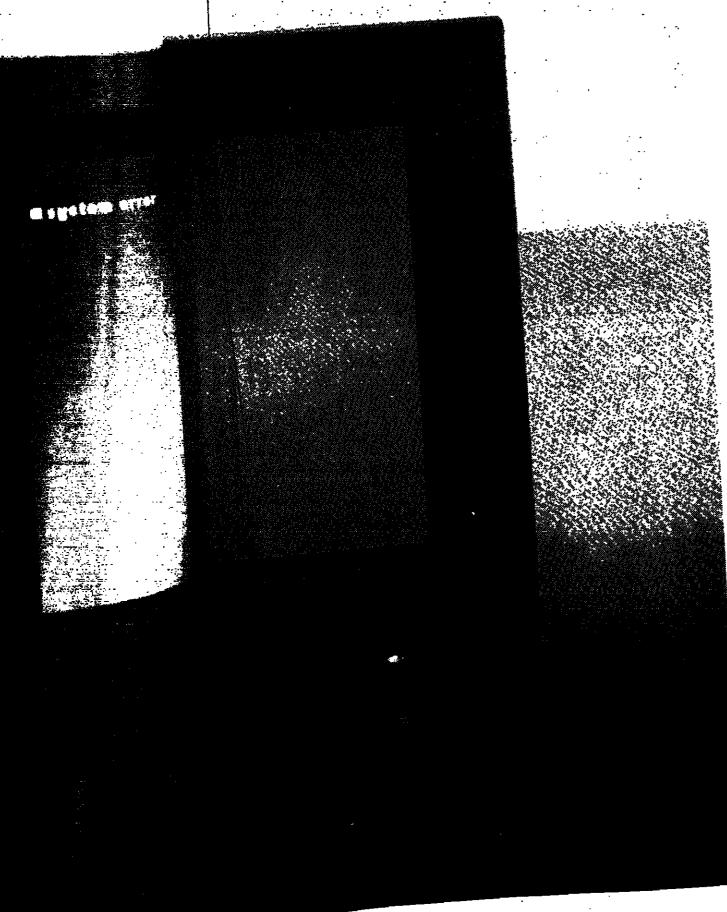
Japan's medical lobby may



to accept the pill. For the skin ladies, however, there is to be

ieko Kimura is the leading skin lady for My Show, a small condom-distributing company. She is doing uncommonly good business this week but fears that the pill will end her

For now, young housewives are her ideal target because "they are usually so embarrassed that they will do anything to get rid of me", she said with a saucy smile. She is side-effects. "Japanese doctors so successful, indeed, that she have created a lucrative abor- recently goaded the faithful wife of a company president into buying two gross of condoms although band works 200 miles away; and returns only



TIMES FRIDAY OC

A poor little

Rimbaud

recalled

FRENCH poetry has found

an unlikely champion on

this side of la Manche. Next

month the Plymouth Arts

Centre pulls out all the

stops to mark the centenary

of the death of Arthur

Rimbaud. It is mounting a

seventeenth John Moores Liverpool Exhibition, which opened at the Walker Art Gallery yesterday. The landscape will take prime position in the show which runs until January 19, and then be hung permanently in the gallery alongside previous winners by David Hockney and others.

Andrzej Jackowski the

£20,000 first prize in the

Print which limits the subject's sexuality: Barlach's Lilith

#### ber 14-16) that includes a Last chance...

NAKAMURA Kankuro V. Bando Tamasaburo V: the very names of the chief actors emphasise the ancestry of the Kabuki art which they proceed to prove subtle and fascinating. Theirs is a mythic world of dancing butterflies and clattering monsters. The Grand Kabuki, which is an excellent introduction to the genre's mysteries, ends its run at the Lyttelton theatre (071-928 2252) on Beekeeper's Son has won Saturday.

ANNOUNCING A PIANO FORTNIGHT AT HARRODS. (WELL, THEY ALWAYS **HAVE** 

BEEN OUR FORTÉ.)



Next week in Knightsbridge sees the return of one of the most celebrated musical events of the year. Harrods Piano Fortnight. From October 21st to November 2nd we'll be offering generous reductions on some of the world's finest pianos by such renowned names as Welmar, Kemble and Eavestaff. The Eavestaff Mahogany Upright, for instance, will be

reduced from £1,999 to £1,595. The Welmar 126 Walnut Upright, Harrods Usual Price £4,995, will be £3.995. And the Kemble Woburn Mahogany Upright, Harrods Usual Price £2,140, will be down to £1,695. While for the more electronically minded amongst you, there's the very latest compact Digital Keyboards from Yamaha and Roland, any of which our expert assistants will be pleased to demonstrate for you. So come to Harrods during Piano Fortnight and together we'll make beautiful music. INTEREST FREE CREDIT is available

on certain purchases. Please ask for details. All items subject to availability. Opening Hours: Mon. to Sat. 10am to 6pm. Weds. 10am to 8pm. Food Halls open 9am daily. Harrods Ltd., Knightsbridge, SWIX 7XL. Tel: 071-730 1234.



# A cut above the grotesque

rnst Barlach is not as well known in Britain as he should be. Partly that is because he fell between stools. He was not quite a fullblown Expressionist, nor did he share the unsparingly realistic approach of the Neue Sachlichkeit. He sometimes dealt with the same sort of contemporary social subject-

matter as Grosz or Dix, but

lacked their satirical verve. Yet he was by no means an ingrained traditionalist, despite his interest in the folkroots of art. In his sturdy independence of fads and fashions, he can really be compared only with the near contemporary printmaker Kathe Kollwitz. But comparison does not imply similarity. Even his inclusion, a year before his death, in the Nazis' notorious "Degenerate Art" show made him no less of an essential loner.

All the same, he occupies a unique place in 20th century art for the strength of his vision and the extraordinary sculpting in wood.

The less power of his line. That is what makes the Goethe Institute's show mostly belong to series—

beauty of Gretchen. The less corporeal ecstasies of Schiller's An die Friede are more vision and the extraordinary

heart of Sir Anthony

Caro's Tate Gallery

show invites us to go in and

access to the convoluted se-

we have made our decision

the bewilderment intensifies.

stairs peter out in odd, un-

accountable platforms and

continually flouted by a struc-

ture which denies rational

priorities. If the tower repre-

sents sculpture aspiring to the

condition of architecture, then

this is the most bloody-minded building imaginable.

Time and again, walls de-

part from convention and curve out perversely into space, asserting their own

right to escape from a func-tional role. Floors are inter-

rupted by sudden eruptions of

sheet steel, thrusting upwards

out in arbitrary clusters,

threatening to wrong-foot the

unwary. And the central stair-

well has been subjected to a

strange squeezing; even slim

visitors must contort their

bodies in order to pass

through its funnel-like space.

Caro has devised. A table sits

on a landing, and we approach

with thoughts of resting there.

But no seats are provided, and

the space above the table is

half-blocked by a protruding slab. As for the central room

on the ground floor, where an undulating, palette-shaped

bench does provide generous

sitting-space, any reassuring prospect of shelter is soon

dispelled. For the chamber is positioned directly beneath an

open stairwell, and a dizzying

perspective of steps spiral like

demented vertebrae above us.

his art in an architectural

direction at the beginning of

the 1980s, he produced a

curving structure called the Child's Tower Room. As its

name suggests, the work was meant to be savoured on the

level of a game. Children relished clambering on it; and

even if the new tower is larger

and more complex, the emphasis on playfulness persists.

Confronted by the sequence

of low-ceilinged spaces at the.

base of the structure, I found myself crawling through them without much hesitation. For

the entire work stimulates an

investigative urge, generating energy within the visitor as the

Although the tower often

threatens to ensoare us, and

takes a perverse pleasure in

opening up avenues only to terminate them with abrupt

cul-de-sacs, the confusions are

not aggressively manipulated.

Rather do they promote vigi-

lance, and a keener awareness

of our bodies' relationship

tower seems reminiscent of a ship. The inner rooms re-

semble cabins, portholes are

bored through the outer walls,

and look-out decks supply strategic views. Caro, who served as a sub-lieutenant in the Fleet Air Arm, has been preoccupied with maritime

references for some years, and

relishes incorporating dock-yard scrap in his work.

ARTS REVIEWS

Benedict Nightingale on theatre

Page 20

All the same, these nautical

with their surroundings.

In certain respects,

exploration proceeds.

When Caro started to push

ccasionally, respite is provided from

the giddy, tantalis-

John Russell Taylor revels in the

unclassifiable art of Ernst Barlach on display at the Goethe Institute

lar felicity to evoke a terrible

God, such as Blake had earlier

to accompany Goethe's Wal-

purgisnacht show both his strengths and his limitations:

he is completely at home with

the horrors and grotesqueries,

y comparison, the series

current show, Erast Barlach: a way of exploring subjects Graphic Works, so valuable, that Barlach found particu-The characteristic Barlach line larly to his taste. Most powerappears almost as much in his ful is probably the only one sculpture as in his prints. which is shown in its entirety, As is demonstrated by the The Faces of God (1920-21),

show's single bronze, Monks which consists of just seven Reading III, Barlach had a images. Here the woodcut phenomenal skill in devising medium is used with particua sculptural shape which would present a dramatic outline from all angles. It almost seems as if a series of prints could emerge if an artist slowly circled the sculpture and just drew what he saw.

There are, indeed, often close connections between prints and sculptures. And, to reverse the comparison, there are few makers of woodcuts who leave the spectator more vividly conscious that the basis of the process is actually

suited to his elevated vision; he can cope better with joy than with jollity. han with jollity.
The lithographs in the show

are in curious contrast to the woodcuts, partly because they are mostly earlier. The first major series. Die tote Dag, was published in 1912, when Barlach was already 42 but still finding his way. Ten out of the 27 in the portfolio are included, and they have their own kind of power. Well they might, given the grim chapter of misfortunes they chronicle. But there is also something about the sheer labour of carving wood which brings Barlach's vision into sharp focus; without it, he seems strong in the basic idea but

B of woodcuts that Bar-lach published in 1923 woolly in the expression. Now that the Goethe Institute has provided this foreteste, some London museum should go further, and stage the show of Barlach's sculpture that would set the British comes to delineating the art-world by its ears. sexuality of Lilith or the pure Ernst Barlach.



Lithograph chronicling human misfortune: Love

# Steely vessels in a marble sea

Sculpture to admire, feel, explore: Richard Cork on two shows of Sir Anthony Caro



Poised and flowing: Caro's Night Movements, softened by orange staining and luxuriant boughs of green steel

exaggerated. The tower's links with architecture remain strong, recalling the cork-screw gyrations of Tatlin's model for a Monument to the Third International, When compared with Tatlin's unrealised masterpiece, however. Caro's perversity be-

ing assault-course comes far more pronounced. At times, the quirkiness of Gaudi, seems to be Caro's guiding influence. The crazily misshapen archways are surely infected with the sublime intoxication of Barcelona's greatest architect, and Caro may also have been wandering in his imagination through Merzbau, the Hanover house which Schwitters transformed into a highly charged warren of spaces, before allied bombs flattened it.

Whenever the tower is filled with visitors, though, it becomes animated by the interplay between "sculpitectural" form and their bending, prob-

man presence, and a similar tension informs two of the other exhibits. Both were inspired by a visit to Olympia, where the carvings executed for the Temple of Zeus are preserved, fragmented yet powerful. Although divorced from the building they embel-lished, the centaurs and deities are still controlled by the shape of the pediments which once contained them.

Caro aims at a similar balance of forces in After Olympia, where a profusion of furled, billowing, erect and battered components are gov-

erned by a triangular format in a 77-foot frieze of rusted and varnished steel. At first glance, the entire piece resembles a destroyer becalmed in drydock after a vigorous enemy engagement. Gradually, however, the naval metaphor gives way to a more corporeal alternative. Without apeing the Temple of Zeus literally,

associations should not be without this all-important hu- ness which runs through the 1916 painting, Bathers by a

temple's west pediment. Caro is allowing the human figure to play a more prominent part in his recent sculpture, even if he retains the right to deploy a high degree of abstraction as well. The two sides come together in *Xan*adu, where girder-like uprights in dark steel contrast with more rounded, pale forms was, apparently, Courbet's until Jan 26. Annely Juda ine indebted to the female figures tree paintings, Night Move-Art. 23 Dering Street, W1 71-Caro admires in Matisse's ments refuses to be pinned 629 7578), until Nov 40. more rounded, pale forms indebted to the female figures

Matisse's rigorous composition is enlivened by an outburst of burgeoning riverside leaves, and organic growth also explodes at intervals in Caro's tower, where one platform sprouts a tangle of plant-like forms.

Although its starting-point

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£5.00 (£3.50) at the door

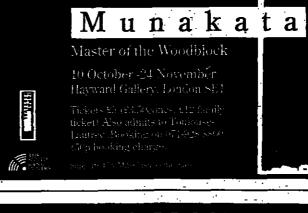
down to a sing heaning. Walking between the work's four parts is certant akin to moving through a heavily foliated wood. Lixuant cars of stained green stellwell out to brush you; avehanging

forms offer protected.
The staining is apped quite freely, allowing the rust to remain visible a orange splashes in many plas. They give the surfaces a insuousness which the even painted tower lacks. Indeed, e musical flow and poise Night Movements comes a relief after the sombre, shetimes oppressive ruminates of the more bulky exhibits

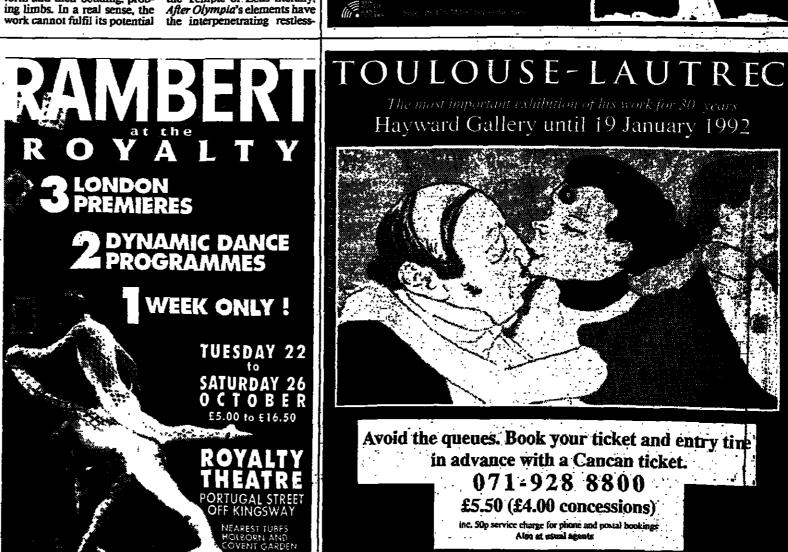
nis spright work has a spleness which also piniates and cascading table unitures displayed in Caro's dictirrent show at Annely Jude in Art. Here he is at his mo balletic. using the table-tops is plaths but allowing the steelements to tumble and danglove the edges with irrepress le zist.

At 67, he shows b sign of slowing up or corplacatly reiterating a proved formula Caro is no more epabe of stagnation than is his most flamboyant work. Rsk-taling fires him still, and Is coninuing ability to extend the boundaries of sculture uggests that his decloprent will be peppered win futher surprises in the year ahed.

 Sculpture towards Archecture is at the Tate, Willink, SWI (071-821 1313) MoiSat 10am-5.50pm. Sun 2-5.2pm until Jan 26. Annely Juda ine







Sex

Laurie Taylor on v

While the test of the co-was forcely arguing the my 18 and 19-year of fading it difficult to understand maker all

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Fo a start, it was quite obvi-most of them that Anna Hill 4

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Professor Hill had statistical pro-

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To rich to smile? but Naomi Campbell says that she is paid much less than the top white models

# Life can be tough on only £10,000 a day

'First of all,

I don't earn

a million a

year - and I

don't like

the word

supermodel'

he Ritz is filled with the gentle rustle of Chanel carrier bags, and the clash of perfumes. It is an ideal place to make an entrance, what with the inlaid marble, proper red carpet, revolving doors and lines of supplicant waiting bellboys. So when Naomi Campbell

"£10,000 -a-day supermodel" in tabloidese - explodes from the Paris night, a mere hour-and-ahalf late, there is suitable staring and pointing.
The lobbyful of the filthy rich in

neat little suits is not quite sure how to take about 8ft of black panther with long orange hair. Some look aghast. Others, in the know, realise it is une supermodel, here for the Spring-Summer ready-to-wear designer shows They also know it is une scandale, what those girls are paid.

Ms Campbell, all arms and leggings, is now flitting between the hotel's three private phoneboxes, leaving callers hanging on. A small queue builds up, too terrified to interfere. The bellboy is transfixed.

At last, the woman who wanted to scotch the rumours that supermodels were overpaid and behaved like royalty is ready to talk. "I'm starving. I want chips," she says. A waiter crosses the bar to her seat by the live harpist. "You got French fries?" she says. He looks puzzled. "Pommes frites?" The harpist plucks louder. The waiter will only serve drinks. She orders a tomato juice and a strawberry bellini.

This week has been a bad one for Ms Campbell and her kind, her kind being Linda Evangelista, Christy Turlington, Cindy Crawford, Tatjana Patitz and Claudia Schiffer. The world's most expensive models have been horribly lambasted for earning sums like £11,700 for one show (Ms Evangelista for Lanvin), and for acting up like Hollywood-style goddesses. Ms Campbell is the only British model in the big

league, and the only black one. Although constantly included in the same breath of abuse, she claims to make less than the rest. "First of all, I don't earn a million a year," she says sliding out of an Azzedine Alaia leather jacket to so loosely crocheted it was debat-able if it could be defined as a

"And I don't like the word supermodel. I'm not as marketable as the other top models because I'm black." So although she earns much the same on the catwalk, she misses out on the £2m contracts with cosmetics companies which the top white models add to their wage packets. "You can't sell white cosmetics on black skin, and there aren't any big companies out there who cater for

Her poverty, as such, is not enough to make you weep into your bellini, but Ms Campbell does have a point

She says she is offered "nowhere near" the same amount of money as the big blonde Americans and Germans for the same jobs, and that their faces can appear again and again on the front of international Vogue and Elle. She is used much less, as publishers like token equality but secretly fear

black cover girls reduce impulse buys. She claims to be the first and only black face to appear so far on the front of French Vogue. "I've got used to it. There are times when I just don't fit in. When I'm not part of

She makes a similar point about complaints in various newspapers that she always looks sulky, so rich she does not have to smile. "That's just the way my face is. That's what my lips are like."

She can sound sulky, though, especially when called in her £300a-night room early in the morning. early in this case being 11am. She sounds precisely like a higher pitched Tom Waits, the singer well known for his gravelly voice. Not surprising, then, that Ms Campbell is to launch her singing career soon, and is working on an album. She is also mindful of the shelf-life of beauty.

old for me I mean I'm only 21, and I don't want to talk about love, love, love, because I don't really know much about it yet." She veers between sweet innocence. and attempted worldliness, as does her accent. Her original Streatham, "sarf" London, is for the more naive sentences, but slips into light American when poise is required. She has just finished studying with a voice coach in case

Hollywood calls. What this meeting comes closest to, the realisation suddenly comes, is talking to Kylie Minogue on acid. All through the voice

changes, wriggling and sudden gorgeous stares, she is eating peanuts, cashew nuts, raisins, homemade crisps and mini fruit kebabs and biscuits with pink sludge, It is gastronomically and psychologi-cally disturbing. The physical as-

pect is another worry. If this is the perfect modern body, it is clearly hip to be hipless. Curves are sparse on the 1990s icon, just as they

were on the 1960s one, Twiggy. Strange that those two decades should produce models who made the leap from clotheshorse to thoroughbred, but the ones in between should not. Ms Campbell puts it down to

the hard work and professionalism of the modern girl, although she hastens to say she is there to show the clothes, not herself. Somehow, though, certain models have leapt the barrier of anonymity and have become catwalk personalities, so much so that shows lacking their names get less attention.

"I really began to notice it a year ago when I'd go out for a meal with someone and it would be reported in the papers the next day, even though nothing happened." Young girls started queuing for her autograph. "I don't

She describes her music as mind. I was a groupie myself a few years ago. We used to wait outside means. "And the lyrics are not too Boy George's house all day. Now I know him. He's lovely. I think I'll send him some of my songs."

Her Jamaican mother decided early on that the young Naomi was destined for stardom and not the checkout at a Streatham supermarket Although a single parent. she sent her daughter to the Italia Conti stage school to learn dancing, a skill which makes the ridiculous movements now expected on the catwalk a little

Although some models do up to 21 shows in four days. Ms Campbell is performing in only ten, for undisclosed amounts, because if she did them all she would "fall down and die". Favoured designers, such as Ritfat Ozbek and Azzedine Alaia, get special treatment from the supermodel clique. "Of course we all do Alaia for nothing and he gives us clothes. That's a tra-dition." The stuffier designers whose clothes are less acceptable as barter have to pay in the traditional way - through the

till, it is a relief to know that there is work involved, hours of late-night fittings and rehearsals. The Japanese, Ms Campbell confides, are particularly draconian. Yesterday Comme des Garcons collected all the models from their hotels at 5.30am in time for two rehearsals before a 10 o'clock show. "They're very organised. They like to get it just right."

Then there are the endless

lonely nights in hotels, with only other supermodels to talk to. away from her house in Streatham and apartment in New York. Fortunately for the poor little rich girl, she has company tonight.
"Oscarrt!" she squeals running
across the lobby. "Naomiii," says
a man in his fifties in a good
French checked jacket, kissing her.
"This is Oscar de la Benta" she

"This is Oscar de la Renta," she says. "I'm doing his show." She tells Mr de la Renta about putting in a good word for overpriced models. "She's worth every penny," Mr de la Renta says. sliding an arm around her back.

# Sexual harassment: who cares?

Laurie Taylor on why men of a certain age do

year sociology students at York were turned on their everyday behaviour by finding it difficult to understand what the Senate hearing, busily covering

inister

fire on

ed force

mad it all so controversial. just possible she had been lying or sisted, if you took into account the millions of women all over the world she had not minded one bit. who were subject to sexual harassment then the likelihood that the ones who came forward to testify to its existence were telling the truth was pretty high. Profesor Hill had statistical probabil-

ity of her side. They certainly did not agree with my gentle suggestion that bringing the aw into this area might make us all so selfconstious that normal conversation between men and women would have to be temporarily suspended or reduced to formil banalities.

Why on earth was it difficult to avoid anything sexual in con-

versation? They could not imagine speaking to a woman in the way in which it was alleged Clarence Thomas had. Everyone avoided the one or two male tudents who behaved like that. The more I went on about the danger of subjective judgments, the possibility that women who complained about sexual harassment were in

danger of perpetrating the idea of ves as victims - wasn't it better to learn how to fight back than to rush to law? - the more neanderthal I felt. They began to look at me with a mixture of incomprehension and pity usually reserved for references to the historical importance of trade unions. I doubt if it is easy for any man over about 30 to meet the straightforward gaze of those who are so genuinely and innoceatly appalled by any form of

hile the rest of the country sexual harassment. All through the was fiercely arguing the toss, week you could hear middle-aged my 18 and 19-year-old first men, who had found the spotlight their tracks, telling little self-serving For a start, it was quite obvious to anecdotes about the time - several most of them that Anita Hill was in years ago, of course - when they had the right. One or two agreed that it was just the once, you understand - discussed dirty films or their sexual rating but after all, they in- fantasies to this or that woman in the office. And lo and behold it turned out

But it is a mark of how closely we were attending that Senate debate that many men seem to have realised that from this week on such self-justifications are in danger of sounding

hollow. Perhaps that is why so many decided that the only way off the hook was to declare that Professor Hill was a liar. Perhaps what every man over 30 who has sat shiftily through the week's proceedings now needs is a way of dealing with accumulated guilt. A sexual harassment amnesty. The equivalent of

one of those police skips

for illegally owned guns where they could own up to the battery of double entendres, crude jokes, little touches, one-sided sexual conversations, and insinuations which they have laid on women over most of their

"I'll hardly dare to breathe in front of women after all this," said a colleague last week. Well, as I'm sure my students would insist, perhaps a little breathlessness is simply the present cost of those years of pretence and hypocrisy. And if the publicity from this case really has had such a pro-nounced effect it might even make it less necessary to introduce laws on sexual harassment or to invoke them regularly. How much better if our behaviour towards others in public places were regulated as it mostly is, not by laws, but by good manners.

Libby Purves on why working women do not

London office this week, over the Clarence Thomas affair. A man, portentous and middle-aged, said earnestly to a female subordinate: "I take this sexual harassment issue very seriously indeed." Strangely annoyed, she replied: "Do you, George? Personally, I think it's hilarious." And removed herself rapidly, to get some actual work done.

Many working women are getting irritated by the whole subject. Both sexes have stared, mesmerised, at the emotional lynching in Washington, and the media have reacted by alternating harrowing case histories them. These men grew up in a differ-with articles by robust women urging ent world. Their wives never worked,

their sisters to take the Miss Piggy line against sleazy colleagues and biff them (verbally, at least) in the eye. But older men seem unable to leave the subject, taking self-flagellating delight in discussing precisely what is sexual harassment. Is it compliments? Door-opening? "girls"? Having settled

Libby Purves the matter to their satisfaction, they an-nounce that they "take it all very whole set of things to avoid. They seriously", perhaps put out a guideline or two and relax.

And they are missing the point. Real sexual bullying happens between sup-eriors and subordinates: the superior being a man, the subordinate a woman: a typist, a junior, a canteen worker. It is not the sexual advance which is offensive — outside the office, she could undoubtedly deal with it Miss Piggy fashion. What grates, and restrains, and causes tears of frustration is the exercise of power, the unspoken assurance in the minds of both parties that he will always be the

boss and she the minion. Women still have to be better, bolder, tougher than men in order to reach the same level. Even outside the years of family responsibilities, not to work in the first place.

there was a nice exchange in a enough of them do. The average woman's pay is half the average man's. The "glass ceiling" is a reality. Meet any group of workers and the top few are men, with a layer of talented women and vounger men below. It is true in journalism, publishing, law, banking, medicine; trebly so in manu-

facturing or politics. The law, and time, and demographics are on the women's side. But perhaps because they know this, the men in their fifties are finding the going hard. Quite simply, they don't know what to do about these uppity young flappers climbing the ladder behind

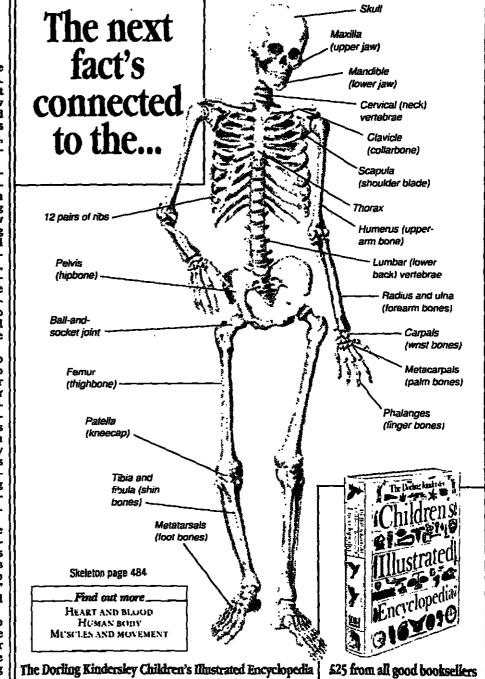
> at least not competitively. At the office there are creatures who seem biologically wifelike, yet who argue and wrangle and don't know when to give in gracefully.

Therefore such men do not quite know what to do. And the panacea for that is knowing what *not* to do. High-profile har assment cases are a godsend: they give this

enable an old-fashioned, courteous man who would never dream of pinching a woman's bottom to feel smug about not doing so. And a bit protective, too, of the little ladies (oops!). Some even say: "I'm a feminist."

But women want something more basic and far less titiliating to be valued for plain work, and thought of as equally serious promotion prospects as men of similar talent. They want to get clear of the dead-end "women's" jobs, to dispel the miasma of awkward chivalry and have their voice heard. And when all this happens, who

knows? They might even overlook the odd drunken pass: forgiving men for their nature because at last, men have managed to forgive women for coming



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# Hansard: the great unread

John Grigg urges MPs

to examine their record

Politicians are always said to be mad about publicity, and so in compublicity, and so in some ways they obviously are. But in one respect, British politicians neglect publicity woefully. Despite the decline of parliamentary reporting in newspapers, they fail to make any serious effort to promote the recording of Parliament in print.

There was a time when Commons debates were reported at length in the broadsheets, but no longer. Nowadays there is space only for frontbench speeches and a few paragraphs from a few back-benchers. Most MPs are lucky if their words are adequately reported even in their constituencies' local papers. In the national press they are given at most only a few lines.

This treatment does no justice to the quality of debate in the Commons, which is much higher than most people realise. Regrettable, too, is the similar neglect of proceedings in the Lords. Though debates there are, by and large, less lively than in the Commons, on certain issues the Lords' reservoir of experts comes into its own.

Parliament is, of course, recorded verbatim in Hansard. But how many citizens of our parliamentary democracy read the Lords' and Commons' Hansards? The figures are pathetic and pitiful. Of the daily Commons' Hansard, on average about 4,000 copies are printed; of the

daily Lords' Hansard, about 2,500.

The figures for the weekly editions of Hansard are even worse. The Commons' weekly prints 1,400; the Lords' 700. Since most of these copies, daily or weekly, go to politicians themselves, or to specialist institutions, the sale to the general public is infinitesimal.

On a few big occasions, the print run may be increased. The peak attained in recent times was for the day of Sir Geoffrey Howe's resignation speech in the Commons, when Hansard printed 4.800 copies. But this can hardly be regarded as

Price alone would be enough to account for Hansard's exiguous sale. The Commons' daily costs £6, its weekly £18; the Lord's daily costs £4, its weekly £8.50. These prices are guaranteed to kill the market. If parliament wants its proceedings to be widely read and studied, it must make

the price of Hansard attractive. Thought should also be given to improving the product, and then making sure that everybody knows about it. The weekly Hansards offer the best opportunity for development. Why should they not be combined in a single publication, including not only the record of Commons' and Lords' proceedings for the past week, but also coverage of the work of select committees, which is often fascinating as well as important? At present the work of select committees is recorded under three separate titles: the verbatim evidence for each sitting, the reports of each committee, and the minutes of proceedings (a purely formal document). Not surprisingly, the print for these records is, as a rule, numbered in hundreds.

Hansard is printed and published by Her Majesty's Stationery Office, which is also, in practice, responsible for nearly all the distribution and sale. Though HMSO is free to deal with commercial outlets, such dealings will naturally remain minimal so long as Hansard is produced and priced as it is now.

he need is for a professionally edited weekly Hansard, incorporating the weekly reports of both Houses and extracts from the work of select committees (evidence and reports). To these might be added a few articles and parliamentary profiles. The publication should be illustrated and have a bright cover.

Having evolved a product for which there could be genuine public demand, Parliament should ensure that it is offered at a price people might be willing to pay. A heavily subsidised weekly Hansard - and a subsidised daily too, for that matter - would be an excellent investment in democracy.

Parliament should also spend money or advertising the more accessible Hansards, ticularly the new-look weekly. And HMSO should be encouraged to push the sale through every conceivable commercial outlet. Publicity should in any case be greatly assisted by the fact that Parliament is now televised (though as yet to a very limited degree). When a literary classic is dramatised for television, people rush in their thousands to buy the book. MPs should not be satisfied until people are often to be seen reading Hansard on buses and trains.

### Charles Bremner, in New York, says Russia and the US are aping the worst of each other's societies

New Yorker was woun-A ded in a shoot-out in a crowded restaurant on Sunday. That news might seem unexceptional in a week that saw 22 people murdered in a Texas cafeteria, but the restaurant is in Moscow. The American was caught in the crossfire of a gun and grenade fight that ended with the death of another man. Five other onle were shot dead that night in the Russian capital. Such vio-

lence is one aspect of a striking symmetry between America and the former Soviet Union. As it rushes towards capitalism and democracy, Russia is adopting American habits, both good and bad. That might be expected, but oddly, America is reciprocating, unconsciously taking on some old Soviet ways.

Rampages by crazed lone gunmen, an all-too-familiar horror of modern American life, still lie outside the Russian experience. But the ingredients of lawlessness and alienation that breed them are starting to be felt in the chaos now afflicting the Eurasian former superpower.

The statistics have yet to reach American proportions, but the crime-wave now surging from St Petersburg to Vladivostok calls for comparisons with the Wild West, gangland

# America's bloody example

wars of New York and Los Angeles. Firearms, of which there are said to be millions in private possession, are being wielded with an American-style abandon, often to settle squabbles or simply to express frustration. In the sudden free-for-all

brought on by the collapse of communism, Moscow has turned into a sea of racketeering, drug-dealing, gambling, prostilution and money-laundering, dominated by some 10 "Mafia" gangs, as they are always called. Al Capone had only one shortage to exploit - alcohol - but the Moscow gangs are extorting millions from the scarcity of nearly every commodity, from sugar to cars. Many gangs, it is said, operate through joint ventures with foreign concerns.

After decades of treating all

profit-making as crime, the police are ill-equipped to distinguish between felony and the new business spirit. Arkady Murashev, the young democratic politician just appointed as Moscow's chief of police, sees prostitution and drug-taking as acceptable facets of the free



Grief: a Texan woman is comforted after the shooting throughout the new entrepreneurial class, which cannot get enough of everything American,

"bizness skooli" to personal bodyguards, as it scrambles to catch up on 74 years of lost initiative. Pioneers from 19th-century America would recognise the frenetic mercantile spirit that has established some 300 rudimentary "stock ex-changes" across the country.

Try explaining to a dinner table of Moscow intellectuals that the free market is not the cure for everything and you will be shouted down. Talk about Chicago or the modern drug- market. Such thinking prevails the cruelties of naked capitalism

and you will be greeted with the scorn that neo-conservatives of the early Reagan years would have shown.

Yet while young Russians are

embracing the American virtues of individual liberty and

personal responsibility, Americans are moving away from them, preferring to shirk the burden through litigation and the rationale of victimhood. Lulled by prosperity, Americans are coming to regard elections as meaningless. Most

do not bother to vote. Many even tell pollsters that in an age of sound-bites and video-flashes they believe that they live in a one-party state. This apathy has given rein to the tyranny of the politically correct", the minorities and interest groups who are using the courts and other institutions to enforce conformity and punish dissidents. University lecturers are being

sacked for showing insufficient

zeal for the doctrine that all men, particularly white ones, are oppressors of women, either in deed or thought. Thought police are patrolling campuses, enforcing codes which include such offences as incorrect laughter. Across the country, dissident songs are being banned from the airwaves, the latest being "When I say no, I mean maybe" by the country singer Holly Dunn. (Sexual harassment is now considered as dangerous to American life as communism was once.) The repressions are of course trivial compared to those of communism, but the methods and mentality of self-censorship are familiar to any Russian. Mus-

covites saw something very familiar in the inquisition of

Judge Clarence Thomas, Mos-

cow television explained the judge's ordeal as the equivaler. of a party personne tribunal from the bad old days. In popular culture too, there are increasing echoes of the old Soviet style. While the Russians have abandoned socialist re-alism, Hollywood and television are turning out ever more escapist fantasies that always end with the worker-wins-all happy endings once demanded by Stalin. If you want grity realism or social satire, you have to go to a Russian film like

Little Vera or Taxi Blues. It may be frivolous to take these comparisons too far -America has immense strengths that justify envy and emulation - but perhaps some morals can be drawn. Americans should wake up to the need to defend the freedoms they take for granted. On the other side, it would help if the Russian enthusiasm for America were tempered with understanding of the social breakdown that sends thousands of teenage gunmen onto the city streets, and prompts middle-class suburbanites to vent their frustrations in mass murder. This was, after all, the only side of America the Russians were ever shown when the Kremlin ran the media. Now

the difficulty is making anyone

# The myth of Fortress Europe

Peter Riddell explores the dilemma posed by a new influx of immigrants

enneth Baker believes large scale movement of people around the world will become one of the major political issues of the 1990s. It is already an urgent question in much of Europe, though it has hardly surfaced vet in British politics. Ministers worry in private about the implications - immigration control is the fastest growing part of government - and hope that tighter controls will prevent a political backlash. But restrictions are unlikely to prove a lasting solution.

A wave of migrants seeking asylum from the Third World and, most recently, from Eastern Europe has produced political tensions in Germany and France, and contributed to a series of violent attacks on foreigners. Trying to restrict the flow is rather like curbing drug abuse by attempting to prevent imports of heroin and cocaine. A few highly publicised seizures make little difference to the level of drug use. Similarly, tougher immigration procedures are unlikely to deter hungry and unemployed migrants from Africa or the former Soviet Union.

Unless their conditions at home improve, such people will continue to come to Western Europe. References back to the 1951 United Nations convention on refugees are increasingly irrelevant in a world where, as Douglas Hurd dismissively remarked last week, the great majority of asylum seekers are looking for a more comfortable life, not fleeing persecution".

It is a matter of market forces, assisted by mass air travel. Both Western Europe and America are magnets to the impoverished and persecuted around the

# IN POLITICS

ica is now at its highest level since the mass influx around the turn of the century. In a current lottery, more than 15 million people are chasing 40,000 visas for permanent residence. America, however, has a tradition of welcoming migrants (despite a long period of restriction from the 1920s until the late 1960s).

By contrast, Europe has long

been more exclusive and more inward-looking. While the numbers trying to enter Europe from outside rose during the 1980s, the Iron Curtain was an effective barrier across the continent. The Berlin Wall was put up in 1961 primarily as a means of stopping mass emigration from East Germany. The dismantling

of barriers within Europe has released a powerful tide. The number of requests for asylum within the European Community has more than doubled in the past two years, to around half a million per annum. New figures are likely to show a big exodus from Yugoslavia, which the Austrian army is vainly trying to stem. Germany is facing the most serious difficulties, absorbing former East Germans

and ethnic Germans from Poland and eisewhere, as well as asylum seekers. Widespread incidents of violence have made immigration a dominant issue in German politics. Chancellor Kohl's ability to respond has been circumscribed by the refusal of other parties to back

tighten the country's liberal regime. In France, former President Giscard d'Estaing has talked of an "invasion" of immigrants.

The British position is less serious, at present. Primary immigration has been halted, and there are now only around 50,000 legal entrants each year. Continuing difficulties concern enforcement and processing, not numbers. But after the experience of the 1960s, politicians remain sensitive about numbers. The spectre of Enoch Powell is never far away. Hence the government's alarm at the tenfold rise since 1988 in asylum applications. These have world. Immigration into Amer- constitutional amendments to now reached 50,000 a year, still

mainly from outside Europe. John Major has taken a firm line: "We must not be wide open to all comers simply because Paris, Rome or London seem more attractive than Bombay or Algiers." The government still bases its policy on the 1951 distinction between economic migrants and political refugees with a well-founded fear of persecution. Legislation this winter will propose speeding up the system for processing

applications for refugee status, which now takes 16 months. Ministers want to avoid fuelling tensions, but the issue could be a vote-winner for the Tories. Mr Baker was quick to seize

upon Roy Hattersley's com-ments at the Labour party conference that the government was making "a squalid appeal to racism" with its as "um legislation. After a suitably prim denial of racism, Mr Baker accused Labour of an "open-gates" policy and said the Tories were just as concerned about bogus asylum seekers from Eastern Europe as from Africa or Asia". That earned some favourable headlines in the tabloids.

Away from conference rhetoric, the gap between the main parties is much smaller. Labour agrees that there should be no primary immigration and that only legitimate political refugees should be admitted. There are the flood.

over, colourful milk-bottles could

happily replace the eggcups."

differences over procedures for assessing applications. Alistair Darling Labour's spokesman, is concerned that the tighter controls and limits on appeals will be unfair — for instance, by denying legal aid — and he has

urged a new, quick tribunal. Ministers are sceptical about the feasibility of an external barrier round the community. In practice, the boundaries of Germany, Greece, Italy and Spain are porous. Consequently, the Tories want to retain our frontier controls. Labour is supportive, because it opposes the alternative of identity cards.

These proposals are nowhere near a solution. Mr Bake is this weekend visiting the American/ Mexican border where ie will see how difficult it is to ontrol flows of migrants. But the real lesson from Mexico comes from the negotiations for a freetrade treaty with Washington. President Carlos Salinas argues that America must accept either more Mexican goods or more Mexican people.

xactly the same applies in Europe. Irstead of concentrating on tightening contros, the EC should open its markets to goods from the East. We are certain to have more Polish and Romanian workers in the West; we will have fewer if we idmit more Polish and Romanian goods and assist the development of their economies. A second lesson is that new immigrants must be teated equally if we are to avoid creating an immigrant under-class like those in some American and French cities.

British ministers, like their opposite numbers in Bom and Paris, are responding to negatively to the prospect of mass movement of people in the 1990s. Building dams against outsiders may impress the voters at home in the short-term, but it will not be enough to stop



# ...and moreover

ou know how eyes are, as they ungum for morning.
"In Colour", trumpeted the first front page they fell on, "The Waleses by Snowdon". Who would not turn immediately to page 9? Poland's first family lolling in the old wizard's chiaroscuro, moustaches purply reflected in a vat of bortsch, a burlap headscarf mottled by the single lightbulb, a gantry crane or two beyond the window, a big Slav goosehound scratching in the grate. No such luck, of course. The

eye did not have it. As they cleared, page 9 offered them only the Waleses by Snowdon, yet again. A curious portrait this time, mind, fraught with imponderability: beneath a fat old English oak, the king-in-waiting stands, incongruously lounge-suited, one hand on the shoulder of his jodphured consort, the other on the shoulder of his younger son, who, in his turn, clutches the bridle of a tiny horse. The next King William sits at his mother's feet, nudged by her knee, and balanced, on her further flank, by an open hamper stocked with grapes and oranges and pears. Nine eyes gaze out at us, eight smiling; but the ninth is louche. Is the pony making some kind of point?

We cannot decode this last any more than we can decode all the rest. We know our future queen to be no hippophile, so why the riding boots? Are they a sly indicator of wifely compliance, designed to frustrate rumour? A like to chuck everything up and move to Morecambe, what does

bid to restore Northampton to its feet, or rather ours, since what the Princess wears today, the whole world buys tomorrow? And all that fruit, not merely lurking in the wickerwork, but filling a big tin table, too, and also spilling from Prince William's plate - a vegan healthhint from Daddy, perhaps, but if so, why has none of it been touched? There are no cores, no pips, no stalks; could carnivorous tantrums have been thrown, why can't we have pork pies like other people, why can't we have Spam sarnies? And what of the two large hip-flasks? Can it conceivably be that when the weight of duty grows too great, they all run into the nearest field and quietly get

Little deserves a loyal subject's sympathy more than the royal obligation to pose for formal snaps. I imagine they are com-pelled to submit to them to offset the extempore damage done by cheeky papparazzi, a skirt caught by a capricious gust, a highlight winking off a bald patch, a telephotoed sunbathe, a tumble from a horse, an incautious al fresco widdle, but I fear it does them less good than their PR department believes, There may be no art to find the mind's construction in the face, but that won't stop 50 million people trying: is he glum, is she lonely. are the kids smart, do they all love one another, would they like to chuck everything up and

the horse know that we don't? I abhor formal photographs, and the more professional the person behind the lens, the ghastlier it is for the person in front. It is like having an interior decorator rearrange your psyche. Try the chin in the hand, they say, pull the hat down, raise one eyebrow, make the smile just a teensy bit more quizzical. Look warm, look heroic, look wry.

You can tell the way I feel by making no more effort than running your eye a couple of inches up this page, though it will not tell you the way I am. You appear, do you not to be looking through the hatch of a cell-door at a singularly unsavoury inmate. You would not want a loved one to accept a boiled sweet from him.

It took a highly professional photographer several rolls of film to secure that little winner. It was supposed to sum me up. What do you want me to do? I asked him. Look like a humourist, he said.

I cannot begin to tell you how much that photograph depresses me. Not only, as I witter on beneath it of this and that, will readers envisage this horrible head engaged upon the various expeditions undertaken on their behalf, it will continually distract them with speculation as to how it got that way. Life, they will murmur, has not done right by this poor sod. I wonder what it was, exactly?

Pity he hasn't got a horse with him. It might give us a clue.

#### Mandela switches sides

HEADS of state at the Commonwealth summit have been sur-prised by Nelson Mandela's enthusiasm for the return of South Africa to international test cricket. In fact, says Sunil Gavaskar, the former Indian test captain, Man-dela has been waiting for more than 40 years for an opportunity to support his own nation on the cricket field, after years of backing

the opposition on principle.

Mandela told Gavaskar that he first became hooked on cricket in 1950 when he watched the teenage prodigy Neil Harvey score a century for Australia against South Africa in Durban.

Gavaskar, the world's leading test run scorer, who was in South Africa with Sir Gary Sobers to support the Springboks' return, visited Mandela at his home with Ali Bacher, the last South African test captain. Gavaskar says he was astonished to learn that Mandela was a cricket fan. "In spite of being in prison for all those years, he managed to keep up with what was going on in sport. That test match all those years ago left a very lasting impression on him. He had to watch it in a separate stand for blacks, and he never forgot it as either a sporting or a political experience."

Gavaskar explains: "South Africa were winning until Neil Har-vey came in and turned the match. Harvey, as a white Australian, became Mandela's sporting hero." Gavaskar says Mandela's support for the Springboks' return is critical and his love of the game profound. "He called me 'little master' [the nickname by which the Indian opener was known throughout the cricketing

world]. I told him he was the



• Has anyone actually seen the poster campaign launched by Labour this week attacking the government's record on the health service? Newspaper and television cameras were invited to a prominent site on the south side of London's Vaux-hall Bridge on Monday, where Labour launched a poster which it declared was part of "a major new assault". Yet by Thursday, the poster had failed to materialise anywhere else around the country. and the much-photographed ex-ample at Vauxhall had also disappeared, to be replaced by a Marlboro country ad. Labour insists it will be putting up more - soon.

#### Cracking up

THE fate of Britain's most famous eggcups was exercising architectural buffs yesterday, following TV-am's loss of its franchise. The brightly coloured features adorn the station's Camden building, which faces an uncertain future. Peter Jay, TV-am's founding father, says: "I am emotionally attached to the building as it has great nostalgic value for me. It's a conversion of the Henly's Garage where I bought my first car in 1961 and where my father bought his 30

years earlier, Jay says he was "never enthusiastic" about the eggcups, but felt it was important to give the architect, Terry Farrell, total artistic

freedom. "I wanted a coherent design and not a committee's dog's breakfast." The architect himself says: "I would hate the building to vanish or for half of it to be taken down. But architecture is quite capable of evolving, and the building could lend itself to other uses. If the Milk Marketing Board were to take it

#### Selling of Serbia

AT LEAST the PR men are making money out of Yugoslavia. With Sir Tim Bell working for the ousted royal family, and another outfit having signed up with the Croats, the Serbs are about to do business with Saatchi and Saatchi. Dragutin Zelenovic, the Serbian prime minister, has approached the agency's office in Belgrade to discuss the possibility of an image-

building campaign. Saatchi's declined. "We decided the global circumstances made it inappropriate," says the compa-ny's Belgrade's vice president, Ivan Stankovich, with understatement not characteristic of the

Instead, Saatchis' decided, a campaign to promote business op-portunities for foreign investors

would be more suitable. We looked at the portfolio of products which our client has to offer and this had the best chance," says Stankovich, proving that ad-speak is international. A deal is imminent but whether industry is ready to put its money into Sabia

a - Tuylata Hey dan

#### Opposing benches

RONALD REAGAN breezed into town yesterday preaching the virtues of Reaganomics as a care for the ills of the former "evil empire". The message was delivered amid the splendour of the Royal Society of Are Whether Paper Society of Arts. Whether Reagan knows his Manet from his Monet is a moot point, but the former president paid tribute to the Royal Society of Arts for "promoting the creative role of business in

Reagan's planned trip to Oxford this week, however, was called off. "Internal scheduling problems" were the official reason. Others suspect that it had more to do with Nancy discovering that the Oxford Union issued an open invitation to Kitty Kelley some time ago. Nick Edgar, who as president of the Oxford Union was to be Reagan's host for his speech to students, says: "Yes, we have invited Kitty Kelley, and she is keen to come. The two invita-tions just happened to coincide, but their speeches would have been far apart."

● The Dutch are involved in some The Dutch are involved in some mind-bending research. Scientists involved in a four year research programme at the agricultural research institute in Wageningen are planning to open the first ever carnabis paper mill in 1996. Cannabis has great unexploited potential as a paper-making material. they say, and the plant's leaves are particularly suitable for bank notes

and stamps. neadquarters. by reaction of colleagues

Sir. Nigel West calls for a museum

My father - then Commander A.

J. Baker-Cresswell, RN - com-manded Buildog and the 3rd Escort

Group. He and I have recently decided to try to recapture Enigma

from the depths of the Foreign

Office, so that this war-winning

trophy can be exhibited in the

the Royal Navy, the Merchant Navy and the general public will receive a

Judging by the difficulty I am

having in getting the Ministry of Defence to release a suitable trophy

to the North-East to commemorate

northeast servicemen and women in the Gulf, Mr West has a hard job

ahead. I wish him well. I resist his

location - Baker Street; although at

least the name inspires confidence.

Yours faithfully, CHARLES BAKER-CRESSWELL

Abbot's Tower, Alnwick Castle,

Sir, Congratulations on the excellent

article on "Britain's secret history".

There is no doubt that without our

The Fusilier Museum of

(Chairman),

October 13.

Northumberland,

Northumberland.

From Sir John Barran

warm welcome as they visit it.

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THE TIMES FRIDAY OCTOBER 18 1991

### **SOUTH-EAST SHAKE-OUT**

Half the September increase in reported unemployment for the whole United Kingdom, 35,700, was contributed by one region, the South-East of England. Last month brought unemployment there to an additional 17,800 people. With 7.6 per cent of its total workforce unemployed, the South-East is still suffering less in absolute terms than any region except East Anglia (with 6.3 per cent). But it is the rate of growth of unemployment, not the absolute figure, which is the measure of the degree of pain. In contrast, unemployment actually fell by 1,500 in Scotland in September.

The continuing deterioration in the South- East, faster than elsewhere in Britain, is bound to make the government nervous. In 1987 the Tories won 107 of the 108 seats in the South-East outside London and 57 of the 84 seats within it. Many are vulnerable to Labour or to a Liberal Democrat revival. High unemployment accompanied by the middle-class fallout of bankrupt businesses, home repossessions, soaring debt, children removed from fee-paying schools and the rest, could fuel just such a revival.

Nervous ministers may be, but powerless too. Having cut the prime lending rate by 4 per cent in the last year to 11.5 per cent, the same level as in Germany, the government has little leeway for more of the same. But if the economic sun is not going to rise over the South-East until well into next year, then self-help is the best hope of the region's middle classes. Their relief lies not at a macro-economic level, but at the level of the firm and the individual. The South-East is the most service-orientated and therefore the least unionised and least industrial of regional economies. Its residents have often delighted to lecture workers in other regions, particularly in manufacturing industry, "not

to price themselves out of a job." The South-East must learn to practice what it has always preached. Those in the consultancy professions - the law, financial services, property - can easily continue to charge more than the market will bear without realising it. Fees, theoretically negotiable, are in practice presented to do the same for services.

customers as a fait accompli. Bills are issued unitemised; challenging them is embarrassing, price competition between neighbouring firms is regarded as unfriendly.

Thus are restrictive trade practices made by social pressure to feel acceptable, even invisible. Those levying excess charges may not realise the danger until too late. Sometimes they blithely raise prices in line with or above inflation, on the grounds that continuing customers must compensate them for the business that has been lost from those who can no longer afford their services. But the one virtue of recession is that it makes efficiency, flexibility and value for money essential to job survival rather than merely desirable for job satisfaction.

The legal profession, with a total annual turnover of £5 billion and a considerable and typical employer in the South-East, is a case in point. Yesterday, the president of the Law Society, Philip Ely, was predicting further job losses among solicitors and their professional acolytes. Meanwhile the Law Society itself is laving off many staff at its London headquarters. The society's secretary general, John Hayes, said there are hundreds of solicitors round the country who are unable to find jobs.

The day before, however, the society was congratulating itself on a 16 per cent rise in total income from fees in the financial year 1990-1. In the London area, the increase was a staggering 22 per cent. Solicitors in effect awarded themselves a pay rise of 13 per cent last year and 14 per cent this. Businessmen staving off bankruptcy are shocked to find themselves charged up to £300 an hour for legal advice by commercial lawyers.

If such short-term self-interest in the legal profession is at all representative of the way the rest of the middle classes in the South-East are facing the recession, then it is no wonder unemployment in the region is rising faster than elsewhere. The 1980-1 recession caused a great shake-out of inefficiency and overmanning in industry. The 1990-1 recession should be allowed to

The danger for Mr Mandela is that the

ANC might find itself outpaced by events.

He would be wiser to choose the bolder

course of hastening, even sponsoring, the

inevitable end of sanctions as he yesterday

In South African politics, sanctions have

long been tangential to the emerging polit-

ical agenda. There is no evidence to suggest

that Mr de Klerk's constitutional position

will be affected by an attempt to keep them

in place. Violence in the townships is now

the more urgent issue. Mr Mandela's

insistence that a police-backed "third force"

is destabilising the fragile truce between the

ANC and the Zulu-led Inkatha is now

Both Mr de Klerk and Mr Mandela rule

divided communities. Of the two, Mr Man-

dela faces the greater short-term difficulties.

Yesterday the radical black group Azapo

accused the Democratic and Labour parties

of "collaboration" with Pretoria, causing

these mainly white and coloured groups to

withdraw from a gathering of opposition

leaders at Durban next week. With the ANC

trying hard to keep its young extremists

from declaring war on Inkatha and severing

relations with Mr de Klerk, Mr Mandela

knows that to ditch sanctions too publicly

South African policy alongside the state

president, Mr Mandela must at all costs keep

pace with events. A septuagenarian is in

constant danger of slipping into the sym-

bolic but impotent role of elder statesman. A

future President Mandela does not want to

inherit an economy damaged by sanctions

and have to go cap in hand to the G7 and the

IMF. Mr Mandela should show the world

that he can lead his people to close one

chapter of their history and open the next.

But if he wants to continue as co-arbiter of

would invite the fury of his own left-wing.

delaying talks on the draft constitution.

called for the lifting of the cricket boycott.

#### SANCTIONS DESANCTIFIED

Nelson Mandela is officially just an observer at the Commonwealth summit in Harare. But as a possible future president of South Africa he has been courted by every head of government. Yesterday Mr Mandela invited the Australian prime minister, Bob Hawke, to visit South Africa - it seems, with President F. W. de Klerk's blessing.

The leader of the African National Congress has made a rapid transition from incarcerated hero to quasi-ambassador. This admirably suits Pretoria, the indirect beneficiary of the country's new respectability. But where does that leave the ANC's view on sanctions, and its virtual veto over their lifting by many Commonwealth states? At Harare Mr Mandela will have been aware that support for sanctions even among black African states is dwindling fast. In recent weeks Kenya has dropped its pretence of trade sanctions to the point at which the state airline now flies businessmen to South Africa, South African goods, often disguised by fake labels, are sold all over black Africa. The "front-line states" have long acted as secret conduits for South African trade. The lifting of most European and American sanctions rendered nugatory those still operated by some Commonwealth states. John Major, who wants to end sanctions, is knocking at an open door.

Mr Mandela has none the less ostensibly. tried to persuade the conference that economic sanctions should remain in place at least until an interim multi-racial government is actually in office in Pretoria. He concedes that sanctions now have a limited shelf-life, but argues that Mr de Klerk still needs the carrot of a gradually phased lifting of sanctions tied to white concessions during the round-table talks on the new constitution. This was the position agreed by a number of Commonwealth leaders at Delhi earlier this year.

#### RENEWABLE ELEPHANTS

Six African governments have appealed for the controlled resumption of the ivory trade when a ban agreed in 1989 comes up for review next year. They argue that their peasants need economic incentives to treat elephants as a renewable resource rather than as a pest to be eliminated, and that governments need the revenue to police against poachers. Britain and others want to maintain the ban until it is certain that the species could survive the resumed trade.

Only two questions were asked in 1989: could a ban be made to work and, if so, would it save the African elephant from extinction? The ban has been in effect for only 22 months, but already the answer to the first question is yes. Those who claimed that a ban would be unpoliceable and would simply drive up black market prices, increasing incentives for poachers, have been proved wrong. In China, Hong Kong and Japan, sales and prices have plummeted. In Africa, poaching has declined dramatically. The ban has closed the loopholes in the "legal" trade. Black market prices in Africa have slumped for lack of buyers - in Zaire.

for instance, from \$95 to \$10 per kilogram. The answer to the second question is more complex. In the countries where game management is weak, herds had been so depleted that recovery will take many more years. In South Africa and Zimbabwe (although not in some other countries which are appealing for a lifting of the ban), game management is serious business. One result is over-population: robust herds are having to be called to prevent damage to their

habitats. Both countries want to sell the ivory "by-product" of these culls, saying that they see no reason to be penalised for lawlessness in other countries. They also say that they can keep the trade legal.

The evidence so far is against them. Between 1973 and 1990, when the trade was supposed to be subject to stringent international controls, ivory poaching and smuggling flourished. Africa's elephant population fell from around two million to 600,000. Certificates of origin meant little. Between 1986 and 1988 South Africa filed export quotas for more than 34,000 tusks, a figure far beyond its total elephant population.

Elephant-lovers must, however, see reason. Africa is no longer a true wilderness. To survive, elephants must cohabit with humans under the latter's protection. There is a conservationist case for culling. Responsible governments which have made a successful tourist industry out of live elephants should be able to add revenue from culling and from big game shooting of old bulls without bringing down the wrath of the wildlife lobby. There may even be a case for relaxing the UN convention to allow controlled trade in the skins of culled elephants. These take too long to remove to be of interest to poachers. But only the skins: the evidence is that easily smuggled ivory is what makes elephants vulnerable to poaching. So long as there was a legal market, illegal ivory made its way into it. There is no reason yet to believe that this would not happen again. The ban should stay for the time being.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 071-782 5000

British Airways' choice of engine

From the Chairman of British **Airways** 

Sir, Lord Caldecote argues (letter, October 17) that in purchasing engines and aircraft British Airways should subordinate the interests of

The evidence does not support Lord Caldecote's argument. It is because protectionism is not a feasible option for this country that the present government has favoured a policy of promoting competition.

It is the policy of British Airways to buy British when price, quality and technical specification are competitive. But we are an international airline operating in a global market. More than 60 per cent of our business is generated overseas. Some 40 per cent of our shares are held by non-UK nationals. If US carriers were to follow the logic of Lord Caldecote's argument Rolls-Royce would be excluded from the world's largest acro-engine market.

engines is determined by the airline's judgment of its technical qualities and of the commercial benefit to the airline. In the recent competition we were

The choice of an aircraft or aero-

satisfied that the engines for our KING, Chairman Boeing 777s offered by the three British Airways, contenders (General Electric, Pratt and Whitney, and Rolls-Royce) would all be capable of doing what October 17.

From Dr M. S. T. A. Lawrence

will be privatised? It has been privatised already. The government

argues that health care will always be

free, but that is a purchaser cri-

Dustbin collection is free, but

many of the contracts are now

operated privately. Were the pur-

chaser side of the NHS to be

privatised, say by compulsory in-

surance, that would be privatisation

The NHS has, by the govern-ment's reforms, been divided clearly

into purchasers and providers. The

purchasers, increasingly fund-hold-ing general practices, are given NHS

money to buy services for their

patients. They can spend that

money with any provider, private or

They are buying private hospital

care, and even services such as

physiotherapy, from profit-making

companies which they themselves have set up. Naturally the straight-

forward items for uncomplicated

patients will be bought in the private

sector, leaving complicated matters

to the public sector, where unit costs will steadily rise. We have seen it

happen with the charity hospitals in

Hospital trusts are a halfway

house. Technically NHS, they op-

erate in a market place, no longer

obtaining their money by direct

funding but by achieving contracts

with purchasers. They are liable to go bankrupt if they fail to earn

enough. They are private in all but

ownership, and could be sold off at

any time with minimal change in

whether privatisation will happen.

but whether it is a good thing. It may

well be the fastest way to achieve

quality, efficiency and rational-isation of services. In London it has

demonstrated the over-provision of

services so fast that the government

has had to stop its own policies and

order an enquiry.

MARTIN LAWRENCE.

Chipping Norton, Oxfordshire. October 14.

Sir, The frenetic politicking over the

"privatisation" of the National Health Service lacks common sense.

NHS this year will be over £500. It

matters little whether the cost of our

health care comes out of direct general taxation, as of now, or out of indirect "privatised" taxation such

National anthem

From Mr Colin Kitching

nationals.

The per capita annual cost of the

West Street Surgery,

Yours sincerely

12 West Street,

From Dr John Fry

The question to be asked is not

providers not purchasers.

far beyond any precedent.

they were designed to do (report, August 22).
Our commercial judgment was based upon the initial price to the

airline and our assessment of the ongoing operating costs of the the company and its shareholders to the wider needs of British industry.

engine/aircraft combination. Our selection was based on the winner by a clear margin of this competition.

We have the greatest admiration for the quality of Rolls-Royce's products and remain their best customer. We have been the launch customer for Rolls-Royce-powered Boeing 747, 757 and 767 aircraft.
When BOAC decided to buy

Boeing 707 aircraft instead of VC10 and Super VC10 aircraft they did so because they judged the latter to be uncompetitive with the fleet at that time operated across the Atlantic by Pan Am. Lord Caldecote does not mention that the first Boeing 707s ordered by BOAC were powered by Rolls-Royce/Conway engines. Later deliveries were powered by the more fuel-efficient Pratt and Whitney JT3 engine. The VC10 and the Trident are both examples of high-quality British engineering products which were commercially uncompetitive in world markets.

as payment for eye tests, prescrip-

us over £500 annually. This figure is

less than one half that in the USA

and one third that spent in most

Western European countries with

From Professor David Marsland

Sir, Your lead editorial, "Unhealthy

politics" (October 11), is as im-

in the past decade. Reform of the

health service is indeed absolutely

essential. Control of abuses by health-care workers is, just as you

say, overdue. The Opposition is behaving wholly irresponsibly, as

Whichever party were in power,

the government would have to

health-care reform which I exam-

ined in a speech at the Blackpool conference: political expediency,

outmoded ideology, vested interests

and the burdensome weight of habit.

If the NHS is to address the new

and escalating challenges of the 1990s effectively, reform is essen-

tial. The health-care reactionaries

long-playing whine about under-funding is as irrelevant as it is

Sir, Whilst a patient's charter is

being considered, it would be useful

if a charter for those actually

working the service could also be

considered, covering such matters

Thirty-nine thousand nurses who

Perhaps a "mention in dispatches"

restle with the four enemies of

your analysis suggests.

Yours sincerely

DAVID MARSLAND,

Gordon House, 300 St Margaret's Road,

From Mr John Gooddy

80 hours a week.

injured boxer.

Twickenham, Middlesex.

Yours faithfully,

Kelsey Park Avenue,

Beckenham, Kent.

JOHN FRY,

3 Kings Court,

October 14.

Yours sincerely, KING, Chairman, Enserch House, 8 St James's Square, SW1.

Sir, Why all this argument about tion charges or pre-paid insurance, whether the National Health Service Health care will still cost each of

#### of espionage, and suggests exhibits. Your photograph showed Enigma. One was captured by the crew of HMS Bulldog from U-110 in May 1941 in the North Atlantic.

Honouring wartime special forces

From the Deputy Director General of From Mr Charles Baker-Cresswell the Imperial War Museum Sir, Mr Siddelley (letter, October 8)

and Nigel West (article, October 12) are right to suggest a museum dealing with intelligence and special operations and I can confirm Mr West's report that the Imperial War Museum and the Special Forces Club have been working together for several years to accumulate suitable display material with this end in

The aim is, indeed, to establish a permanent special forces exhibition in the museum's main building as soon as the funds for completing its refurbishment are available. This display will serve both as a record of special operations and as a me-morial to the bravery of those who took part in them.

It will also have the important advantages first, of enabling our visitors to study these events against the wider background of the story of the international conflicts to which they relate and secondly, of utilising fully the curatorial and other resources of the appropriate existing national institution which already has significant collections in this

Finally, Mr West will be reassured to know that our Enigma German code machine (bought, incidentally, in the open market from a dealer) is displayed, in a prominent position, with its lid open, and an explanation of how it was used and why it was so The NHS: profit and the public purse important.

Yours faithfully, ROBERT CRAWFORD, Deputy Director General, Imperial War Museum, Lambeth Road, SE1. October 15.

From Brigadier R. L. Stonham (retd)

terion, and privatisation relates to no greater health benefit to the providers not purchasers. Sir, Readers of Nigel West's fascinating article may like to know that the Royal Signals Museum at Blandford (not Trowbridge) plans to build a new, larger museum of army communications, just outside the boundary of the military camp. This will give unrestricted access to the public and enable us to display our full range of artefacts, using audiovisual effects, dioramas, tableaux portant as any you have published

and voice commentaries. We already have an Enigma machine on display and propose to make this the centrepiece of one of the tableaux; another will feature the several suitcase wireless transmitters in our collection.

Yours faithfully, RONALD STONHAM (Project Manager, Museum of Army Communications), Royal Signals Museum, Blandford Camp. Blandford, Dorset. October 15

#### Army overstretch

Sir. Your editorial on defence lishments, so that now few units can man all their equipments in peace-

Junior doctors working in excess of

after three years still await regrading But the "Options" plan proposes to cut 27 units from the Central Highly qualified senior registrars who lack the consultant posts for which they have trained. and six artillery) and a further four will go in 1997 when we leave Hong for the consultant neuro-surgeon whose services were available at 10.30pm on a Saturday night in the City of London to treat a gravely

Yours sincerely, JOHN GOODDY, Lesta House, Bampton, Oxfordshire.

Mercy killing

Sir. Usually I hear the national anthem sung properly a mere four times a year - in our parish church on Remembrance Sunday, in the Albert Hall on the last night of the Proms and twice at Twickenham, before England's home rugby inter-This year, however, I have heard the anthem on three extra occasions,

thanks to the rugby World Cup. Without being too sanguine I hope it will ring out again at Twickenham in November. But why is God Save the Queen so

rarely sung now? Is it self-consciousness, or general yobbishness, or what? And is the national anthem ever sung in Scotland or Wales these days? Yours faithfully COLIN KITCHÍNG.

24 Chestnut Way, Repton, Derby.

Land of the living

From Mr A. H. P. Humphrey Sir, Mr Stamp (October 15) must surely tell Commercial Union on how many days he has felt more dead than alive. The company can then reduce his annuity pro rata. Yours faithfully, A. H. P. HUMPHREY, 14 Ambrose Place.

Worthing, West Sussex.

From Mr Anthony H. Chapman Sir, Among news that daily tends to reflect a certain degradation of human morality, Daniel Johnson's article ("True face of mercy killing". October 11) was a breath of fresh air. More particularly, the siren voices of the "exit" brigade have effectively been countered by this affirmation of the intrinsic goodness and resilience of our human nature in the face of adversity.

Mr Johnson's homily provides a shield against the vulnerability of our despair in times of deep trouble. Yours faithfully. A. H. CHAPMAN. 30 Church End, Everton,

Bedfordshire.

No place like it? From Mrs D. M. Greenhalgh Sir, The stately homes of England, How beautiful they stand! Amidst their tall ancestral trees. O'er all the pleasant land.

Many pre-1914 school anthologies included this poem from The Homes of England. It was learnt by heart by generations of children: Was Noël Coward (b.1899) one of them (letter, October 10)?

Yours faithfully, ROSA GREENHALGH, 3 Cricket Lawns, Oakham, Rutland, Leicestershire.

expertise in intelligence, deception and code-breaking we would not have won the war. The flood of books which have appeared since the 30-year rule was passed has enabled us to get some inkling of our amazing achievements in these fields: but now that the external threat from communism has really died down, we can at last enter areas

have been out of bounds for so long. The younger generation has little detailed knowledge of what went on and (with the exception of the underground war rooms in Whitehall) there is virtually nothing to see.

which (for sound security reasons)

As part of the "peace dividend" could not some of the money currently spent on equipping the services (the price of a Tornado perhaps) be used to open up and maintain these secret places - and their study be incorporated in the school syllabus for the history of the

I hope that Nigel West will be ing and thought-provoking article. Yours sincerely, J. BARRAN.

17-St Leonard's Terrace, SW3. October 12.

#### From General Sir Martin Farndale

(October 14) omits several key issues. To judge the correctness or otherwise of the Options for Change plan it is important to know that the army has already been cut back over the years, mainly by reducing estabtime. All need reinforcement from other units before going on operational tasks, even in Northern Ireland.

The army today already suffers from acute overstretch. So far no commitments have been eliminated; that in the Central Region has altered enough, we are told, to enable the withdrawal and disbandment of some 22 units (ten infantry,

seven armoured and five artillery). Region (13 infantry, eight armoured Kong. The army is thus bound to become more overstretched unless commitments are drastically reduced further or the number of units and their establishments increased. The problem that will not go away is that of providing a relief for those

world and Northern Ireland every six months, of giving an interval between these tours of 24 months and, at the same time, maintaining primary defence tasks at full strength, bringing all units back to an establishment whereby they can man all their equipments and giving men enough time to train for modern "hi-tech" warfare.

regiments/battalions around the

An army of 116,000, with 12,000 permanently under training, is not enough, as time will show, 125,000 is an absolute minimum. I fear for smaller and better".

Yours sincerely.
MARTIN FARNDALE ommander-in-Chief, BAOR, 1985-7), 16 St James's Square, SW1. October 15.

From Lady Macmillan Sir, Our prime minister said of his job: "I've got it. I like it, I intend to keep it." Scotland has them, Scotland likes them. Scotland wants to keep them. Could Mr Major and Scottish voters help each other? Yours sincerely, BELINDA MACMILLAN

(Keep Our Scottish Battalions Campaign), Boghall Farm, Thornhill, Stirling.

#### **Immigration policy**

From the Minister for Immigration Sir, Mr Barry Walker commented (letter, October 16) about your report on October 14 concerning two Russian composers who had allegedly been granted "sanctuary" in this country. I think that it is right, in fairness to the two applicants, to set the record straight, although we do not normally comment on individual immigration cases.

Under the immigration rules, writers and artists, including composers, who have demonstrated their ability to earn a living for themselves and their families using their talents, and who will not require recourse to public funds, are entitled to be granted UK visas for this purpose. Such people may stay here for a period of up to four years. It is in this capacity that the two composers qualify for visas.

The asylum procedures and the government's proposals to introduce measures to curb their abuse have no relevance in this case. Neither of these two composers has applied for asylum in the United Kingdom and it is regrettable that a spurious political point has been made at their expense.

Yours faithfully, PETER LLOYD. Home Office, Oueen Anne's Gate, SW1

Letters to the editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -(071) 782 5046.

Peace and defence From Mr A. J. Augarde

Sir, It is ironic that letters complaining at the proposed defence cuts (October 15) are printed alongside the editorial in which you rightly praise Aung San Sun Kyi, the winner of the Nobel peace prize, for her "resolutely non-violent message". Who, I wonder, has the greater

moral courage: those who plead for Britain to keep its unnecessarily large armed forces, or this Burmese woman who has adhered to nonviolence even against a brutal military dictatorship? Yours faithfully, A. J. AUGARĎE (Campaign organiser).

Peace Pledge Union. 6 Endsleigh Street, WC1. October 15.

Weighty issue From Mr Douglas Halliday

Sir, Having carefully calculated my requirements, I recently attempted to buy 100 metres of wire at my local hardware store. However I was met by blank incomprehension on the part of the assistant, who told me that wire was only sold "by weight"

Are there other examples of totally inappropriate units of sale for everyday items? Yours faithfully, DOUGLAS HALLIDAY, The Old Bakery, Stourton, Shipston on Stour, Warwickshire.





#### **COURT CIRCULAR**

BUCKINGHAM PALACE October 17: The Princess Royal this morning attended the Rugby Football Union's International Coaching Congress at Bisham Abbey, Berkshire and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for the Royal County of Berkshire (Mr J.

Henderson). Afterwards Her Royal High-ness attended a Carers' Day organised by the Uttlesford Council for Voluntary Service at Foakes Hall, Great Dunmow and was received by Mrs Michael Rendle (Deputy Lieutenant

This afternoon Her Royal Highness, President of Patrons of Crime Concern, attended Crime Concern's Annual Conference. Whitbread's Brewery,

The Princess Royal attended a Reception for Royal Ulster Constabulary Widows and Mothers at the Barber-Surgeons Livery Hall, Monkwell Square,

London EC2.
This evening Her Royal Highness, Pairon, The Home Farm Trust, attended a Gala Performance of "ROPE" at the Bridge Lane Theatre, Battersea

Park Road. Mrs Richard Carew Pole was in attendance.

CLARENCE HOUSE October 17: Queen Elizabeth The Queen Mother this afternoon visited the restored Magdalen Green Bandstand and subsequently Lord Roberts Workshops in Dundee.

Miss Jane Walker-Okeover was in attendance.

KENSINGTON PALACE October 17: The Princess of Wales this morning opened Earls Court 2 at the Earls Court Exhibition Centre, SW5. Wing Commander David Barton, RAF was in attendance. KENSINGTON PALACE October 17: The Duke of attendance.

Gloucester this afternoon arrived at Royal Air Force Northolt at the conclusion of His Royal Highness's visit to Czechoslovakia and Hungary.

Major Nicholas Barne was in attendance.
The Duchess of Gloucester, Patron, National Asthma Campaign, this morning visited the 1991 Asthma Gift Fair at the

Hurlingham Club, London

In the afternoon, Her Royal Highness, Patron, St John's School, Leatherhead, opened the school's new sports hall, and was received by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for Surrey (Mr

Richard Thornton).

Mrs Michael Wigley was in

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE October 17: Princess Alexandra Patron and Air Chief Commandant of Princess Mary's Royal Air Force Nursing Service, this afternoon received Group Captain E.A.I. Sandison upon retiring as Matron-in-Chief and Group Captain E. M. Hancock on assuming this appointment

Her Royal Highness, Vice-Patron, later received Mr Robert Newell upon assuming the appointment of Director-General of the Royal Over-Seas

Subsequently Princess Alexandra, President of Sight Savers (Royal Commonwealth Society for the Blind), received Sir Frank Mills upon retiring as Chairman and Mr David Thompson on assuming this appointment

This evening Her Royal Highness, President, and Sir Angus Ogilvy attended a Recep-tion held by the British School at Rome in St James's Palace, London SW1 The Lady Mary Nicholas Gordon Lennox

Today's royal

engagements

The Princess Royal, as Presi-

dent of the Save the Children Fund, will visit the fund's shop

at 49 Middlegate, Penrith, at 9.10; the shop in Castle Street, Kendal, at 10.15; and the shop

at 37 Crescent Road, Win-dermere, at 11.10. As President

of the Royal Yachting Association, she will visit the Windermere Powerboat Records
Week, Lowood Hotel, Windermere Powerboat Records

dermere, at 11 50; as Patron of

the National Association of

'Citizens Advice Bureaux, she

Princess Margaret, as Patron of

Youth Clubs Scotland, will present the "BP Grizzly Chall-

enge" prize at BP Exploration, St Vincent Street, Glasgow, at 2.30; and, as Colonel-in-Chief of

The Royal Highland Fusiliers, will attend the regimental

dinner at the Western Club, Glasgow, at 7.45.

The Duke of Kent will visit the

Kent Association for the Blind's Ogden Home, Merrell Hotel

and Rehabilitation Centre at 32 St Mildred's Road, Ramsgate, at

10.45; as Vice-Chairman of the

British Overseas Trade Board.

will visit Pearce Signs, Broadstairs, at noon; Wallace and Tiernan, Tonbridge, at 2.05;

and First Cover, Paddock

Wood, at 3.05.
The Duchess of Kent, patron, will open the new academic-diagnostic wing of the Nuffield Orthopaedic Centre, Heading-

The Rev Andrew Stewart Todd,

The Rev Andrew Stewart Todd, Minister of the Cathedral Church of St Machar, Old Aberdeen, and the Rev Charles Robertson, Minister of the Canongate Kirk (the Kirk of Holyroodhouse), Edinburgh, have been appointed Chaplains to the Queen in Scotland. They succeed the Rev Kenneth MacVicar and the Very Pear

MacVicar and the Very Rev William Bryce Johnston, who become Extra Chaplains to the Queen in Scotland.

Other appointments

Wood, at 3.05.

ton, Oxford, at 2.30.

Church news

Furness, Cumbria, at 3.20.

#### **Birthdays** today

Sir Timothy Bell, advertising executive, 50; Sir William Clark, MP, 74; Professor H.C.A. Hankins, principal, UMIST, 61; Lord Kimball, 63; Miss Melina Mercouri, actress and politician, 66; Miss Martina Navratilova, tennis player, 35; Sir Joseph Pope, former vice-chancellor, Aston University, 77; Dr Kate Pretty, principal, Homerton College, Cambridge, 46; Lady Saltoun, 61; Mrs Mary Symes, first woman coroner, 79; the Earl of Tankerville, 35; Mr Dick Canada, 72; Dame Janet Vaughan, former principal, Somerville College, Oxford, 92; Vice-Admiral Sir James Willis,

#### Receptions

HM Government Mr Michael Forsyth, Minister of State at the Scottish Office, was host at a reception given by Her Majesty's Government last night at Bute House, Edinburgh, to mark the 150th anniversary of the Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain.

Carpenters' Company
Mr Hugh Barnes-Yallowley,
Master of the Carpenters' Company, presented the Carpenters' Com-pany, presented the Carpenters' Award 1991 to the Vicar and Churchwardens of St Martin-in-the-Fields, for the new organ case designed by Mr David Graebe, at a reception held last night at Carpenters' Hall. British Safety Council
The Rev Martin Smythe, MP,

was host yesterday at a reception held at the House of Commons for the British Safety Council's presentation of International Diplomas in Safety Manage-

#### The Institute of Mathematics and its Applications

The Privy Council has agreed to grant to honorary fellows and fellows of the Institute of Mathematics and its Applications the right to designate themselves Chartered Mathematicians and to use the designation of the council of the themselves Chartered Main-ematicians and to use the des-ignatory letters C.Math. There are nine honorary fellows and 1,320 fellows of the institute.

#### **Appointments**

Latest appointments include: Lord Justice Scott to be a member of the Privy Council on his appointment as a Lord Justice of Appeal Sir Donald Wilson, Chairman

of the Mersey Regional Health Authority, to be a member of the School Teachers' Review Body. Mr Ray Carter to be Deputy Chairman to Sir Graham Day.

#### Dinners

Imperial Society of Knights Sir Colin Cole, Knight Principal of the Imperial Society of Knights Bachelor, presided at the 80th anniversary dinner held last night at Claridge's hotel. Sir David Napley, chairman of council, and Mr Marmaduke Hussey, Chairman of the Board of Governors of the BBC, also spoke. Among others present were:

present were.

Lady Cole, Lady Napley, Sir Kenneth
Newman, urgistrar) and Ledy Newman, Eir Alexander and Lady Durk.

Sir Amar Maint, Sir Rex Nives, Sir
Brian and Lady Ris, Sir Chiford and
Lady Chetwood, Sir Maxwell and
Lady Harper Gow and Mr Robert
Esgen (clerk to the council) and Mrs
Esden.

Royal College of Physicians Sir Raymond Hoffenberg deliv-ered the Harveian Oration to the Royal College of Physicians of London at the college yesterday. Dame Margaret Turner-Guards Club.

Warwick, president, Mr Richard Turner-Warwick and the fellows entertained their guests at din-ner at the college afterwards.

RN. RM. WRNS Washington Rear-Admiral A.P. Hoddinott, British Naval Attaché, Washington, presided at a Trafalgar Night dinner held last night in Washington DC by officers of the Royal Navy, Royal Marines and Women's Royal Naval Service in Washington, Admiral D.E. Jeremiah, Vice-Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, proposed the toast to the "Immortal Memory".

Celer et Andax Club Field Marshal Lord Bramall presided at the annual dinner of the Celer et Audax Club (The

#### **OBITUARIES**

### MAJOR-GENERAL TED FIRTH

Major-General Charles Edward Anson Firth, CB, CBE, DSO, Director of Personal Services in the War Office from 1952 to 1956, died on October 13 aged 89. He was born in Madras on October 9,

TED Firth was a soldier in the great fighting tradition of the Gloucesters, who wear their regimental badge at the back as well as on the front of their caps, commemorating the Battle of Alexandria in 1802 when they fought back to back; and more recently won fame on the "Gloucester" Hill in Korea. He saw constant action throughout the second world war, commanding no less than four different brigades, and was the commander of the Berlin Brigade during

the 1948 Soviet blockade of the city. He was a powerfully-built man with matching personality and ability, and yet, paradoxically, one of the most caring. Conscientious to a fault and always punctilious in his approach, he was a great gentleman as well as being a trusted operational commander and staff officer. In his younger days he was an outstanding athlete, rugby player, boxer and shot.

Son of Major E. W. A. Firth of the 69th Punjab Regiment, who died when he was only four, he was educated at Wellington and Sandhurst before being commissioned into the Gloucesters in 1923. He served with the 2nd Bn in India and Shanghai until 1928; and with the 1st Bn in Cairo and Singapore as their adjutant until 1932 when he assumed adjutancy of the 5th Bu at home after almost ten years abroad.

While he was delighted to win a place at the staff college in 1936-37, it led to his being on the staff during the run-up to the second world war and for its first two years. He was initially appointed to the War Office mobilisation staff, which was grappling with crash programmes to create the BEF in 1939, and then in rebuilding the army after Dunkirk. Promoted lieutenant-colonel in November 1940, he became the principal administrative staff officer (AA & QMG) of the 50th (Northumbrian) Division, responsible for its mobilisation and arrangements for its passage round the Cape to the Middle East. The convoy

was, indeed, the target of the Bismarck



before she was sunk. The 50th Division was first deployed to Cyprus and then Syria before reaching the Western Desert to take over a sector of the Gazala Line, covering Tobruk. There he was given command of the 1st Royal Sussex in the 7th Indian Brigade of the 4th Indian Division, with whom he fought throughout the withdrawal to El Alamein, and at the battles of El Alamein, the Mareth Line, the Tebaga Gap and Wadi Akarit, earning a well-deserved DSO and promotion to the temporary command of 7th Indian Brigade, whose commander had been wounded.

In the final battles for Tunis, Firth's brigade led General Horrocks's break-in by the 4th Indian and 4th British divisions attacking side-by-side astride the main Tunis road. In the finale his troops surrounded and captured the German C-in-C's headquarters.

With the return of 7th Indian Brigade's commander, Firth was given the 167th Brigade in 56th division, which took part in the Italian campaign. He led it with great distinction during the fraught Salerno landings; in the crossings of the Volturno; in hard fighting for Monte Comino; and in the crossing of the Garigliano. As his brigade was being relieved in the bridgehead, a shell landed by his jeep, killing his driver and wounding him, his batman and his orderly.

General Gerald Templer, his divisional commander, decided that he should be rested and sent him back to Tunisia to convert 25th Tank Brigade into an infantry brigade. Churchill, however, intervened when he heard that it was equipped with Churchill tanks and so the conversion was stopped; and Firth found himself commanding the 2nd Infantry Brigade of 1st Division in the Anzio beachhead. He commanded it in the breakout to Rome; in the capture of Florence; in the breaching of the Gothic Line; and in the subsequent winter stalemate in the mud and snow of the northern Apennines.

Just before Christmas 1944 he was appointed commander of the British Military Mission to Greece during the communists' attempt to seize power in Athens. Many of the Greek National Guard units had defected and Firth set about re-raising some 30 new battalions. which helped to tip the balance against the communists. He was appointed Grand Commander of the Order of the Phoenix by the Greek government.

After the war he returned to the War Office in 1946 as Deputy Director of Personal Services. Two years later he was commanding his fifth brigade as Commander British Troops, Berlin. Promoted major-general in 1950, he was commanding Anglian district at Col-chester whence the Gloucesters set off for Korea, and he was commanding Salisbury Plain district when they returned. His last appointment in the army was

back in the War Office as Director of Personal Services. He was Colonel of the Gloucesters, 1954-64; and the first Colonel Commandant of the Military Provost Staff Corps, 1956-61.

After his retirement in 1956 he took up farming and gave his services to the local community in Wiltshire and to regimental associations. He was an active governor of Danntsey's School for 16

He married Mary Kathleen Fraser, daughter of Commander W. St J. Fraser, RN, in 1933. It was a very happy partnership until her death in 1977. They had two sons, one of whom is a serving

### RICHARD CONDON

eral manager of the Theatre Royal, Norwich, died at his home in County Mayo on October 14 aged 54. He was born in Belfast in July 1937.

ing debts. Condon changed all that. With his warm and soon made Norwich a regular to eight provincial theatres. stopping place for major companies on tour.

He was the eldest son of a Belfast architect, but the stage exerted a stronger pull than the professions. He was on his way to study medicine at Galway University in October 1956, when, on impulse, he got off the bus and joined Costello's Bohemian Players. who were camped in a field at the side of the road near Headford.

The company toured small towns, doing 12 plays a fortnight. He had a lowly job paying £7 a week, but it bred a love of popular theatre he never lost. Eventually he became manager of Dublin's 1,300-seat Olympia, the largest variety theatre in Ireland. and joint administrator of the Dublin Theatre Festival. When the Olympia closed temporarily in 1964 Condon bought with the help of friends the entire contents, persuaded others to buy the fabric and it re-opened a few months later. During the first year it made profits of £17,000.

in Norwich. Before his job acts with family appeal, a type interview there he went over of bill whose day was thought to the cold, empty Theatre to be long gone. But it pulled Royal, examined the place in the crowds. In a recession and reckoned that he could year the theatre played to 88 make it work. Which he did. per cent attendance, a typical In 1972 it was losing £72,000 a Condon achievement.

Richard Condon, former gen- year. By 1974 this was turned into a profit of £35,000. That became £161,000 in 1979.

Condon's first task was to break down the traditional Norfolk reserve. He did this by being a very visible man-FOR almost 20 years Dick ager, pink-cheeked and silver-Condon proved that a provin- haired, available from early cial theatre could be run at a morning to last thing at night. profit, given sufficient energy. Patrons were encouraged in enthusiasm and a strong dose good Irish style to linger after of Irish charm. He came to the the performance, have a drink Theatre Royal, Norwich, in and perhaps meet the cast. 1972, when it had fallen on The piano would play. Gradbad days and was accumulat- ually the Theatre Royal became a meeting place with a warm social atmosphere addoutgoing personality, allied to ing to the evening's perforan eye for the type of show his mance. Condon's reputation public would want to see, he spread and he became adviser

He was a strong believer in pleasing the public and in the lasting values of old fashioned entertainment. His detractors called him an "end of the pier man" and he did indeed put on summer seasons in Cromer. But he also helped revive the D'Oyly Carte company in 1987-88 before returning to Norwich in 1989.

Dick Condon believed that money came from self-help not subsidy. He did, though, quarrel with his board over refurbishment plans for the Theatre Royal. Some of the theatre's trustees were keen to exert their authority and the building's future seemed to become ensuared in local politics. Hurt, upset and already ill, Condon resigned last year in protest at the handling of the renovation appeal. His friends believe that the stress accelerated the debilitating illness which led to his death.

Condon's last show was the summer production at the Pavilion Theatre, Cromer, a house he had first managed in The experience helped him 1978. He introduced varied

#### SIR CLIFFORD CAMPBELL

Sir Clifford (Clarence) Campbell, GCMG, GCVO, a former governor-general of Jamaica. has died aged 99. He was born on June 28, 1892.

CLIFFORD Campbell was a man for his time. He took Air Chief Marshal Sir Peter the Town Hall, Ulverston, at 72. CH, former Prime Minister of Paradise Street, Barrow-inand said simply at his swearing-in ceremony that, for him, Jamaica was home. The thought was a happy one which caught the significance of his appointment and reflected the mood of his people. As the first home-produced black governor-general, he followed a succession of British exports and the choice met with general acclaim.

Despite this, the task ahead of him was a tough one, requiring complete impartiality and statesmanship in the face of some demands for sudden change. A committed Christian, he announced a national day of prayer after he took office and took as his school, where he stayed for 12 theme: "Turn your eyes once again to the Giver of Peace".

More practically, he was (1918-28), then as principal of ditional bed and brable to lean on his consid- Grange Hill government lodgings at the Savoy. erable experience as a politician and, during the first half



of his life, as a schoolmaster. A civil servant's son, he was born at Petersfield, Westmoreland, in western Jamaica, and educated locally and at Mico training college. By the age of 24 he was a headmaster, at Fullersfield government

education and, 12 months appointed governor-general. By virtue of his own tem-

Campbell was a sound choice to guide his country. He was by nature a humble man. unlikely to be dazzled by the trappings of high office. On the other hand, he was conscious of its dignity. On discovering when visiting Britain in 1967 that he had been booked into one of the capital's more discreet hotels,

In that year, however, he had also taught him tough- daughters.

stood for the House of Repre-ness. In 1952 he had expelled sentatives in the elections one representative for daring which followed the granting of to flout his authority in the self-government and was re- house and had underlined the turned as a Jamaica Labour need for political maturity in party member for Western Kingston, with the words: "If Westmoreland. He was almost the strength of a chain is in its immediately made chairman weakest link, our political of the house committee on chain is seriously defective."

Campbell was made a after his re-election in 1949, GCMG on becoming govbecame the Speaker. In 1962 ernor-general and then GCVO he was elevated to the upper in 1966 during a visit to house (the legislative council) Jamaica by the Queen. Later and when this became the that year he also hosted the senate on independence he Duke of Edinburgh, Prince was made its president. Charles and Princess Anne Shortly afterwards he was during the Commonwealth Games. He entertained other heads of state, and himself perament and experience paid a number of visits over-

But Campbell remained devoted to Jamaica and its people and fought throughout his political career to protect its industries, like sugar and bananas, and its abundant poor. He retired in 1973, aged 81, after 11 stabilising years as governor-general, and in 1988 was awarded the Order of the years before taking over friendship elementary school (1918-28), then as principal of Grange Hill government school (1928-44).

Capital's those discrete holes, was awarded in the Order of the was awarded in the was aw

#### ANN DEARDEN Ann Dearden, journalist, has between. The small staff, al-

died aged 84. She was born on most all women, under its May 8. 1907.

considerable talent, staunch in discriminating readership. her principles and friendships, thousands of others, to the Middle East, and that was to 1946 she was diplomatic Manchester Guardian and continued to act as a special Middle East correspondent for 1948 fighting after the end of British rule in Palestine. Her writing was always fresh, concise, and well informed.

In some ways the most expression were few and far entertainment.

remarkable proprietor, produced a periodical with its ANN Dearden (always known own distinctive flavour, and as Sue) was a writer of were rewarded by a

In these pre-war years she a modest, courageous, gregari- met her husband, Seton Dearous, and latterly perhaps a den, and it was largely due to brought her, like so many started to write, eventually producing a number of books including biographies of be the area she covered for George Borrow and Gertrude many years editorially for The Bell. She herself wrote a well-Economist. From 1943 to researched history of Jordan which, though now out of correspondent of the print, has stood the test of time. Seton Dearden was in the Spears Mission in Beirut during the second world war, the paper on many occasions, and joined the Foreign Service including the first phase of the after it, serving in Damascus, Amman, and Tunis.

Sue Dearden had all the accomplishments which are expected of a diplomat's wife. but not always realised - tact, interesting period in Sue Dear- taste, and sympathy, as well as den's journalistic career was in a gentle beauty and a quick the pre-war days when she bumour. She was also a fine worked closely with Lady pianist, and any who were Rhondda on Time and Tide. fortunate to hear her round off That now largely forgotten a dinner party at their lovely weekly was an example of house in Sidi Bou Said with a practical feminism at a time Beethoven sonata could know when opportunities for its the meaning of true

# Forthcoming marriages

Mr S.L.H. Ask and Miss S.M. Hanley

The engagement is announced between Simon, youngest son of Mrs Olive Ash, of Trowbridge and the late Mr Michael Ash, and Sarah, daughter of Sir Michael and the Hon Lady Hanley, of Warminster.

Mr S.S. Bridbar and Miss K.N. Wright

Queen in Scotland.
The Rev Roy Sidney White,
Director of Christian Stewardship, diocese of Southwark, and
an Honorary Canon of Southwark Cathedral, to be appointed
to the Residentiary Canonry at
Southwark Cathedral, in succession to Canon Peter Penwarden.
Other appointments The engagement is announced between Simon, only son of Dr Anthony Bridbury and the late Other appointments
The Rev Robin E Morris, Rector, St Peter, Heswall: to be also an Honorary Canon of Chester Cathedral (Crester). The Rev Derek Mottershead, Vicar, St Andrew, Leytonstone (Chelmsford): to be Vicar, St Saviour and St Peter, Estimated Chelmsford): to be Vicar, St Saviour and St Peter, Continent, Stationary of the Chester, Stationary to be Vicar, St Saviour, Compit Head (Briston). The Rev Canon Keith Newton, formerly Deam of Blanbyre, Southern Malawi; to be Priest-In-charge, Hoty Nativity, Knowle Garisto). The Rev Alastair Ross, Vicar, St Oswald, Netherton; to be also an Honorary Canon of Liverpool Cathedral (Liverpool). Mrs Hilary Bridbury, of Gerrards Cross, Buckingham-shire, and Katherine, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Antony Wright, of High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire.

Mr P. Cadney and Miss A. Dawson

The engagement is announced between Paul, son of Mr M. Cadney, of Wheathampstead, Hertfordshire, and Mrs I.D. Cadney, of Whetstone, North London, and Anne, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs E.B. Dawson, of Eckington,

Mr R. Canham and Miss M. Anderson

The engagement is announced between Roger, son of Mr and Mrs Christopher Canham, of Stamford, Lincolnshire, and Mary, daughter of Professor and Mrs I.A.D. Anderson, of Putney, London.

Mr M.C. Day and Miss B.M. San Mignel The engagement is announced

he engagement is announced between Martin Charles, son of Mr and Mrs C.C. Day, of Goring-on-Thames, Oxfordshire, and Beatriz Maria, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs L.E. San Miguel, of Miami, Florida.

Dr A. Johansen and Dr F.M. Rawlinson

The engagement is announced between Antony, son of Mr and Mrs Karl Johansen, of Llandaff, Cardiff, and Fiona Mary, daughter of Mr and Mrs Keith Rawlinson, of Glenburn, Heswall, Wirral.

and Miss A.C. Russell

The engagement is announced between Ian, son of Mr and Mrs Duncan McCallum, of Buraham Market, Norfolk, and Amanda, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Mark Russell, of Welders Wood, Chalfont St Peter, Buckinghamshire.

Mr S.P. McLaughlin and Miss S.A. Landau

The engagement is announced between Sean, son of Mr J. McLaughlin, of London, W2, and Mrs E. McLaughlin, of East Horsley, Surrey, and Sarah, younger daughter of Lieutenant-Colonel J. S. Landau, of Malvern, Worcestershire, and Mrs E. Landau, of Hurstbourne Priors, Hampshire.

Mr C.C.J. Mitchell and the Hon C.M. Lennox-Boyd The engagement is announced between Charles, eldest son of Mrs James Mitchell, of Wilsford-cum-Lake, Wiltshire, and the late James Mitchell, and Charlotte, elder daughter of Viscount and Viscountess Boyd of Merton, of Saltash, Cornwall,

Dr N.M. Rose and Froken K. Hanghoj

The engagement is announced between Nicholas Martin, younger son of Sir Clive and Lady Rose, of Lavenham, Suffolk, and Karen, daughter of Hr and Fru Jan Hanghoi Sorensen, of Lemvig, Denmark.

Mr T.C. Sopwith and Miss E.L. Newman

and Miss E.L. Newman
The engagement is announced
between Tom, son of Mr
and Mrs Robert Sopwith, of
Wellington College, Berishire,
and Liz, daughter of the late Dr
John Newman and of Mrs
Carole Newman, of Paulton,
Bestal

Mr A.J. Vivian, FRCS and Dr J.L. Skieldebrand

The engagement is announced between Anthony, son of Mr and Mrs J.C.G. Vivian, of Binham, Norfolk, and Louise, daughter of Mr and Mrs A. Skioldebrand, of Dennington, Suffolk, Mr B. Zekaria and Miss T.C.R. Block

The engagement is announced between Baruch, son of Mr and Mrs David Zekaria, of Tel Aviv, and Toni, daughter of Mrs Lilian Bloch and the late Sidney Bloch, of London.

**Marriages** 

Mr A.C. Gilroy and Mrs M.G. Bredin The marriage has taken place between Mr Alexander Gilroy Mr G.C. Raiph and Miss A.M. Baker

The marriage took place on September 28, 1991, at Windsor and Maidenhead Town Hall, of and Maidennead Town Hall, or Mr Graham Christopher Ralph, elder son of Mr and Mrs C.F. Ralph, of Redwings House, Park View Road, Pinner Hill, Middlesex, to Miss Amy Baker, only daughter of Mrs S.K. Toth, of Windsor, Berkshire, and of Mr J. Baker, of Hope Town, Indiana, USA, Mr Douglas James Raiph was best man. A reception was held at the Castle Hotel in Windsor and the honeymoon will be spent abroad at a later date. Many thanks go out to Jim and Bill who travelled from the USA for the occasion.

#### **Anniversaries**

BIRTHS: Luca Giordano, painter, Naples, 1632; Prince Eugene of Savoy, soldier and statesman, Paris, 1663; Richard (Beau) Nash, master of ceremonies at Bath, Swansea, 1674; monies at Bath, Swansea, 1674; Antonio Canaletto, painter, Venice, 1697; Thomas Phillips, portrait painter, Dudley, West Midlands, 1770; Thomas Love Peacock, writer, Weymouth, 1785; Henri Bergson, philos-opher, Paris, 1859; Emanuel Shinwell, Baron Shinwell, statesman, London, 1884. DEATHS: Jacob Jordaens painter, Antwerp, 1678; Henry John Temple, 3rd Viscount Palmerston, prime minister 1855-58, 1859-65, Brocket Hall Hertfordshire, 1865; Charles Babbage, inventor of the adding machine, London, 1871; Charles François Gounod, composer, Saint-Cloud, France, 1893; Thomas Alva Edison, inventor, West Orange, New Jersey, 1931; José Ortega y

Company of Watermen and Lightermen

Gasset, philosopher and states-man, Madrid, 1955; Frank

Woolley, England and Kent cricketer, Halifax, Nova Scotia,

Lieutenant-Colonel C.P. Cameron, MC, Royal Marines, was appointed Clerk to the Company of Watermen and Lightermen at a Quarterly Court held on October 16, 1991. He succeeds Mr W.A.A. Wells, TD, who, together with Mr P.D.S. Dale, Director of Olympia and York (Canary Wharl) Limited, was admitted to the Freedom of was admitted to the Freedom of the Company.

Middle Temple

Mr D. Eady, QC, and Mr C. S.
C. S. Clarke, QC, have been elected masters of the bench of the Middle Temple. Captain Alastair Aird has been made an honorary master of the bench.

ABRESLICEUSLS

Sir Terence English, President of the Royal College of Surgeons of England, has been awarded an honorary fellowship of the College of Anaesthetists.

#### Memorial service

Sir Ashton Roskill, QC The Lord Chancellor was present at a service of thanks-giving for the life of Sir Ashton Roskill, QC, held on Wednes-day at the Temple Church. The Master of the Temple officiated and Lord Roskill, brother, read the lesson

and Lord Roskill, brother, read the lesson.

Mr John Roskill, son, read from the Life and Opinions of Tristram Shandy by Laureace Sterne. Lord Goff of Chieveley gave an address. The Master of the Rolls and the President of the Family Division attended. Among others present were:

Str John and Lady Hobbouse som-in-Among others present were;
Sir John and Lady Hobbouse (son-ininv end doughter). Mrs John Rogkill
(daughter-in-law), Mr Ashlon Roskill,
Mr Sebestian Hobbouse and Mrs
Charlotte Farcuharson (grandchildren), Mr Oliver Roskill (brother).
Lady Roskill (sister-in-law), the Hon
Julian Roskill, Mr and the Hon Mrs
Nicholas Williants, Mr Thomas
Roskill, Mr and Mrs Rocholas Roskill,
Mr Edward Roskill, MS Claire Roskill,
Mrs Edward Roskill, MS Claire Roskill,
Mrs Edward Roskill, MS Harriet
Roskill, Mr and Mrs Christopher
Caller, Mrs Michoel Till, Mrs Mary
Caros. Captain C B Fetherston-Dilke.
Commander and Mrs T FetherstonDilke.

Gray's Inn

Professor John A. Andrews, head of the department of law, University College of Wales, Aberystwyth, and Professor Basil S. Markesinis, Denning professor of comparative law, Queen Mary and Westfield College, London University, have been elected masters of the bench of Grav's Inn. bench of Gray's Inn.

College of Anaesthetists

Constant of the seasons in were Temple's and the Hon Mits Crowder.

Miss Shirley Ritche, QC (Chuliman. Barristers Benevolent Association), Micorale Darlins, QC (treasurer, Middle Temple), Capitain Patrick Sheehan (Cerale Darlins, QC (treasurer, Middle Temple), Steter Alphine Darlins, GC (treasurer, Middle Temple), Steter Alphine Darlins, Gallan, His Honour Park, College of Richard Lowry, QC and Judge also Richard Lowry, QC and Judge also Richard Lowry, Judge Bales, QC, Mr Agens Alman Richardson, Mr Peter Thomas, Miss Herbardson, Mr Peter Thomas, Mr Bender, Qce, Mr Patrick Showellon, and Herbardson, Mr Cyril Coffin, Mr Roger Cole, Mrs. E. Norman Budler, Miss Jean Morris, Mr Dyril Coffin, Mr Roger Cole, Mrs. E. Norman Budler, Miss Jean Morris, Mr Dyril Coffin, Mr Roger Cole, Mrs. E. Norman Budler, Mr Sand Mrs Q. J Perrin, Mr Hw Shillins, Mrs Ber Lloyd, Missier and Mrs Plotts-Mills, Master Joseph Yahuda,

Mr Michael Wheeler, QC, and Mrs Wheeler, Mr John Mills, QC, Mr F Willmer, QC, Mr Allan Herman, QC, Mr Nigel Status Calvert, QC, Mr Best Anthony, QC, Mr Ardren, Hamilton, QC, Mr Mr Robert Harman, QC, Mr Seathar Allals, Mrs. Peter Mr Adrian Hamilton, QC and Miss Marry, Arden, QC, Mr Nigel Index Jones, QC, Mr Ardren, Adrian Hamilton, QC and Miss Marry, Arden, QC, Mr Nigel Index Jones, QC, Mr Ardren, Adrian Hamilton, QC and Miss Marry, Arden, QC, Mr Nigel Index Jones, QC, Mr Ardren, QC, Mr Ardren, QC, Mr Ardren, QC, Mr Mrs. Marrian Hamilton, QC and Miss Marry, Arden, QC, Mr Nigel Index Jones, QC, Mr Ardren, QC, Mr Ardren, QC, Mr Ardren, QC, Mr Mrs. Mrs. Ardren, QC, Mr Mrs. Ardren, QC, Mr Mrs. Ardren, QC, Mr Ardren, QC, Mr Mrs. Ardren,

N.L. Rowe

A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Mr N.L. Rowe, CBE, FRCS, FDSRCS, Rowe, CHE, FRCS, FDSRCS, Emeritus Consultant in Maxillofacial Surgery to Westminster Hospital and Queen Mary's University Hospital, Rochampton, will be held on Friday. November 29, 1991, at 200 nm. at St. Clement Penge 2.00 pm, at St Clement Danes Church, The Strand, London,

Dyers' Company

The following have been elected officers of the Dyers' Company for the ensuing year: Prime Warden, Mr Michael William Musgrave; Renter Warden, Mr Michael Horton Ledger.

To **Pla** assified **A** 

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Brace the arms that are itimp, steady the knees that give way; say to the amdots, 'Be strong, fear no!' isalah 35 : 3.4

RENTALS

CHELSEA Kings Road. 1 bed-room flat, £200pw. Tel. 071 937 4999 T

CHELSEA SW10. Spacious 1 be flat. Mod N&B. Close lube £190 pw. 071-361 0016.

LEGAL NOTICES

Notice of appointment of Liquidalor Voluntary winding up (Creditors) 109 of The heads enter 1 2966 Company Number: 2546056. Name of company Number: 2546056. Name of company: Webbry Instor Co (London) Limited. Notize of business: Motor Repairers. Address of Registered office Treviol House. 186-192 High Road, Blord. Esseri IG1 LIQUIDALOR. Creditors. Liquidalor: Richard Andrew Segul. Treviol House. 186-192 High Road, Blord. Esseri IG1 LIQUIDALOR. Creditors. Liquidalor. Richard Andrew Segul. Treviol House. 186-192 High Road, Blord. Esseri IG1 LIQUIDALOR. The Month of the Creditors. Dale: 8 October 1991. R. A Segal. Liquidalor

NOTICE OF MEETING OF CREDITORS UNDER SECTION 48:21 OF THE RSSOLVENCY ACT 1986 FORMULA TYRES AND PETROL SERVICES LTD IN ADMINISTRATIVE PETERS PETERS LTD

din ADMINISTRATIVE
CESVERSHIPP
NOTICE IS HEREBY CALEN, IN
DURGAREY OF SECTION 88221 of the
Insolvency Act 1986, that a meeting of the creditors of the abovenamed company will be held all
the officers of Arthur Andersen &
Co. PO Box 58, I Surrey Street,
London WC2R 2NT on Thurs
day, 31 October 1991 at 11 Oct
a.m. for the purpose them, show-

given to the Receivers, not many than 12 00 mote no the business day pefore the above day fixed for the meeting, details in writing of the debt that he claims to be due to him throu the coupant, and this claim has been duly admitted by the Receivers A creditor entitled to attend and appoint a provy or priviles to alternd and vote of the above meeting may appoint a provy or priviles to alternd and vote instead of him A copy of the Report to Credit (ora in available from the above address on written request DATLD his 10th day of October 1991)

M FISHMAN Joint Administrative Receiver

Notice of appointment of Lauddatur
Voluntary windings up
iCreditors
Pursuant is exclusing to a
The basic rearrant of the companies of the comp

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BARAKAT - On October 11th of the Huttiana Weilington Hospital, to Myrna Farld, a son, William CROSTHWAITE to Nicola and CURRAN - On October 13th, to Anne and Patrick, a daughter. Kate kabel, Deo Grattes. DENHAM - On October 15th DENHAM - On October 15tb.
at Queen Charlotte's, to
Wendy (née Johnson) and
laia, a son. Jonathan
Maxwell. a brother for
Jessica.
DOWSON - On October 11th.
to Kerry and Charles, a
daughter. Cella Suzannah
Albinia. EATON - On October 9th 1991. to Catharine (nee Hunt) and Geoffrey, 2 son, Patrick Hamilton. GRAHAM-WATSON - On October 13th 1991. In London. io Brigitte (née Jeanson) and Andrew, a daughter. Marie-Emily Rose Mackenzie, a sister for Marius, Fiorian and Alexander. MATRIELD - On October 15th. HUGHES - On October 15th.
to Sophie (née Mair) and Joe,
a son, Joseph Kenmore
Morgan, a brother for
Susanna and Miranda. Susanna and Miranda.

MACFARLABE - On October

11th at Inverses, to Lissie
(née Crane) and Nicholas, a
daughter. Flora Emily
Octavia, a sister for Jamie. MAYNARD - On October 3rd MOORE - On October 14th, at iand Hospital.

Jonathan. a son. OTTER - On October 4th at PARKER - On October 14th, at The Portland Hospital, to Claudia (née Akerman) and Robert, twin sons, Toby and READE - On October 13th, to Henrietta and David, a son, William Robin, a brother for

FAIRBAIRN:HILLABY David and Josephine. October 20th 1981. Many

SCOTT - On October 12th, to Marquerite (née MacGregor)

UTTLEY - On October 8th, to

WYKE - On September 30th

GOLDEN ANNIVERSARIES CULLEN-GREENER - On October 18th 1941 at \$1. Peter's Church, Humspill. Peter to Jane. Present address The Old Rectory. Winkfield, Windsor.

AUDILETON-NURM - On October 18th, 1941 at Congregational church, Mill Hill, Middiesex, Lestie 10 Betity. Now presiding to

Betty. Now residing in Bournemouth. PUSINELLESMITH On October 18th 1941 at Overstrand, Norfolk, Nigel to Joan. TiBBLE:HOULFORD - On October 18th 1941, Bernard to Pearl. Now living in Guilogham, Dorset. DEATHS

ADCOCK - On October 14th.

suddenly at home, Brian,
beloved husband of Margaret
and father of Charlotte.
Mirandia and Annabet.
Service at Priends Meeting
House. Upper Lattimore
Road, St Albans, on October
21st at 5 pm. All welcome.
No 20wers please, donaltions
to Asistma Research Council,
300 Upper Street, London
N1 2XX saying In memory
of Brian Adcock\*.

ASHTOB - On October 16th

of Brian Accorv.

ASHTON - On October 16th
1991. Dol Ashton, aged 90.
widow of Harold and mother
of Adrian. Funeral Service at
Easthampsteed Park or Adrian. Funeral Service at Easthampsteed Park. Crematorium. Woldingham. Berics. on Thursday October 24th at 3 pm. Family Howers only, donations if desired to Save the Children c/o A.B. Walker & Son Ltd., 36 Eldon Pard. Desire. Road, Reading.

BOTTARD - On October 15th 1991 at St Richards Hospital, Chichester. Joan, a much loved grandmother of Guy, Nicole and Claire, great-grandmother of Schattim, Arizm and Alice, and dearly loved by Jane. Funeral 1.20 pm Thursday October 24th. at South Bersted Parish Church. Bognor Regis. No flowers please, but donations for South Bersted Parish Church may be sent to Reynolds & Co of 27-31 High Street. Bognor Regis, West Sussex PO21 IRR.

CARR - On Tuesday October

CARR - On Tuesday October 15th 1991. Rosamond, aged

CARR - On Tuesday October
15th 1991. Rosamond, aged
90 years. Formerly of
Newnham, Cambridge,
peacefully at The White
House Nursing Home.
Steeple Morden. Dear
mother of Francis and
grandmother of Oliver.
Beatrice and Curisiopher.
Funeral Service at
Cambridge Crematorium on
Tuesday October 29th at
2.50pm.
CAVE\_BROWME\_CAVE\_On 2.30pm.
CAVE-BROWNE-CAVE - On October 17th 1991. Elsie May, beloved wife of the late Thomas Reginald Cave-Browne-Cave. EVAN-COOK - On October 16th 1991, suddenly at his home. John Edward (Jack).

home, John Edward (Jacid), aged 88, of Cuckfield, Sussex. Funeral Service at Holy Trinity Church. Cuckfield, Sussex. on Wednesday October 23rd at 12 noon. Family flowers only but donations. If desired, for the British Heart Foundation. may be sent to Masters & Son. 20 High Street. Lindfield, Sussex RH16 2HH. Details of the Memorial Service to be held in the City, will be announced at a later date. FORWARD. On October 15th

annomed at a later date.

FORWARD - On October 15th
1991, suddenly at home.
Alan, I.I. Col. M.C., aged 77
years of Haistock, Yeovil.
Loved and loving husband
for 50 years of Mona. No
flowers by request, donations
to Guide Dogs for the Blind
c/o J.H. Gilland Funeral
Directors. Newton Road.
Stoford, Yeovil, tel: (0935)
75094. FOSTER - On October 14th

tragically in a car accident.
Joan Constance, aged 79.
Dearly loved wife of Norman and mother of Andrew and Christopher. Wonderful Grannie to Nicholas and Piers. Privale funeral. Service of Thanksgiving to be held at St Laurence Church, Seale, Farnham, on love from Jonathan. Carol. November 12th at 2.15 pm.
Alexandra and Mark. No flowers by request.

IAMES - On October 17th, a Malvern, Maurice, aged 81.
Camon of Lesotho Diocese.
Requient St. Lesonard's
Church, Newland, 12 noon
October 240s. Burial
following requiem St Peter's
Coursel.

Church Leckhampton, Family only. No flowers. Donations. If wished, to Discess of Lesotho in thanksgiving to Mrs M Beauchamp James. Community, MACDONALD - On October 17th 1991, Mary (Molly) J. (née McRorie), peacefully at Auchterarder, widow of

MAHRENHOLZ - On October 9th 1991, Rolf (3.8.1908 -9.10.1991), Husband of Pamina (née Liebert). MARNER - On October 12th.
Dorothy (Rogers), peacefully
at home, aged 86. Dear wife
to Preddie, artist and good
friend to young and old.
Fumeral at Colders Green
Crematorium on October
28th at 4 pm. No flowers
please, but donations may be
made to RSPCA.

MORGAN - On October 13th, suddenly at home, Rev. Christopher Basil, M.A., of Potter Heigham, lots of Hevingham, Loving father of John, Tim, Valerie and Ann

PRENTICE - On October 15th.

1991. suddenly in East
Grinstead. Constance
Augusta (nie Hone). aged 76.
beloved wife of Henry.
mother of Edward, and
grandmother of Georgina
and Charlotte. Cremation
Service at Surrey and Sussex
Crematorium, Worth. near
Crawley. West Sussex. on
Truesday October 22nd at
1.45 pm. Family flowers
only. Donations, it desired, to
St. Catherine's Hospice.
Mailtoux.

PRESTON - On October 17th PRESTON - On October 17th 1991 at Ilsom House Nursing Home. Jean Bruwnile tobe Reld0. widow of Bryan Wentworth Preston M.B.E., and mother of Nicholas and Kevin. Private cremation for immediate family only. A Service of Thanksgiving will be held at Long Newnion Church, near Tetbury, on Saturday October 26th at 2.30 pm. No flowers please but donations may be sent to The Gloucestershire Macmillan Cancer Service. Wheatstone' North Upton Lame, Gloucester, GL5 SAA.

ROWAT - On October 16th

ROWAT - On October 16th 1991, peacefully at Winterbourne Hospital. Dorchester. after a kong filness bravely borne. Lt. Col. Devid Peter Rowat O.B.E. late 5th Royal Inniskilling Dragoon Guards, aged 62 years, of Sydling St Nicholas. Dorchester. Beloved husband of Elizabeth and Father of Sarah and Peter. Funeral Service at Sydling St Nicholas Church on Saturday October 19th at 230 pm. Family flowers only please, but donations in lieu may be sent for Cancer Research c/o ent for Cancer Re SCOTT - On October 14th 1991, Kay, wife of the late Bill Scott. of Edgbaston, Birmingham and mother of

at home in Ireland, Patrick Alexander, aged 81 years. Dearly loved husband of Michael, Diana and Mark. Funeral Service at Christ Church, Clifden, Co. Galway look place on Friday October 11th.

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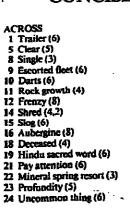
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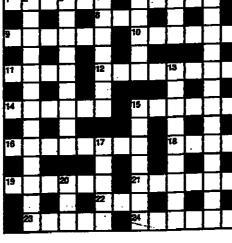
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DEATHS BIRTHDAYS WITHERALL - On Octobe HEMRIK Riseng of Oslo. He 24th birthday, Yes I love 2nd yes I will marry Francesca WITHERALL - On October 14th, George Charles, aged 75 years, beloved husband of Mary. Cremation at Easthourne on Thursday October 24th at 2,30 pm. Family flowers only donations if desired to Imperial Cancer Research. c/o Mammiesty F/D, 31 Devonshire Road, Beshill-on-Sea. SERVICES

WOODBRIDGE - On October
15th, peacefully at Wexham
Park Hospital, John Nicholas
dearty loved hosband of
Patricia Madeletine and
beloved father of Tony and
Nicholas and beloved
grandfather of Stefan, Lisa
and Christian, Funeral
Service at All Sadnis Church,
Oval Way, Chalifont St Peter,
at 11,30 am on Thutsday
October 24th, Family
flowers only but donations, if
dealered, to Cancer Research
Campeign, 2 Cariton House
Terrace, Loddon SW1Y
5AR, All enquiries to H.C.
Grimstend Ltd., tet: (0755)
8825644.
WOOLLINGS - On October WOODBRIDGE - On October FOR SALE

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WOOLLINGS - On October 16th, suddenly, James Boyer (Immy), deeply loved knabend of Cynthia and James Boyer of Makeolm and James of Makeolm of Chicketter, on October 22nd at 11.45 am. Family Bowers only please, Donations, if wished. In The Weald and Downland Open Air Museum, c/o Edward White and Son. 6 South Pallant, Chichester (0245) 782136.

WYJJE-MOORE - On October

WYLIE-MOORE - On Octobe WYLE-MOORE - On October 15th 1991. Norman, beloved husband of the late Mona the Fernandt. Furneral at All Saints Church, Waldron, on Thursday October 24th at 2.30 pm. Family flowers only but donations it desired to All Saints Church, Waldron c/o C, Waterhouse & Sons, High Street, Burwash, East Sussex, tel: 0435-882219.

MEMORIAL SERVICES HOLT - A Service of Thanksgiving for the life of Richard Holl, Member of Parliament for Langbaurgh, is to be held on Friday October 25th at 2.50 pm at St Mery's Roman Catholic

October 25th at 2.30 pm at St. Menry's Roman Catholic Cathedral, Coulby Newham, Middlesbrough, Car parking at Coulby school. For further details please contact David Spragg on (0642) 701078. IN MEMORIAM -

PAWSON - On October 18th 1981. Pamela (née Lovibond), very dearty loved wife of David Pawson. WALKER - Today marks your ANNOUNCEMENTS

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11 Marseyside. 12 Clasgow. 13

Reading. =14 Leeds. =14

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Wessex, 9 Glasgow, 10 North
London, 11 Reading, 12
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14 Leeds, 15 Canterbury GALA BRAKE The birth of a bouncing new partnership lot Warren and Kevin

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PUBLIC NOTICES

THE ELECTRICITY ACT 1989 AND THE ELECTRICITY AND PIPELINE WORKS (ASSESSMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS) REGULATIONS 1990. APPLICATION TO CONSTRUCT AND OPERATE A

COMBINED CYCLE GAS TURBINE (CCGT) GENERATING STATION AT SHOREHAM PORT.

SOUTH COAST POWER LIMITED hereby give notice that in accordance with the requirements of the requiations, an application for a consent to construct and operate a 450 MW COCT power station has been made to the Secretary of State for Energy under Section 36 of the Electricity Act 1989. The proposed generating station is to be constructed on part of the site previously occupied by the Brighton B Power Station and will be owned and operated by South Coast Power Ltd. An Environmental Statement has been prepared to support the application and copies are available for public scruliny during normal business hours at the following locations:-

1) Adur District Council.

Development Services Dept.
Civic Centre. Harn Road. Shoreham by Sea.
2) Hove Borough Council.
Planning Department. Town Hall. Hove.
3) Hove Central Library.
182-186 Church Road. Hove.
4) Worthing Central Library.
Richmond Road. Worthing.
5) Brighton Central Library.
Church Sirvet. Brighton.

Purther copies can be obtained by post from:
Engineering Resources Division, Scottish Power Pic.,
Cathcart House, Spean Street, Glasgow, C44 4BE, A charge
of £50 will be made for each copy, inclusive of postage and

Objections to this proposal stating the grounds of the objection and bearing the reference 5042/120/86H/RMB should be made in writing to: The Secretary of State for Energy. 1 Palace Street, London, SW1E SHE, to arrive no later than 30

R. M. Brown for South Coast Power Limited Dated 17 October 1991

South Coast Power Ltd. c/o Scottish Power pic Cathcart House Spean Street Glasgow G44 48E

COURTAULDS CHEMICALS (HOLDINGS) LTD NOTICE OF AN APPLICATION FOR CONSENT TO CONSTRUCT AND OPERATE A COMBINED HEAT AND POWER STATION AT SPONDON, DERBY.

ARLI PUWER STATION AT SPONDION, DERBY.

Notes to harsby given the Countaids Chiestaid (histories) Lid ("Countaids") has applied to the Secretary of State to Energy for consert under Section 36 of the Electricity Act 1999 to construct and operate a Combined Heat and Power. Combined Cycle Gast further Power Station of up to 349 MW adjuces to its existing Power Station at Spondion within the City of Duby (SK 4094), and for a detainor under Section 90(2) of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 first planning permission be desired to be granted.

A copy at the planning application with a plan showing the proposed stationary at the planning application with a copy at the planning application with a copy of the Environmental Scatement discussing Countaities opposes in detail and presenting an analysis of their environmental implications is available for public inspection at each of the following addresses during normal business hours.

1) Corty City Countal Pleasano Decembranes

100shics 100s3 1) Derby City Council, Plenning Department, Roman House, Hougets, Derby, DE1 1052 2) Derbyshes County Council, Plenning Department, County Offices, Marticis, Derbysher 3) Derbyshire County Council, Poblic Library, Sewel Street, Spondon, Derby. () Courteuidis Acetate, Holms Lane, Sportdon, Derby

In addition, copies of the Environmental Statement may be purchased from Courtaints Health, Environmental and Statement may be purchased from Londonset Lane, Covering Unit 978 at a cost of 255 while stated to the Lane, Lane, and the statement of the statement of the statement of the statement of Environment of the statement of G & PHILIPSON, For Countrality Chambrain (Hatchings) Ltd.

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BY THE COUNTY OF AVON
BY THE COUNTY OF AVON
Notice is hereby given that
Nuclear Dectric pic ("the Company") has applied under section
36 of the Electricity Act 1989
("the Act") for the consent of the
Secretary of State for Energy to
extend Okthury-on-Severn Power
Station by constructing a sitt
ingoon and for a direction under
section 90(2) of the Town and
Country Planning Act 1990 that
inaming permission for the development be deemed to be granted.
A copy of the application, with
a plan showing the land to which
it relates, together with a copy of ury flats for long, short or holi-day lets. Mayfair, Marble Arch and Hyde Park, 071 724 4844 ABOUT TOWN Wanted/sveli props for 3-24 mmths, W8.11.2 14 & SW7.10.5 071 221 0111 ACCOMMODATION Urgenily reg for City Institutions. Call us with your properties to let. Sebastian Estates 071 381 4998 ALLEN BATES & CO have a selection of furnished flats, 1

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PUBLIC NOTICES

LEGAL NOTICES

HORSESHOE COACHES

LIMITED

Registered umber: 38,3460.
Nature of business. Coach
Proprieters. Trade clossification:
(32) Other Transport. Date of
appointment of joint administrative receivers. 10 October 1991.
Name of person appointing the
joint administrative receivers. R
M Addy and C. J Hughes ioffice
beliefer pers 1031 and 2041) of
Cork Guily, Shelley House. 3
Noble Sireet, London ECZV 7DQ

IN THE MATTER OF THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986 AND IN THE MATTER OF COUNTY WINDOWS DOTCH IS HEREBY GIVEN. DURING IT SEED TO THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986 THAT AMERICAN COUNTY WINDOWS DE THE COUNTY WILL BE THE SEED THAT AND THE SEED THAT AND THE SEED THAT AND THE SEED THAT THE SEE

3. To aspooln a Louidadion Committee.

No creditor may vote who has not lodged a Proof of Debt at 10 Frederick Place, Weymouth, Dor and the Coulong of the C

IN THE MATTER OF
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
AND IN THE MATTER OF
THE OLD RECTORY
AND IN THE MATTER OF
THE OLD RECTORY
AND COACH HOUSE LTO
COMPANY NO: 2307500
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN,
pursuant to Section 48 of the
insolvency Act 1986, that a meeting of the croditions of the abovenamed company will be held at
10.50 am on 25th October 1991
In 78 Hatton Garden, London
ECIN BLA Forms of proxy, it to
be used at the meeting must be
lodged at the company's registered office at 78 Hatton Garden,
London ECIT BLA not loser than
1991, togother under the continuency
redditors whose claims are
wholly secured are not entitled to
attend or be represented at the
meeting. Creditors whose claims
are partially secured should
deduct the value of their security
from the lotal claim and they will
enally be allowed to vote on the
underly of the control of their claim.
Creditors should note that the
Joint Administrative Receivers
can call for any document or
other evidence to be produced to
substantiate their claim.
Dated this 9th day
of October 1991.

E D S Kirker
John John Scheler
John Administrative Receiver NB. Lummry balcony fini, doi bedroom, 2 mbrs Warwick sin. £160pw 081-905 5374 after 5pm, 0831 613136 day

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IN THE MATTER OF
THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
NOTICE IS HERREBY GIVEN
that David Alan Roigh of St.
Paulin House, Warner of Lancer
Language on 15th August
1991.
Creditors are required on or
before 29th November 1991 to
send their against and addresses
and particulars of their debis to
the liquidator, and, if so required
by notice in writing from the said
liquidator, are to come in and
scove their debis or in default
thereof they will be excluded
from the benefit of any distribution made before such debtors are
proved.

JOHN WOOLF & SON
(BABY WEAR: LTD
T/A TAURUS TOYS
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN.
pursuant to Section 98 of the insolvency Act 1986. that a Meriing of the Creditors of the abovenamed Company will be held al 
Cabbo House. 259 Regents Park 
Road, London N3 3LF on Tues 
day the 22nd day of October 
1991 at 3 pm o'tock in the afternoon for the purposes mentioned 
in Sections 99, 100 and 101 of 
the Said Act.
Ary informacion required by 
the Creditors of the abovenoon, for the purposes mentioned 
in Sections 99, 100 and 101 of 
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OCTOBER 18 ON THIS DAY

1881

**WANTED** 

Sir John Franklin (1786-1847) was the first explorer to discover the North-west passage. Skeletons were found on King William Island in 1859 and with them records which showed that he had died on June 11, 1847 after 19 months on the ice.

ARCTIC **EXPLORATION** 

Captain Adams, of the Dundee whaler Arctic, who has just returned from the Davis Straits fishing, furnishes some interesting information in regard to his voyage in the

Polar seas. He states that in the course of his search for whales he went up Wellington Channel as far as the water has ever been penetrated by any expedition, and his further progress was only checked by encountering the heavy ice of the Polar barrier. This occurred in August last. No whales were seen in that quarter, and the Arctic steamed up Berrow Straits till the Polar barrier was encountered a second time.

A course was then taken down Peel Sound to within a few miles of where the Erebus and Terror were lost. Beachy Island was visited, and there Captain Adams saw the monument erected to Sir John Franklin and five of his crew. He found the house erected in the vicinity in a wretched condition, and the provisions left by former explorers not at all serviceable. Accompanied by a few of his men he made some search in the locality, and just as the party were coming away they were confronted by a Polar bear, which Captain Adams shot within a few yards of the graves. The skin of the bear he

intends to present to some of the relatives of Sir John Franklin. proceeded up towards the Gulf of Boothia. An attempt was made to Boothia. An attempt was made to light on the movements and ultimate reach this sea earlier in the year, but fate of the members of the Franklin

heavy ice. About the end of August, however, the ice was in a totally different condition, and the Arctic got up as far as Cape Nordenskjold, on the west side of Boothia. Here several whales were got. Before coming away the captain tried to get to the other side. A heavy fog was experienced, and when it cleared sway the ship was found within 15 miles of Fury and Hecla Straits, and

in very shallow water. In this district the captain got on board a very intelligent Esquimaux, from whom he obtained a good deal of interesting and valuable information. The native stated that when he was a young man in his father's but three men came over the land towards Repulse Bay, and that one of them was a great captain when he died. The other two men were in sore distress and cried very much. stating that he was the "aniguk," or great captain. These two lived some little time in his father's hut, and he showed Captain Adams the spot on a

chart where they were buried.

The Esquimaux, continuing his narrative, said that 17 persons started from two vessels which had been lost far to the westward, but only three were able to survive the journey to his father's hut. From all the information furnished by the Esquimaux, Captain Adams has no doubt that the vessels referred to were those of the Franklin Expedition, and that the great captain mentioned was Lieutenant Crozier. Assuming that what the Esquimaux stated was correct, it is beyond doubt that the members of the Franklin Expedition were attempting to reach

Hudson Bay Territory. Judging from the present age of the native, Captain Adams is of opinion that his allusion to having seen the men when he was a young man, must refer to a period some 35 years ago. It was Captain Adams's intentions to bring home the native, but circumstances occurred which prevented this resolution being carried out, but No whales were seen in this he is in a position to furnish direction and accordingly the Arctic information of a very detailed nature information of a very detailed nature and calculated to throw considerable

no advance was possible owing to the Expedition.

Liquidation Creditors Lik for: Richard Andrew Treviol House, 180-192 Road, Brord, Essex Kil Olitice holder no. 002685 L apportunent 3 October 199 whom appointed. The Me and Creditors Date, 7 O 1991 R.A. Segal, Liquidat

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INSURED SHOP AND OFFICE
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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN
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ROYALD CONTROL
ROYALD CO

Daied the 14th day of October 1991 G.M. RIVKIN. Director.

**NEW RELEASES** 

CHATTAHOOCHEE (16): Gary Oldmen in a Florida penal hell-hole. Gloomy dram that suffered post-production cuts. With Dennis Hopper; director, Mick Jackson. Crisco March 2018 015820 CITY SLICKERS (12: Over-stretch sentimental comedy, with Billy Crystal and churus solving mid-life orises during a cattle trek. Starring Deniel Starri, Brun

Underwood. Odeon Leicester Square (0426

DEKALOG PARTS 5 AND 6 (18): A devastating analysis of a semistess murder, plus a voyeur's sad tale — two of the best from Krzysztof Kleslowski's Ten Commandmenta cycle.

♦ DOC HOLLYWOOD (12): LA. bound doctor (Michael J. Fox) becomes wayled in the sticks. Silly comedy whose charm quickly facter; a Hollywood debut for British director Michael Cation-Lones. Cannons: Balear Street (071-835 9772) Fulham Road (071-970 2836) Haymanicat Fulham Road (071-570 2836) Hayman (071-839 1527) Oxford Street (071-836

EDWARD II (18): Rivetting reworking of Marlowe's play by Derek Jamen; words and images leep out at the sudience. Steven Wastlington and Andrew Tiemen as star-crossed royal lovers; Tids Swinton as the examparated Queen. Curzon West End (071-439 4805) Gate (071-727 4043).

MANNEQUIN ON THE MOVE (PG):

Streets. Cannon Panton Street (071-690 0631) Odeone: Kensington (0426 914695) Mezzanine (0426 915683).

Williams (U429 91688).

4 THE RESCUERS DOWN UNIDER (U: The star mice from Dinney's 1977 The Reacuser return to rescue a licinapped boy. Unambifous cartoon feature for the easily pleased. Directors Hendel Butcy, Miles Gabriel. Carmons: Chalses (071-362 5086) Oxford Street (071-530 0531) Oxford Street (071-CURRENT

AUNT JULIA AND THE SCRIFTWRITER (12): Gauche kid (Konnu Reeves) tells for felisty aunt

El BECKET: Riveting performances from Derek Jacobi and Robert Underly in Anouth's play on the relationship reen Henry II and the archbish tre Roval Henry II and Inc. Theatre Royal, Haymertet, SW1 (071-930 8800). Mon-Set, 7.30pm, mate Wed, Set, 3pm. 165mins.

DANCING AT LUGHNASA: Brian Friel's Olivier Award-winning memory-play set in 1830s Bonegal, Phoenix, Chering Cross Rosd, WC2 (071-887 1044), Mon-Set, Spm, mats Thurs, 3pm, Set, 4pm, 150mins.

☐ GOOD GOLLY MISS MOLLY: Cheerful tro through Fifties and Stides hits: filmsy plot but no matter. Arts, Great Newport Street, WC2 (071-836 2132). Mon-Thurs, Spr., Frt, Set, 5.45pm and 8.20pm. 120mins.

THE GLORY OF THE GARDEN:

Feeble terce feiling to find fun in faire funding frolice. Dulce of York's, St Mertin's Lane, WC2 (071-836 5122). Mon-Set, Spm, metr Tues, Spm, Set, 4pm. 135mins. E JOSEPH AND THE AMAZING

TECHNICOLOR DREAMCOAT: Jeson 18:14/NGCULOR DREAMCUAL: Jeson Donovan sports a golden wilg for this gaudy, brash revival. Patiladium, Argyll Street, WT (071-464 5037). Mon-Sat, 7-30pm, prets Wed, Set, 2-30pm, 135mins.

MVETCH: Steven Berkoff's trip into the East-End Jewish psyche: wird but thirnish. Co-stars Anita Dobson. Garrick, Charing Cross Road, WCZ (071-494 5085), Mon-Fri, Born, Sat, Spm. and 9 90-50-50. and 8.30cm, 140mins. THE PRETENDERS: Haskon and

AIDA: Birmingham's new National indoor Arena houses a stadium-alze production of Verdi's opera, Aida, directed by Vittorio Rossi, and prese by the promoter Victor Hochhauser. The production has a cast of 600 (including production rate a cast of EUU (including the distinguished American singer Grace Bursbry); a 240-etep staticase as part of the set; more than 300 extras as slaves; and 1,500 costumes made by falian costumiers. The cost: £2 million. National indoor Arena, Birmingham (21,533 333/201) 2225 miningham

ENGLISH CHAMBER ORCHESTRA: The Berboan's Mozart 200 series continues with Sir Colin Davis conducting Mozart's Plano Concer 21, K467 (soloist is Radu Lupu); a 21, Key (BOOSE is HIGGS LUBUY, a performance in German of the one-ect opera, Der Scheuspieldirukter, K488 (with Lillian Watson, Yvonrie Kenny, Philip Langridge, Matthew Best); and the Masonic Funeral Music, K477. Barbican, S& Street, London EC2 (071-638 8891), Sat. 7 45cm

LLOYD COLE: 1990 mented the beginnings of a solo career for Lloyd Cole following the announced break-up of his perforable with The Committees. After the recent release of his second solo album, Don't Get Weind On Me, Swite, Cole of Cole of the Cole o following the announced break-up of his partnership with The Committens. After the recent release of his second sold abum, Don't Get Weitr On Me, Babe, Cole at currently on a short four (including two dates at Hustmersmith Odeon later this month), Playhouse Theetre, Edinburgh (031-557-292), tonight, 7:30pm. Apollo Theetre, Andwick Green, Manchester (051-273-3775), tomorow, 7:30pm City Hall, Sheffield (0742-735295), Sun, 7:30pm.

films in London and (where scated with the symbol (\*) on release across the country.

(Barbare Horshey), white a scep opera writer (Peter Falk) weaves magic spells. Zestitul treatment of Merio Vargas Lloes's multi-layered novel. Director, Jon Amiel.

♦ CLOSE MY EYES (18): Secure games between brother and sister one long hot London summer, widdly portrayed by writer-director Stephen Polistoff and an excellent cast (Saskia Radves, Cilve Owen, Alan Rickman), Cuszon Mayfair (071-465 8865).

♦ THE COMMITMENTS (15): Hard-● THE COMMITMENTS (15): Hard-bittin Dublin youngeters form a soul band. Fresh, kurny, and buoyantly played by a largely amatieux cest. Director, Alan Parker. Carnden Parkowy (071-257 7034) Cannons: Chelsee (071-352 5086) Tottenham Court Road (071-836 5148) Odeons: Kenseingson (0426 914698) Marbis Arch (0426 914601) Plazza (071-457 9930) Screen on the Green (071-228 3520) Whiteleys (071-792 3332)

DROP DEAD FRED (12): A child's Invisible triend (Filk Meyell) returns in adulthood to help overcome problems. Jerty convedy which talk to capitalise on its engaging premies. With Process Cation. Atts De Jong directs.
Carrioris: Chelese (071-352 5086) Hammerice (071-351 1527) Overcer! Haymarket (071-839 1527) Oxford

(071-636 0310). ♦ HARLEY DAVIDSON AND THE MARLEORO MAN (15): Mickey Pourke and Don Johnson merconed in a dim-witted fale of driffers bungling a bank robbery. Director, Simon Wincer. Plaza (071-497 9999) Whiteleys (071-

LET HIM HAVE IT (15): An epileptic youngstar's road to the hangersen's roads. Sombre, powerful drams about the 1952 Creig/Benifey case. Chris Eccleston, Paul Reynolds, Torn Courtensy; disector, Peter Medials. Carnden Particesy (071-287 7034) Currion Partins Street (071-287 9053) Notifing HE Coronet (071-272 7075) Odeorst: Kensington (0428 914666) Mezzarakse (0428 915683)

MEETING VISHUS (12): Bedistag dramas while staging Tarahbuser in

THEATRE GUIDE

Jeremy Kingston's assessment of current theatre in London

House full, returns only
Some seats available

The Pt. Barbicain, SRk Street, EC2 (071-636 8691). Tonight, tomorrow, 7.30pm, met tomorrow, 2pm. 160mins.

☐ A SWELL PARTY: Four singers, two planists in likesble tribute to Cole Porter's

planists in likeable tribute to Cole Ponta deboneir wit end wry metodies. Veudeville, The Strand, WC2 (071-836 9897). Mon-Fri, 8pm, Sat, 8.30pm, mats Wed, 2.30pm, Sat, 5.30pm, 140mins.

☐ THREE BIRDS ALIGHTING ON A

Westerbeiser play on the good in life and art. Harriet Walter leads a choice cast. Royal Court, Sloene Squere, SW1 (071-730 1745). Mon-Set, Sprn, met Set, 4pm.

THUNDERBIRDS F.A.B. -- THE

MIEXT GENERATION: The cult stage

version of cult television show, performed by two actors wearing spaceship hats. Ambassadors, West Street, London WC2 (071-836 6111). Mon-Fri, 8.30pm, Fri,

Set. 5.30cm and 8.30cm, 140m/ns.

Z A TRIBUTE TO THE BLUES BROTHERS: Lively parade of tuneful cidles. Good fun. Whitehall, Whitehall, SW1 (UT1-867 1119). Mon-Thurs, 8.15pm, Frl, Set, 6.15pm and 9pm. 120mine.

THE MIKADC: Jonathan Miler's enominusly successful staging of the Gibert and Sulfiven operetts in a glemorous Thirties "grand hotel" returns to the English National Opera repertoire. A strong cast includes an outstanding "song and dence" routine from Bonaventura Bottone as Nanki-Poo, a role he created in the original staging, and mezzo-soprano Anne Collins in the role of Katisha, James Holmes conducts. Collecture, St Mertin's Lane, London

Colliseum, St Mertin's Lane, London WC2 (071-836 3161), 7.30pm.

JULIO IGLESIAS: Still ranked among

Succession reasons and succession of the world's top-earling entertainers, Spanish crooner Julio Iglesies puts in his annual appearance at Wernbley, Westpley Arens, Wernbley, Middlesex (081-900 1234), tonight, 7.30pm.

ISRAEL BALLET: Founded in 1967 by

ISRAEL BALLET: Founded in 1967 by Hille Markman and its current artistic director Berts Yampolsky, the larself company makes its British debut performing a mixed programme of Salenchine (Four Temporarments) and places by Yampolsky. The event begin a month-long season of dance at the West End venue. Royalty Theatre, Kingsway, London WCZ (071 831 0660), temorrow, Sun, Born.

BOYS FROM SYRACUSE: Dense Judi Dench's rollicking production of the Rodges and Hart 1938 musical, based on The Comedy of Errors, continues its rust at Brighton's Theatre Royal The production was an enormous success

FIELD: Excellent Timbertake

☐ Seets at all prices

the depth and pathos in Secketi's play. Queen's, Shaftesbury Avenus, W1 (071-494 5040). Mon-Thurs, Spiri, Fri, Set, 5:30pm and 8.45pm. 160mins.

POISON (18): Todd Heynes' style-conecious study in social deviance, inspired by Jean Genat; unpleasant,

♦ PROSPERO'S BOOKS (15): Peter Greeneway's variation on The Temperat, with John Gleigud's Prospero staking Shekespeera's text through a jungle of sye-popping inages. Britisht but setter within

Premiere (071-438 4470) Renoir (071-

A RAGE IN HARLEM (18): Buftomary and violence in a comio-strip Harlem, from Chester Hanes's novet; an unpleasant mix. Starring Forest Whitaker, Gregory Hines, Robin Givens, Director. Bill Dutes.

STEPPING OUT (PG): Lawis

Gilbert's warm, spirited vension of Fichand Harrie's play about would be hoolers, with Julie Walters, Shelley Winters, and a Liza Mirnelli star furn. Cannon Fulham Road (071-370 253)

TRULY, MADLY, DEEPLY (PG): Grieving Juliet Stevenson wills her lete boyttend (Alen Radman) back to file, Endeeningly humane drams, a drepting debut for playwright Anthony Minghella Curson Phoenta (171-240 S61) Othern Kensingson (M28 914666) Sonsen on Baker Street (071-695 2772).

LIFIANTUS (15): Dark, powerful drama from Marcel Ayme's caustic novel about the settling of accres in post-liberation Prance. Génard Departieu dominates i fine cast: d'inector. Ciaude Bert.
Camden Pleza; (071-465 2443) Chelme Cinema (071-361 3742/3743) Lumière (071-868 0891).

WHY HAS BOOM DHARMA LEFT FOR THE EAST?: The Ives of Zen Buddhist disciples high in the mountains, smilds fire, wind and water. Awesome and descript directed by South Korean maverick Bes Yong-Kyun. ICA Cineme (071-690 3647).

orni: Orderd Street (071-836 0310) on Panton Street (071-930 0631).

unedilying. Metro (071-437 (757).

III WHEN SHE DANCED: Variesse Redgrave unforgettable in Sherman's ertitu play about badora Duncan and the beauty of programmication Globe, Shafteebury Avenue, W1 (071-D A WOMAN OF NO IMPORTANCE

Despite famous epigrams, Wilde's creeking malodrame makes thin creating inter-entertainment. Barbican, Sik Street, London EC2 (071-638 8991). Tonight, tomorrow, 7.30pm, mat tomorrow, 2pm. 170mins.

LONG RUNINERS: 

Aspects of Love: Prince of Wales (071-839 5972) ... 

Blood Brothers: Albery (071-837 1116) ... 

Buddy: Victoria Pelace (071-834 1317) ... 

Camen Jones: Old Vic (071-928 7616) ... 

Cate: New London (071-405 0072) ... 

Rive Guys Nermed Most Lyric (071-494 5945) ... 

Me and My Girl: Adelphi (171-838 7611) ... 

Las Miserables: Palace (071-434 0909) ... 

Mess Salgors: Theatre Royal, Drury Lane (071-434 4540) ... 

The Mousetrag: St Martin's (071-839 1443) ... 

The Pharatom of the Opera: His Mejasty's (071-433 2244) Opera: Her Mejasty's (071-839 2244)

Return to the Forbidden Planet: 

MATTING FOR GODOT: Fix Mayali, during its season at Regent's Park Open Air Theatre in the summer. Theatre Royal, New Road, Brighton (0273 28485), tonight, tomorrow, 7.45pm. WEEKEND EVENTS THE MIKADO: Jonathan Miller's

OPERA GALA NIGHT: Opera OPERA GAVA, Wilshi I: Opera tavourities performed by the London Concert Orchestra with Bonsventura Bottone, Cheryl Berker, Anthony Micheels-Moore, the London Chorale, and the Senties faunties of the Senties Gaussia. of the Scots Guarde. Barbican, Sik Street, London EC2 (071-

WYNTON MARSALIS BAND: New Orients-from trumpeter Wynton Marsalis celebrates his 30th birthday this month with a European tour (a single London appearance tomorrow). The tour also coincides with the release of his latest Bourbon Street jazz, big band at blues (and the soundtrack to Jo Amiel's film, Aunt Jule and the Feethval Half, South Benk, London SE1 (071-928 8800), tomorrow, 7.30pm.

BURNING FIERY FURNACE: St BURNING FIERY FURNACE: St Jemes's Opera group in a new production of British's rarely-performed opera which tells the Oid Testement story of Shadrach, Meshach and Abechigo who are cast into a furnace for refusing to worning the Babyltonian god Merodaic. The company stages it in the vest Church of St Mary, Paddington. Church of St Mary Magdalene, Delement Terrace, London W2 (071-482 0333), tonight, lomorrow, 8pm. Modern monsters of gore

THE TENE The Revengers' Comedies. Part I -Strand

NO JACOBEAN wrote a nemesisdrama that lasted five hours, boasted two equally important avengers, and was intentionally funny throughout; and so Alan Ayckbourn, ever one for an improbable challenge, has boldly volunteered to fill the gap. What we saw on Wednesday night was only the first half of a comedy that demands, and promises to deserve, two evenings of a theatregoer's time. Not until Part II will we find out whether the final body count matches Webster and Kyd for goriness, or learn the fate of his bumbling, middle-aged Hamlet and his slick female version of Tourneur's Vindice, the killing machine set into action by the loss of his beloved.

The two meet at a place far removed from Elsinore or Renaissance Italy: on the looming fretwork of Roger Glossop's superbly evoked Albert Bridge on one of those smoggy London nights when even the pigeons look suicidal. Griff Rhys Jones's Henry Bell, flum-moxed victim of an office coup, is about to launch himself into a watery grave when he hears a yell, and discovers Lia Williams's Karen Knightly, who has despaired of regaining her married lover, caught on a girder beneath. Before long they have renounced self-destruction for reciprocal revenges. If Ayckbourn's title updates The Revenger's Tragedy, the play makes wry references to Hitchcock's Strangers on a Train, Du Maur-

ier's Rebecca, and much else besides. From here on the production, by Ayckbourn himself, cuts from Henry's old workplace, where Karen becomes a temporary secretary, to her country house, where she leaves him posing as her book-keeper. On slides an office that looks like a cross between Heathrow airport's departure lounge and the reception desk of a Holiday Inn. Forward comes a baronial staircase flanked by an enormous stuffed bear and a rather small suit of armour. A pigsty is rapidly replaced by a City winebar. Thanks to Glossop's deft skills, the evening has cinematic fluency.

Meanwhile, the fun gathers and grows, at least in the metropolis. In Part I, the events in and around Karen's Mandalay have clearly not yet come to comic fruition. True, there is a nice moment when Rhys Jones, supLove amid the havoc: Joanna Lumley and Griff Rhys Jones in Alan Ayckbourn's Revengers' Comedies

posed to be the trendier kind of ac- Sloane serious only in her delight in countant, shocks the gentry by donning clothes rakish enough to make him look like a greenfinch with purple legs and brown claws. But mostly he spends his time in the shires getting to know, and inadvertently falling in love with, his intended victim, the wife of Karen's lover, Joanna Lumley's glumly embattled Imogen Staxton-Billing. That gives Rhys Jones plenty of opportunity for bashful looks and nervous chuckles and gurgles; but not yet for anything more hilarious.

However, the action back in veneer and-chrome London more than compensates. From the first, Williams's Karen is a marvellous creation, a demonic little rich girl, a reckless

havoc. But now she disguises herself as an office mouse and coyly inveigles herself into the confidence of Henry's enemy, the aptly named Bruce Tick.

As Jeff Shankley plays him, he is another memorable addition to Ayckbourn's bestiary, with his sleazy, saloon-bar accent, his habit of scratching his crotch and burn, and his arrogant platitudes. If you cannot believe people really say things like "will do, will do", "I work hard and play hard" and (to Karen) "You give me 105 per cent and you'll have a ball, baby" see Shankley and change your mind.

He is the first of Ayckbourn's revenge-victims to hit the dust, devastated by Karen's sly exploitation of his

claim that "I may go out in the evening, but I leave my balls with my wife in Sunningdale". A few sexy phone calls to that credulous woman, a frilly nightdress sent to his home from a seaside hotel, a pair of knickers trailing from his jacket - and his marriage is over, closely followed by him.

This monster's exit from the play is a pity because, incongruously, his hounding-to-death has proved that some blood sports can be vastly enjoyable. But with Henry and Karen in combat at the end of Part I. Ayckbourn clearly has plenty left to offer in Part IL Please await my bulletin tomorrow.

BENEDICT NIGHTINGALE

**Trees of Paradise** Lilian Baylis

A VERY green evening is to be had at to the back wall bring their journey to the Lilian Baylis and, over the coming life. Things look up, though, with the weeks, in Oxford, Manchester, New-arrival of their New Guinean colcastle and other such grey-brown places. Even the programme is printed on 100 per cent recycled paper" and filled with advertisements for such organisations as the Ecological Trading Company, "a radical alternative to the established tropical timber trade". On stage, there are poles topped by a tarpaulin and what looks like a high straw hedge. With these simple props, Green Light Productions is presenting "a story of rainforest hope", devised and performed by two British actors and two from Papua New Guinea.

The Englishmen, Richard Edmunds and Nigel Hughes, come across as a bit green in another sense. Much of the evening consists of a stilted travelogue, embodying their recollections of a trek into the Melanesian interior. "The women and children wave goodbye to us from beneath the banana trees"; and then they're off, encouraged by their guide "with his wide smile and laughing eyes", to that 'silent green cathedral", the forest. There, they see exotic winged creatures, pass by crashing rivers, and breathe "air as sweet as liquid birdsong", but also get bitten by leeches and orange wasps, become

stuck in stinking mud, step on nineinch centipedes, and have to eat 'turtles' legs, as tough as old leather". They do their best; but neither their

earnest reminiscence nor the murky slides incomprehensibly projected on leagues, Hendrick Asom and Lucas Kou. Their first task is to play villagers encountered by Hughes ("name belong-me Nigel") and Edmunds in the remote outback, and to act out some of the local rituals, including one that could be of practical use to frustrated windinstrument teachers at this end of the world. If a pupil cannot get a note out of his pipe, beat him with a tiny tree, and he will soon do a lot better.

But it is when Asom and Kou come to their second task that the evening justifies itself. They are also members of New Guinea's Raun Isi Theatre and have an amusing piece of agitprop to perform, a playlet about an old man bribed with bars of Kit-Kat and cans of Foster's into signing away his land to an Australian logger, but still cap-able of making a nuisance of himself. After it is over, the two of them come forward and haltingly explain their fears and wishes for the menaced forests from which they originally came. What they say matters, too; but it would count for still more if Green Light had found a more powerfully dramatic way of supporting them.

BENEDICT NIGHTINGALE

Shobana Jeyasingh The Place Rosemary Butcher Riverside

CONTRASTS are the order of the day in the Dance Umbrella festival: contrasts within as well as between the various offerings. Shobana Jeyasingh uses the techniques of Indian dance for works set to western music which develop new structures. Late, developed from a short creation with Orlando Gough for BBC2's The Late Show, perhaps veers too much towards the look and sound of a tourist documentary, but the dancing in the more substantial Byzantium overcomes the kitschiness of Christos Hatzis's score, to present moods inspired by three Byzantine icons.

After the rigours and stimulating ideas of her Correspondences last year, the new works seem slight, but the programme gains strength through a guest choreographer from Madras is fine, but when she gets on to (made possible by a Digital award). pictures of red banners, parades and Chandralekha's movement for Speaking of Sakti uses the methods of minimalism to present a dramatic development, from a feeling of gloomy oppression to a gradually felt assertiveness and strength. The score by V.V. Subrahmanyam uses violins and an Indian muharsankh to provide an effective base for the dances for five women.

PICCADILLY BO 07: 967 11:18 ec (no bing fee) 07:1 867 11:11 ec (bing fee) 07:1 497 9977/579 4444 Eves 7:30 Mats Wei & Sat 3:00

TANGO AT THE END

OF WINTER

by the CHARISMATIC

ALAN RICKMAN" O Heras EXTENDED TO 26 OCT

Shobana Jeyasingh has developed a strong group of dancers, distinctively individual but working well as a team. Rosemary Butcher's smaller group was depleted at her premiere by an injury to one dancer, so presumably the choreography was not fully as she intended it. Making all allowances, however, her collaboration with a unsatisfying.

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A row of small screens across the back, four groups of three, present fragmentary disparate images (not a new idea; Merce Cunningham was doing this more successfully 25 years ago). The first half is primarily a solo for Michael Popper accompanied by black and white pictures of himself. Here minimal material is repeated to distraction, like a racer waiting over and over again for the starting

Such slight reward as Of Shadows and Walls offers comes in the second half, where Jim Fulkerson's insistent score combines with more (but not many more) sporting images in the movement. Baldwin's use here of flat colour washes on some of the screens pictures of red banners, parades and Russian headlines the dancers duck out of sight to wait their next call to action. For all the earnestness of its intention and the dedicated performances by Lizie Saunderson and Popper, the production is arid.

JOHN PERCIVAL Arts features, page 14

TICTORIA PALACE Box Off & Co No blog fee) 071 834 1517 CC blog foel071 379 4444/240 7200 Groups 071 930 6123

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#### WORD WATCHING Asswers from page 22 SARCOCOLLA

(c) A Persian gum from Astralagus or other plants, reputed to heal wounds, from the Greek sarx flesh + kolle giue, because of its reputed property of agglutinating wounds: "As touching property of aggintinating wounds: "As touching surcocolia, some be of the opinion that it is the gam issuing from a certain theray plant or bush." GRUNION

(b) A small Californian marine fish, Learesther terais, which comes ashore to spaws: "The granion comes completely out of the water to spawn in moist beach sand." BRICK

(c) British Army slang for a squad of soldiers on patrol: "The biggest benefits are enjoyed by non-commissioned officers, who have considerable responsibility as commanders of bricks." SCHLÄGER (c) A German student's duelling award, from the German schlögen to beat: "His cheeks were a network of scars, and he had his father's schlöger

WHATE BOVE By Raymond Keene, Chess Correspondent Today's problem is from the game Kir. Georgiev — Lukacs, Starz Zagorz 1990. White is the exchange behind, but has two dangerous passed pawns. Can you see how he finished off?



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Pridays 7 & 8.30pm THE SMASH HITI

THUNDERBIRDS F.A.B.

# hanging in the place of honour above the fireplace."

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6.00 Ceefax 6.30 Breakfast News 9.05 Killroy. Robert Kilroy-Silk chairs a studio discussion on the

pause. With Germaine Greer and Britt Ekland 9.50 Hot Chefs. Gery Rhodes prepares confit of duck
(i0.00 News, regional news and weather 10.05 Playdays (r) 10.25 The
Family Ness. Cartoon adventures 10.35 Homewise. The first in a

Family Ness. Cartoon adventures 10.35 Homewise. The first in a new series of homecare and interior design ideas 11.00 News, regional news and weather 11.05 No Kidding. Cuiz game show for families 11.30 People Today. The guests include The Times columnist Matthew Paris 12.20 Peoble Mill with Alan Titchmarsh 12.55 Regional news and weather 1.00 One O'Clock News and weather 1.30 Neighbours. (Ceefax) (3) 1.50 Film: Life With Father (1947).

© CHOICE: The Hungarian-born Milchael Curtiz was a director for all pearles, turning his hand to musicale, meloticames, handers.

all genres, turning his hand to musicals, melodramas, westerns and swashbucklers and among a huge and uneven output managing to produce some of the best examples of each. It was Curtiz who made The Advantures of Robin Hood and Yankee Dandle Dandle Complement With the Curtical Cur

Doodle Dandy and Casablanca. With Life With Father he essayed yet another form, period comedy. The script, by Donald Ogden Stawart was besed on a play which Stawart, was based on a play which ran eight years on Broadway.
William Powell plays the well-heeled haad of a New York family at the end of the last century. He is old-fashioned, quick tempered and furnishes the film with one of its main plot lines by refusing to be baptised, trane Dunne plays his loyal but put-upon wife and the 15-year-old Elizabeth Taylor is their son's girffriend. It is a comfortably upholstered film, even if it lacks some of Curtiz's usual

3.50 Pingu 3.55 The Little Green Planet Show (s) 4.10 The Legend of Prince Vallent (s) 4.35 Record Breakers. Includes conductor

Carl Devis In a musical record streakers. Includes conductor Carl Devis In a musical record attempt.

5.00 Newsround 5.10 Grange Hill (r), (Ceefax) (s)

5.35 Neighbours (r), (Ceefax) (s). Northern Ireland: Inside Uister

6.00 Stx O'Clock News with Anna Ford and Laurie Mayer. Weather

6.30 Regional News magazines. Northern Ireland: Neighbours

7.00 Wogan. Tonight's guests are singer Mariah Carey, television chaf Graham Kerr and young actor Macauley Culkin (s)

7.35 Harry and the Henderson. American comedy series. (Ceetax). Northern Ireland: Sportscane.

Northern Ireland: Sportscene

8.00 Last of the Summer Wine. A welcome return for Roy Clarke's comic geriatrics, Compo, Clegg and Foggy. Starring Bill Owen, Peter Sallis and Brian Wilde. (Ceefax) (a)

8.30 The Russ Abbot Show. Frantic cornedy sketches. (Ceefax) (s)

9.00 Nine O'Clock News with Martyn Lawis. (Ceefax) Regional news

and weather Casualty. This week the hard-pressed staff have to deal with a man with a painful renal complaint; and a young addict who buys prescription drugs from his pensioner aunt. (Ceetax) (s)



Voice of conscience: Martha Gellhom's 60-year war (10.20pm)

10.20 Omnibus: Martha Gelihom, CHOICE: "The rebellion of the private conscience," says Martha Gelfhorn, "is the last safeguard of civilisation." For 60 years Gelfhorn has lived out her aphorism, reporting a steadily increasing tide of human evil through the American Depression, the Spanish civil war, Czechoslovakia, Dachau and Vietnam, Last year she was in Panama assessing the cost of the American invasion. She is now 82 but says she is still not ready to settle back and play bridge. This Omnibus portrait is a chronology of Gellhorn's working life, told mainly in her own words and giving equal weight to her journalism and her fiction. She is the reporter in the classic mould, tough, resourceful and not afraid of ruffling feathers. She got herself to D-Day by sneaking on to a hospital ship and pretending nerser to U-Day by sneaking on to a nospiral stip and pretending she was writing a feature about nurses. Until Dachau, she says, she was an optimist. Since then she has been a pessimist and she continues to find much to be pessimistic about. Northern Ireland: Johnny Logan and Friends 10.50 Omnibus

11.10 Film: The California Dolls (1981) Louche and quirkydrama starring Peter Falk as the wise-cracking manager of a women's wrestling team who have hit hard times. Their big chance comes when they are lined up to meet the fearsome Toledo Tigers at the Grand hotel in Reno. The last picture made by director Robert Aldrich. (Ceefax). Northern Ireland: 11,40-1.15 Film: The Friends of Eddie Covie 1.00am Weather

8.15 Westminster. A round-up of business from both houses

9.00 Daytime on 2. French for beginners 9.15 Teaching Today — Zig Zag Technology 9.45 A grandmother reminisces about the Coronation 10.00 Look and Read 10.20 Scottish Highland life 200 years ago 10.40 into Music 11.00 Otters 11.35 Women's battle to achieve equality 12.00 English - language and power 12.30 Why parties are important social occasions 1.00 Standard Grade Physical Education 1.20 The Brollys 1.35 Crystal Tippe and Alistair 1.40 English Time 2.00 News and weather followed by Words and Pictures. Reading for

Service and the control of the contr

6.00 TV-am

topical subject

followed by national weather

as the wizard Hordriss

5.00 Cartoon featuring Porky Pig

introduced by Bob Monkhouse (8)
7.30 Coronation Street. (Oracle)

institution. (Oracle)

12.10 Rainbow. Educational series for children

9.25 Jeopardyl Quiz game show in which Steve Jones gives the answers and the contestants have to provide the questions 9.55 Themes News and weather

10.00 The Time . . . the Place . . . Mike Scott chairs a debate on a

topical subject

10.40 This Morning. Family magazine series presented by Judy Finnigen and Richard Madeley. Today's edition includes fashion, hair and make-up advice and a vagetarian recipe. With national and international news at 10.55 and regional news at 11.55

12.30 News with John Suchet. (Oracle) 1.10 Thames News and

1.20 Home and Away. Australian family drama serial. (Oracle) 1.50 A

3.55 Raggy Dolls. Animation 4.05 Victor and Hugo. Cartoon series

about a couple of incompetent French crooks (s)

Country Practice. Medical drama serial set in the Australian outback (s)

2.20 A Problem Aired. Viewers' emotional problems discussed by

experts (r) 2.50 Give Us a Clue. Celebrity charactes chaired by Michael Parkinson (s)
3.15 ITN News headlines 3.20 Thames News headlines 3.25 The
Young Doctors. Medical drama serial set in a large Australian city

Adventure time: Cifford Norgate plays the wizard (4.30pm)

4.30 Knightmare. Children's adventure game starring Clifford Norgate

5.10 Home and Away (r). (Cracle)
5.40 News with Flora Amstrong. (Oracle) Weather
5.55 Six O'Clock Live presented by Michael Aspel and Joanna Sheldon. The guests include Paul McCartney and the lady who is

by LWT weather
7.00 The \$84,000 Question. Quiz game show with cash prizes,

8.00 You Bet! With Matthew Kelly and Elis Ward. This week's challenges include an attempt to hit cricket stumps 20 times in two

9.00 The Trials of Rosle O'Neill. Watchable American courtroom

10.00 News at Ten with Julia Somerville and Flona Armstrong. (Oracle)

10.40 The London Programme. This 500th edition investigates the effect on Brent council of the alliance of two defecting Labour councillors and the Conservatives

11.10 Rugby World Cup. Frank Bough previews this weekend's quarter-finals in Peris, Edinburgh, Dublin and Lille 12.05am Married...with Children. American domestic comedy series

12.35 Elvis: Good Rockin' Tonight. Continuing the dramatised account

1.05 James Whale Radio Show. The controversial chat show host

tries to embarrass another collection of telephone callers (s) 2.10 American Gladiators. Trials of strength and ingenuity for both

sexes
3.05 CinemAttractions. Charlie Tuna with the latest news from

Weather 10.35 LWT News and weather

of the life and career of Elvis Presley (s)

5.30 ITN Morning News with Phil Roman. Ends at 6.00

minutes from a distance of 15 metres; to walk 100 metres faster than sprinter John Regis can run twice the distance; and to form a ten-person human pyremid of five tiers in less than three minutes

drams starring Sharon Gless as a public prosecutor. Here she tries to cut through the red tape that prevents a woman who is mentally

incapable of looking after herself from being placed in an

Paul Gascoine's new image maker. Live from the HMV store in Oxford Street, Jeni Barnett meets Dame Kirl Te Kanawa. Followed

five to seven-year-olds
2.15 Sport on Friday presented by Helen Rollsson. The line-up is Golf: Steve Rider introduces live coverage of the quarter-finel action in

the Toyota World Metch Play championship from Wentworth club, Surrey, and Footbalk a review of this week's crucial European championship qualifying games involving the home countries.

With news and weather at 3.00 and 3.50

5.30 Top Gear. A visit to London's Earls Court to see the latest models In this year's Motorfair '91; a road test of the new Vauxhall Astre; and a profile of rising Formula 3 racing star David Coulthard (f) 6.00 Thunderbirds. Geny Anderson's cult puppet adventure series. Scott is shot down over the desert by three unidentified aircraft.

Fortunately he is rescued by two American archaeologists, but back at base they are unaware that he is safe and leap into action. (Ceefax)

6.50 Supersense. The intriguing series which looks at the world from a animal's point of view. This week time-lapse and high-speed photography helps to evaluate what time means to animals (r).

7.20 Billico (b/w). Phil Silvers stars as the fly sergeant, frustrated beyond measure by Doberman's refusal to spend any of his newly-acquired fortune (r)

acquired fortune (r)

7.45 What the Papers Say. Freelance journalist Russell Davies reviews how the national press has treated the week's news

8.00 Public Ryar The Health Market — Working for Patients? An investigation into whether the National Health Service shake-up will provide efficiency and choice for those who need it, includes an interview with the health minister, Stephen Dorrell.

Draem Cardens. In this third of six programmes about inspirational gardens Alex Dingwall Main looks at the different uses of water in garden design, visiting examples in Hampshire, Derbyshire and Gloucestershire

rie. Episode three of the Alan Galton and Ray Simpson adaptation of Gabriel Chevaller's classic comic novel about petty politics in a rural French town. Starring Cyrll Cusack, Roy Dotrice and Wendy Haler (r)



A view from the fast lane: Nigel Mansell celebrates (9.30pm) 9.30 The Power and the Glory. The 13-part series on the history of motor racing continues with a look at what it takes to become a top

driver. Among those interviewed are Nigel Mansell and Stirling Moss. (Ceefax) (s) 10.00 Have I Got News For You? Comedy news quiz chaired by Angus Desyton. This week the regular team captains, lan Histop and Paul Menton, are joined by Tony Banks, MP, and comedian Rory McGrath (s)

10.30 Newsnight with Sue Cameron 11.15 Scrutiny, Ian McWhirter with the first in a series in which he follows the business of the select committees 11.45 Mystery Train introduced by Richard O'Brien begins with The

Night Stalker - the Spanish Moss Murders. Carl Kolchak, the supernatural investigator, comes face to face with the terrifying

monster of the swamps

12.40am Film: Earth v The Spider (1958, b/w). Z movie honor about a rampaging arachnid that gatecrashes a high school dance. Directed by Bert I. Gordon 1.50 Ason Flux. A sci-fi thriller about a dangerous woman

Starts: 12:10pm Oireachtas Report 12:30 Opening Nights 1.00 News 1:30 Aertal Francial Pages 1:45 Feir Play 1:55 Kitchen Gerden 2:10 The Heritage of the Guiden-burgs 3:00 Live At Three 4:00 News followed

Personal History of David Copperfield. Part five of a ten-part dramatisation of the noval

part dramatisation of the novel by Charles Dickens (s) (r) 3.00 News; Special Assignment 3.30 Bookshelf. Nigel Forde talks to Nacine Godimer

Three children transform their

mother into a raison (r)
5.00 PM with Frank Partridge and
Hugh Syles 5.50 Shipping
Forecast 5.55 Weather

6.00 News
6.30 Going Places. Jamet Trewin
and Chris Goffey begin a new
series of the transport
magazine at the Motorfair in
London

7.00 News 7.05 The Archers 7.20 Pick of the Week with Chris

Serie

8.05 Any Questions? The penel includes John Smith, MP, stadow Chancellor of the Exchequer, John Redwood, MP, Minister of State at the Department of Trade and Inclustry, and Sir Leon Britten. From Brussels, Cheirman, Jonathan

8.50 Law in Action. In the first of a

new series, Mercel Berlins reports live from Brussels, where the Law Society

National Conference has been in session this week 9.15 Kaleidoscope (s) (r)

9.45 Letter from America by Alistair Cooke 9.58 Weather

10.00 The World Tonight with

Richard Kerahaw (s) 10.45 Booker at Bedtime: The

4.00 News 4.05 Kaleidoscope Tim Marloy

NETWORK 2

1:0ifywood
3.35 Raw Power. Rock videos (s)
4.35 Gerrison's Gorffles. American drama series from the 1960s following the fortunes of an irregular band of soldiers on active duty in Europe during the second world war

Hallywood

#### CHANNEL 4

6.00 Channel 4 Daily 9.25 Schools

12.00 The Parliament Programme presented by Anne Parkins, with reports from Nicholas Woolley

12.30 Business Daily. News from the world's money markets
1.00 Sesame Street. Pre-school learning series

2.00 Art of the Western World. Michael Wood continues his series on the history and development of Western art. Today's programme examines the work of Leonardo da Vinci, Raphael and

2.30 Channel 4 Racing from Newmarket. Brough Scott introduces live coverage of the Baring International Darley Stakes (2.35): Rockfel Stakes (3.05); the Three Chimeys Dewhurst Stakes (3.40); and the Tattersalls Sales Stakes (4.15) 4.30 Fifteen-to-One. Fast-moving quiz show hosted by William

G. Stewart (s)
5.00 The Encircled Sea. The ninth of a ten-part portrait of the

5.00 The Encircled Sea. The rinin of a ten-part portrait of the Mediterranean and the people who live on its shores celebrates some of the sea's great battles (r). (Teletext)

5.30 1 Love Lucy (b/w). Classic scatterbramed comedy from Lucille Ball 6.00 Roseanna. American domestic comedy starring Roseanna Barr 6.30 sixthistysomething. Showbiz magazine presented by Ann Bryson and Maria McCriane. Includes interviews with Jeremy Beadle and Corbin Berson and a teature on the Inspector Morse series

7.00 Channel 4 News with Jon Snow and Zeinab Badawi. (Teletext)

Weather
7.50 First Reaction. Geny Anderson asks his Thunderbirds puppets
Lady Penelope and her chauffer Parker their opinion of the new
£160,000 Sentley
8.00 Brookside. An univited mourner at the funeral of Sue and Daniel

causes Terry's grief to turn to blind fury. (Teletext) (s)

Anton Mostmann — Naturally, in the penultimate programme of his series on innovative cooking Anton Mostmann returns to his native Switzerland to see how the best chocolate in the world is produced. (Teletext) 9 30 Anton Mos

9.00 Cheers. Repeat run of the first series of the award-winning comedy set in a Boston bar. Tonight Sam (Ted Danson) is made an offer he cannot refuse by a glamorous television executive — until Diane (Shelley Long) points out something in the small print (r). (Teletext)

9.30 Mushroom Magic. The third of Michael Jordan's six-part series on the world of mushrooms. In this programme he meets French mushroom trader Jean-Claude Monteil who explains why mushroom hunting can be fun (r). (Teletaxi)

10.00 Dream On. American comedy series starring Brian Benben and Julie Carmen. This week Martin goes too far when he rails against the toolishness of Nina when she is arrested for ecological gueritla action, and then discovers she has right on her side. (Teletext) (s) 10.35 Clive Anderson Talks Back. With Stephen Fry, Phil Collins and Lady Olga Martland (s)



Recalling the punk era: the Sex Pistols in concert (11.15pm)

11.15 Punk. ● CHOICE: Malcolm McLaren exhorted his punk followers to "be childish, be irresponsible, be disrespectful, be everything this society hates". They took him up on it, with results that changed, some would say disfigured, the face of pop music. The flavour of the punk era is strongly captured in this compilation of performance footage from a 1970s Granada Television senes, So It Goes. Here again, trying to be outrageous, are the Sex Pistols, the Clash, Iggy Pop and Siouxsie and the Banshees. Elvis Costello declares that his destiny is to be an irritant and the now respectable Bob Geldof fronts the Boomtown Rats. "Punk is rbage" declared the Sunday Times critic, Derek Jewell, and it is tempting to agree. At least no one can have objected to the lyrics, since they are totally incomprehensible. The programme launches

a weekend of punk celebration on Channel 4

12.15am Film: The Great Rock 'n' Roll Swindle (1979) starring the Sex Pistols and Malcolm McLaren. A docu-drama about the rise and fall of the anarchic punk rock band, the Sex Pistols, three members of which have since died. Directed by Julien Temple, who went on to make Absolute Beginners. Ends at 2.05

#### TV-VARIATIONS/

As London except: 2.20pm-2.50 Women's European Golf 5.10-5.40 Held 8.00 Home

As London except: 2.20pm-2.50 Grahem Kerr 8.00 Lookaround Friday 8.30-7.00 Take the High Road 10.40-11.10 A Deep Diemme 12.05em-1.05 in the Heat of the Regist 2.05 Dity Dencing 3.00 Night Beat 4.00 CmemAttractions 4.30-5.30 Film: The

BORDER

As London except: 2.20pm-2.50 The Magic Wok 5.10-5.40 This is America, Charle Brown 8.00 Home and Away 8.25-7.00 Central News 10.40 Central Weekand 12.10-1.05 Rugby World Cup 91 2.05 Filtr.

ecre 3,40 The Ht Ma and Her 4.40-5.30 Central Jobfinder '91 As London except: 2.20pm-2.50 Women's European Golf 5.19-5.40 Voyager — The World of National Geographic 6.00 Home and Away 6.30-7.00 Granada Tompist 10.40 Granada Up Front 11.40 Rugby World Cup 91 12.35am-1.05 Married With Children

2.05 Dirty Dencing 3.00 Night Best 4.00 ChemAttractions 4.30-5.20 Film: The

HTV WEST European Golf 5-10-5-40 Held 8-00 Horne end Away 6-25-7-00 Anglia News 10-40 The Young Riders 11-40-12-35 Rugby World HTV West 8-30-7-00 HTV Sportsweek 10.40-11.10 Rare Breed - Three Women

> HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00pm Wales at Str. 6.30-7.00 Special Report 10.40-T1.10 im-

As Landon except 3.25pm-3.55 Sons and Deuchters 6.00 Scotland Today 6.30-7.00 Deuphters 6.00 Scritterd Today 6.30-7.00 Telot the High Road 10.40-11.10 Scottaport. Extra Time 12.05 Dirty Dencing 12.85-1.05 The Twilight Zone 2.05 Film: Breakdence 2 — Bectric Boogaico 3.60 Pop Profile 4.05 America's Top Ten 4.35 Superboy 5.05-

5.30 Johande As London except: 2.20pm-2.50 The Sollwan 3.23-3.55 Home and Away 5.10-6.40 The Mainsters Today 6.00 TSW Today 6.00-7.00 Gardens For At 10.40 Magnum 11.40 Rugby World Cup 91 12.35-1.05 Vietnam: The Ten Thousand Day War 2.05 Dirty Dencing 3.00 Night Best 4.00 Chemistration 4.91.50 Film: The Hide Out

TVS
As London except: 220pm-2.50 Yan Can
Cook 3.25-3.55 Sons And Daughters 6.00
Coaxt to Coaxt 5.50-7.00 Police 5 10.4011.10 This Way Out

Clon 12.40 Stot Meithrin 1.00 Filters To
One 1.30 Business Daily 2.00 Faith, Hope
and Clority 2.30 Chernel 4 Racing from
Newmarket 4.25 Stot 23 5.00 My Two Dacks
5.30 Brookside 5.00 Newyddion 6.10 Hero

As London assapt: 8.00pxs Northern Lile 8.30-7.00 A Word in Your Ear 10.40-11.10 Pendergast is Striul 12.05em-1.05 The Lew and Henry McGraw 2.05 Dirty Dencing 3.00 Night Beet 4.00 Cinem/stractions 4.20-5.30 Firm: The Hide-Out\*

ULSTER As London except: 3,25pm-3.55 Check it Out 8,00 Sk; Yonight 8,80-7,00 Glenros 10,40 Kelly 12,10-1,05 Rugby World Cup 91 2,05 Dirty Dencing 3,00 Night Best 4,00 Chern/Atractions 4,30-5,30 Film: The Hids-

YORKSHIRE As London except: 1.55pm Graham Kerr 2.20-2.50 An Invitation To Remainber (Lionel Jeffries) 8.00 Calendar 8.30-7.00 Who's Into... 10.40-11.10 Alfred Hischook

S4C Starts: 6.00mm C4 Delly 9.30 Schools 12.00 The Parliament Programme 12.30 Newyd-

reviewmentent 4.25 Stot 23 5.00 My Two Dade 5.39 Brookside 6.00 Newyddon 6.10 Hero 7.00 Pebet Y Cwm 7.30 Rygbi Cwpan Y Byd 8.30 Newyddon 8.55 Cod Cwestlwn 9.45 Re-Pley: Nighticute 10.00 Drewn On 10.25 Citive Anderson Tellis Back 11.15 Punk 12.15 Pink The Great Rock "n" Roll Swindle 10.00 Maude 10.30 The Young and the Resilians 4.00 The Young 13.00 The Young 13.00 The Young and the Resilians 4.00 The Young 13.00 The Young 13.00 The Young 13.00 The Young and the Resilians 4.00 The Young 13.00 The Young and the Resilians 4.00 The Young 13.00 The Young 13.00 The Young and the Resilians 4.00 The Young 13.00 The Young 13 Sante Barbara 2.45 Wee of the Week 3.15
The Brudy Bunch 3.45 The DJ Kat Show
5.00 Diffrent Strokes 5.30 Bewitched 6.00
Family Ties 6.30 One False Move 7.00 Love
et First Sight 7.30 Perior Lewis Can't love
8.00 Ripdide 9.00 Hunter 10.00 WWF
Superstans of Wheeting 11.00 Friday Night
Feature Blood Bath 1.00 Pages from Skytext

SKY NEWS

burgs 3,00 Live, At Three 4,00 News followed by Sons and Deughine 4,30 The Foreyte Sags 5,20 Cut of Limbs 5,30 The Sulfivans 6,00 The Angelus 6,01 SecOne 7,00 Felr Cby 7,30 Video File 8,00 Mejor Ded 8,30 Whrning Street 9,00 News 9,30 The Late Late Show 11,35 News Edm, sollowed by Shannon's Deal 12,40est Close O Via the Astra and Marcopolo satellites.
News on the hour.
5.00em Survien 5.30 Newsline 6.00 Survise
9.30 Devices 10.30 Trace West the Days
11.00 Internetional Business Report 11.30
Devices 12.30pm CBS News 1.30 CBS
News 2.30 Perferent Live 3.30 The Lords
4.50 Trace West the Days 6.00 libe or 5.30 JULY 1 YVLPIK 2 Starts: 2.30pm Bosco 3.00 The Den 8.30 Home and Away 7.00 Nuacht 7.08 Cornell 7.30 Coronation Street 8.00 News followed by Sportneyords 9.00 Surgical Spirit 9.30 News followed by Fint: L'Atlante 11.05 Film: The Grant St Louis Bank Robbery (Street McQueen, Devid Clarks, Molly McCarthey) 12.40pm Close 4,30 Those Were the Days 5.00 Live at Five 6,30 Newsline 6,30 Those Were the Days 10.30 Newsine 11.30 CBS No ne 1.30 CBS Ne

Wis the Astra and Marcopolo statisties.

6,00am Showcase, Incl. 6,40 Entertainment Tortight
10,00 Anything to Survive (1990): Derma based on the true story of a fether and his children who are shipwacked
12,00 Options (1998): An American agent travels to Africa to option the life atory of a princess.

princess 2.00pm Tarks the Otter (1979): Firm following the fortunes of an otter 4.00 Battle Beynd the Stars (1880): A band a seven space wentons are hired by Richard Thomas to save his pacce-laving planet 5.40 Entertainment Tonight 6.00 Bill and Ted's Excellent Adventure

4.05 Kalaidoscope Tim Merlow meets sculptor Anthony Caro at his latest exhibition. Plus, the art of drawing revealed at the Courteut Institute; the debate about the art of planning cities; and Irish group U2's latest album (s)
4.45 Short Story. The Enchanted flaisin by Jacqueline Betcells. Read by Sorcha Cusack.
Three children transform their G.00 Bill and Ted's Excellent Adventure (1999): Two teenages travel fitwoigh time looking for help with a history scarcination 8.00 Nintia Academy (1988): Murtiel-en's comedy starting Will Egen and Keity Randalf S.40 US Top Ten 10.00 Tango and Cash (1989): Sylvester Statione and Kurt Russell play rival Loa Angeles policemen

6.15em The Running Man (1963): A pilot teles his death. Starring Laurence Hervey and Lee Remick

8.15 Rich and Strange (1932): Alfred 8.15 Fach and Strange (1934): Areo Hitchcook drama about a couple who inherit a tortune 10.15 All Cudet on the Western Front (1990): Classic wer drama starting Low Ayres and Louis Wolhelm 12.15pm Riss Ma, Stupid (1964): Dean National on a Wolfelm of 1964): Dean National on a Wolfelm of 1964 (1964).

12.15pm Kiss Me, Stupid (1964): Dean Metrin stars as a Buldhous singing idol 2.45 How to Marry a Millionaire (1953): Marilyn Montoe, Luuren Becall and Betty Grable star as models who plot to capture millionaire husbands
4.15 Held (1967): Shirley Temple stars in the classic children's tale
8.19 Silent Voice (1987): Anti-nuclear demo

5m 8.10 Glory (1989): Epic sage about the first station to Solid for the Union

8.10 Glory (1989): Epic sage about the first black Intantry battation to fight for the Union clusing the American chill war 10.15 Black Reinthow (1999): A chartezen psychic suddenly squires true telepathic powers 12.00 Full Moon in Blue Water (1988): Gene Hackman sturn as a man given new hope by the new woman in his life 1.35am School Daze (1988): Musical-comedy set in a black college in America's deep south, Starring Spike Lee and Lamy

deep south. Starring Spike Lee and Larry 3.35 Targets (1968): A mad sniper focuses on a retired horror film actor. Starring Boris norter film actor. Staming Boris holf and Tim O'Kelly. Ends at 5.05

LIFESTYLE

EIPESTYLE

O Via the Astra satelite.

10.00cm The Great American Gameshows.
10.50 Litestyle Coffee Break 10.55 Every-day Workout 11.25 Smpty Marvelous 12.00 Sally Jessy Raphael 12.50pm Star Time.
12.55 Search for Tornomov 1.20 The Fich Also Cry 2.20 Lifestyle Plus 2.30 Pets and Pacole 2.55 Power Hits LPA 3.50 Tes Break.
4.00 Dick. Van Dyke. 4.30 American Gameshows 5.25 Lifestyles of the Rich and Feronas 8.00 Sed.—Avision 8.00 Case 10.00 Gameshows 5.25 Lifestyles of the Rich and Famous 6.00 Self-A-Vision 8.00 Close 10.00

FM Stered and MW. 4.00am Cary King (FM brily) 6.00 Simon Mayo 9.00 Simon Bales 12.30pm Newsbest 12.45 Gary Devises: Let's 12.30pm News 91 6.00 Round Table 7.20 The Essential Selection 10.00 Friday Rock Show 12.00 Loose Talk (FM only) 12.30am-4.00am Andy Pestises Double Bill (FM only)

FM Stereo, 4.00em Alex Lester: The Early Show ALOX Ken Bruce 7.30 Deek Jumeson.

2.37 June 2.37

News and sport on the hour until 7.00pm, and the sport on the hour until 7.00pm, and the sport on the hour until 7.00pm, and the sport of the sport

12.10em News and Sport

All times in BST, 5.30em World Business Report 5.40 Travel and weather news 5.45 Report 5.40 Travel and weather news 5.45 News and Press Review in German 6.00 Morgammagazin 6.24 News in German 6.30 Europe Today 7.00 Newsdook 7.30 Londres Metin 8.00 World News 8.09 24 Hours; News Summary 8.30 1982 and The European Vision 9.00 World News 9.09 Words of Faith 9.15 Music Review 10.00 World News 10.55 World Business Report 10.16 Global Concerns 10.30 Seven Seas 10.45 Sports Roundup 11.00 News Summary 11.01 Focus on Feith 11.30 Rock Selad 12.00 Newsdook 12.30pm Londres Med 12.45 Mittagsmagazin 1.00 World News 1.05 News About Britain 1.15 1982 and The European Vision 1.45 Sports Roundup 2.00 Newshour 3.00 World News 3.05 Outlook 3.30 Off The Shelf: Size Mariner (20) 3.45 Mastering Protography 4.00 World News 4.15 Music Review 6.00 World News 5.08 News About Britain 5.15 BBC English 5.30 Heute Alduell 6.00 World News 3.00 Advant News 3.05 Cuttook 3.30 World News 3.00 Cuttook 3.00 World News 3.00 Cuttook 3.00 World News 3.00 Newshour 11.00 World News 10.55 B-Side Beat 11.20 People and Politics 11.50 Sports Roundup 12.00 World News 12.05em World Business Report 12.15 Worldchold 12.30 Multitrack 3 1.00 Newsdook 1.30 From The Wealdies 1.45 Recording of the Week 2.00 World News 2.05 Cuttook 2.30 Short Story: The Freedom Tree 2.45 Jazz New end Then 3.00 Newsdook 3.30 Teople and Politics 4.00 World News 4.00 Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Teople and Politics 4.00 World News 4.00 Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Teople and Politics 4.00 World News 2.05 Short Story: The Freedom Tree 2.45 Jazz New end Then 3.00 Newsdook 3.30 Theople and Politics 4.00 World Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Teople and Politics 4.00 World Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Teople and Politics 4.00 World Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Teople and Politics 4.00 World Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Teople and Politics 4.00 World Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Newsdook 3.00 Ne

#### THE COMEDY CHANNEL

e Vis the Astra satelites.
4.00pm Punky Brewster 4.30 Petitional Junction 5.00 The New Leave It To Besser 5.30 Greenscres 6.00 Hear's Lucy 6.30 F Troop 7.00 Molfale's Navy 7.30 The Addison Family 8.00 Are You Being Served? Here's Lucy 10.00 in Living Colour 10.30 Berney Miller 11.00 Kids in the Hall 11.30

SKY SPORTS

 Via the Astra and Marcopolo Sat 6,30am Aerobicise 7.00 Netbusters Red Line 8,30 NDL Follies 9.00 Aerol Rad Line 8.30 NDL Folias 9.00 Aerobolae 9.30 European Football Found-up 10.30 Aerobolae 11.00 Toroque 12.00 Neibbustens 12.30pm European Football Round-Up 1.30 Inside Tennis 2.30 Poland v Republic of Ireland 4.30 NFL Today 5.30 Motor World 8.00 Superbouts 7.00 Say Soccar Weekend 8.00 German Leegue Football – Live 10.00 Sky Soccar Weekend 11.00 Watersports World 12.00 German League Football

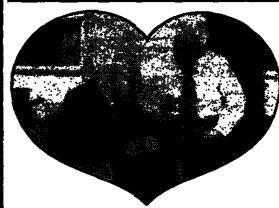
 Via the Astra sassits. 7.00em Eurobics 7.30 Volvo PGA European Golf Tour 8.30 American College Footbell 9.30 Eurobics 10.00 Supercross 11.00 Equastren 12.00 US PGA Golf Tour 12.50pm Johnny Walker Golf Report 1.00

Fis International F3000 Championships 2.00
AJ Japan Sports Prototype 2.30 Live Volvo
PGA European Golf Tour E.00 US Grand Prix
Showjianging 6.00 FIA European Truck
Rucing 7.00 Fun TV Windauming 7.30
Gilletta World Sport Special 8.00 Gol 9.00
Volvo PGA European Golf Tour 9.30 Rugby
World Cup 1991 10.30 Top Rank Soxing
11.30 Major League Baseball **EUROSPORT** 

SCREENSPORT

Vis the Astra satellite.
 2.00pm Footbell 3.30 Motorsport News 4.00 Live Termis: Lactee' Tournement 6.00 Basketheil 8.30 Eurosport News 9.00 Basketheil 11.30 Basing: McMillen v Pritchers 12 Shem For Service McMillen v Pritchers 12 Shem For Service 13 Shem For Service 14 Shem Fo

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COMPILED BY PETER DEAR AND FILIPE FIGUEIRA TV CHOICE PETER WAYMARK/RADIO CHOICE PETER DAVALLE

R.55am Weather: News headlines 7.00 Morning Concert: Walton (Overture, Portsmouth Point: LPO under Leonard Statish): Bach (Brandenburg Concerto No 2, BWV 1047: Orchestra of the Age of Enlightenment); Schubert (The Lord is My Shepherd, D 708); Brahms (Barcarole, Op 44 No 3: Quinisters of Winchester

College under Julian Sm 7.30 News
7.35 Morning Concert (cont):
Telement (Concerto in 8 flat,
Polish Musica Antiqua Köln
under Reinhard Goebel);
Beethoven (Symphony Noo 2
in D: London Classical Players
under Roger Nortington); Seint
Saens (Airs de Ballet
et Acceptio, William Bennett. d'Ascanio: William Bennett,

3.30 News
1.35 Composers of the Week: Schumann, impromptus on a Theme of Clara Wieck, Op 5: Charles Rosen, piano; Piano Quintet in E flat, Op 44: Peter Frankl Lindsay Quartet; Gesänge der Frühe, Op 133: Peter Frankl

4.35 Morning Sequence: Haydn (String Quartet in E flat, Op 50 No 3: Coull String Quartet): Jeen Bernière (Sonata for cello and double bass: A Man, a Woman and a Double Bass); ws (Obce Quarte No 1: Berlin Oboe Quartel): and double bass); Mozar (Plano Concerto No 16 in D, K451: ECO under Murray Perahia, piano), Paganini bass); Richard Rodney Bennett (Oboe Quartet). interspersed with Michael Murray's arrangements of songs by Hoady Carmichael and George Gershwin performed by A Man, a Voman and a Double Bass .46 BBC Scottish SO unde

George Hurst performs Matthew Taylor (Sinionia brevis): Schubert (Symphony No 9 in C. Great) (r) .00cm News .00pm News
.05 Chamber Music Irom
Manchester: Plot
Anderszewski, plano, performs
Bach (French Suite No 6, BWV
817); Schumann 817); Schumann (Feschingsschwank aus Wien, Op 26); Chopin (Three Mazurkas, Op 59) .00 Japan Season; The Japanese

3.00 Mining the Archive. Noel Mewton-Wood performs Liszt (Tre Sonatti del Petrarca); Ronal Stavenson introduces Buson's Fartasia; Buson' (Fantasia Contrappuntistica, 1910 version; Noel Mewton-Wood

Wood
4.10 Lutthense Festival of Beroque nerpsichord/organ, performs works by Lawes and Locks, Bassano, Dalla Casa, Corradini, Castello and Turini

6.30 Japan Season: Jazz Japan Style. In the second of four programmes, Shunichi Satoh rcentrates on big-bend iazz. He includes re Tatauva Takahashi and Tokyo Union, the Toshiko Akiyoshi-Lew Tabackin Band and Nobuo Hara and His Sharps and Flats

5.00 Mainly for Pleasure

7.00 News
7.05 Third Ear. Hugh Honour, co-author of A World History of Art talks to Bryan Robertson

about the sources of inspiration for his books 7.36 Japan Season: invitation Concert, Live from the Concert Hall, Broadcasting House, London, Tadao Sav koto. Yoshikaza Iwami shakubachi Sumira Yoshihara arautasza, Julia i rosamasz, percusain, perform Yatauhashi Kengyo (Rokudan); Yadao Sawai (Galku); trad (Kamuke); Tadao Sawai (Jogen no kyoku) Maki Ishii (13 ms 1985); Takashi Kako

9.00 Japan Season: Performing Rites. Brian Powell examines the development of the nodem Japanese theatre 9.45 Orchestra of the Age of Enlightenment under Frans Brüggen, with Anner Bylsma, (Symphony No 90 in C; Cello Concerto in D) 10,40 Interval reading 10,45 Baethoven (Symphony No 8 in F) News

11.35 Composers of the Week: 20th Century Japanese Composers. Toru Tekemitsu (Riverna); Aldra Miyoshi (String Ouertet); Aldra Nishimura (Ketiak); Ryohei Hirosa (Tamaturi) (r) 1.00-2.25 Night School (FM only)

(s) Stereo on FM 5.55em Shipping Forecast 6.00 News Briefing; Weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today with John Humphrys and Peter Hobdsy, incl 8.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 News 6.55, 7.55 Weather 7.25, 8.25 Sport 8.40

terday in Parliament 8.58 Weather

9.06 News

9.06 Desert island Discs. Filmmaker John Schleeinger talks to Sue Lawiey (a) (f)

9.45 The Village. Nigel Ferrell presents a series reflecting the life of Bentley, a small rural community in Hampshire

10.00 News; Delty Service (L.W only)

10.15 The Bible (LW only). Bernard Hill reads from Leviticus

10.09-10.30 Dear Diary (Filt only)

● CHOICE: Simon Brett's return with enother

naturn with enother compilation of cliery entries for

compassion of cliery entires to the sens day ~ October 18 -but in different years and by different diarists, is the same entertaining mixture of the trivial (Brett's entry, at age nine: "Six out of ten for French, Weather bad"), the French. Weather bad"), the enlightening (David Hockney's confession to Christopher isherwood that, to design a thestre backdrop, he stole the idea for a tree from Matisse). and the astonishing (literary editor J.R. Ackeriey's revelation about his father's

secret double life). Beatrix Potter's 1892 question to herself, "How old is wire?" is 10.30 Woman's Hour Jenni Murray talks to members of the three main political parties about the results of the programme's survey of MPs and their attitudes to matters of importance to woman, from child-care and abortion to equal opportunities and fair representation in Parliament

11,30 The Natural History Programme 12.00 News; You and Yours 12.25 The Food Programme with Derek Cooper 12.55 Weather 1.00 The World at One 1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55 Shipping 2.00 News: Classic Serial: The

Famished Road by Ben Okri.
Read by Roneld Herdman
11.00 Week Ending. A satirical
review of the week's news
11.25 The Financial Week (s) 11.45 Today in Parliament 12.00-12.30em News, incl 12.27 Weather 12.33 Shipping

FREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kt+z/285m;1089kt+z/275m;FM-97.6-99.8. Radio 2: 663kt+z/433m;909kt+z/330m;FM-88-90.2. Radio 3: 1215kt+z/247m; FM-80-92.4. Radio 4: 198kt+z/1515m;FM-92.4-94.6. Radio 5: 693kt+z/433m; 909kt+z/330m. LBC: 1152kt+z/251m; FM-97.8. Capital: 1548kt+z/194m; FM-95.8. GLR: 1458kt+z/206m; FM-94.9; World Service: MW-648kt+z/463m. Reundup 4.30 The Vintage Chart Show 5.00 Newsriesk

### **Storm** alert out for drivers

By ROBIN YOUNG

DRIVERS were warned to take extreme care today as gales battering north-western England and Scotland spread to the rest of the country. The forecast is that winds gusting up to 80 mph will continue to cause structural damage in exposed places.

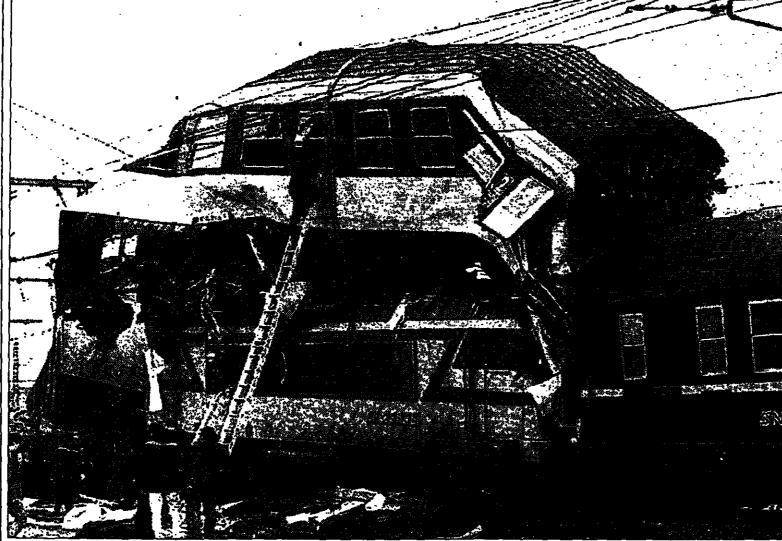
in Scotland yesterday, on the fourth anniversary of the 1987 hurricane, winds of up to 100 mph brought down a power line, part of a roof and several trees.

The Forth road bridge was closed to high-sided vehicles and the Tay bridge to double-deckers. On the Humber bridge, high-sided vehicles were barred and a speed limit of 20 mph was imposed.

Michaela Dridge, aged 15 months, was taken to hospital with a depressed skull fracture yesterday after scaffolding, blown down by the wind, fell on her pushchair. Her mother, Mrs Kelly Dridge, had been taking her three, young children for a walk along Clarence pier. Southsea, Hampshire. She managed to pull clear Michacla's twin brother, Benia-

Small vessels were confined to port as the Royal Caribbean Cruise Line's 74,000-ton Monarch of the Seas, the largest liner built for almost half a century, put in to Southampton following her completion at shipyards in St Nazaire, Brittany,

lan Lang, the Scottish secretary, yesterday announced extra cash for councils whose areas were worst affected by last January's storms. Cunninghame will get £72,100. Kyle and Carrick £8,932, and Dumbarton £4.109.



Nightmare collision: rescue workers search for survivors in a sleeping car of the Nice-to-Paris express hurled on top of a goods train by the crash

# Paris night-train crash leaves 16 dead

From Philip Jacobson in Melun SIXTEEN people were killed ble red light leaving Melun men and first-aid workers around the site trying to detect lences to the families inand 57 injured, eleven seri- station. The front coach of the probed with infinite care signs of life still in the volved. His transport min-

ously, when a goods train overnight express, which was through what lay below. In wreckage, crashed almost head-on yes- thought to be travelling at mid-morning the driver of the President Mitterrand express, 25 miles southeast of impact, ripped open at the from the ruins of his cab. vestigation and an official SNCF, blamed the dead driver was piled 20-ft high. Huge that he had lost a leg but was president's "emotion" on had apparently ignored a dou- wreckage while squads of fire- established a "zone of silence" conveyed the nation's condo-

ister, Paul Quilès, at the site of

terday into the Nice-to-Paris about 75 mph, buckled on express was cut free and lifted ordered an immediate inthe French capital. The sides and was hurled on top of Badly hurt and apparently announcement from the French railway company, the the goods train; twisted metal anaethetised, we heard later Elysée palace spoke of the of the goods train, saying he mobile cranes tore at the out of danger. Rescue workers learning of the accident and

and 80 rescue vehicles, including 30 ambulances, were on the scene. The waiting room of the station had been transformed into a temporary operating theatre for the most grievously hurt

the crash, said he expected

Three medical helicopters

speedy results.

According to initial reports, the Nice-Paris train was carrying some 120 passengers many of whom were returning from a late holiday on the Cote d'Azure.

The accident halted all traffic on Paris's crowded southern suburban railway, leaving thousands stranded, and the road to Melun closed for more than three hours as part of an emergency plan to speed relief to the crash site.

It was the worst train ac-1988, when 56 people died in a collision between two suburhan trains on underground tracks at the Gare de Lyon. France's worst railway accident was in December 1917, when a military train jumped the tracks near Grenoble, southern France, killing 800 soldiers on board.

#### Political sketch

## No-hands Mellor leads Treasury's cocky foursome

"AS ALL who followed the Jaffa cake saga will know Gillian Shephard, junior treasury minister, smiled teasingly over the dispatch box. Even Francis Maude permitted a bleak smile to tug his unforgiving features. The dry, young minister, philosopher prince of the treasury bench,

understood. But your sketchwriter felt almost naked: like a Bateman cartoon. The man who hadn't followed the Jaffa cake saga. Excluded from Mrs Shephard's circle, we who knew nothing of these cakes, could only envy the intimacy her little club of Jaffa-cake initiates enjoy.

The minister was answering Joan Lestor (Eccles), complaining (in sharp-cut black jacket) about VAT on uniforms. The larger schoolchild pays VAT where uniform-size is deemed "adult". Beside Miss Lestor on the Labour benches, Kate Hoey (in sharp-cut pink jacket) rubbed power-padded shoul-ders with Llin Golding (sharp-cut green) and Joyce Quin (sharp-cut fawn). "Our children," said Miss Lestor, "grow faster than the Trea-sury allows". Her shock tribute to infant nutrition under Mrs Thatcher was interrupted by the Tories'

Harry Greenway. "Can my hon friend say something about VAT on

horses?" "Depends whether they're wearing school uniform," warned Mr Speaker, lest we stray from the question. 'Well

Greenway, thinking on his feet, without much more success than his thinking off his feet, " ... when schoolchildren wearing uniforms are riding on horses, will the VAT on bloodstock . . . " and

his question followed. Mrs Shephard was uncertain whether she was allowed to answer it. "You seem to be nodding, Mr Speaker?" she said. Mr

nodding "Oh go on, Mr Speaker" called Greenway's pals. Mr Speaker was merciful.

Gillian Shephard is one of a cocky foursome: the junior Treasury team. They hardly seemed to miss the absent chancellor yesterday. Their senior member is chief sec-retary David Mellor. Alternately backing out the answers to questions him-self, or, when he was not, removing bits of food from his tie and minutely inspecting it, section by section, Mellor makes an impressive if sometimes sneering ringleader. Sauntering through an answer about "gross domestic capital formation at constant prices", Mr Mellor's whole demeanour

pipes and smoke it. "Look, no hands!" is the subtext. As Mellor fiddled with his tie, Richard Ryder tried repeatedly to align his own tie along his trousers zip, which was coming adrift. A chief whip has a certain dignity to maintain and Ryder was previously eco-

asked us to put that in our

nomic secretary. The new economic secretary, John Maples, was untroubled by tie or zip: a cool professional flanked by sharper-tongued amateurs. Balance-sheets, we imagine, lay around the infant Maples playpen. But, perhaps tired of being portrayed as the soft man, we noticed something new: a dismissive curl of the lip. When Dale Campbell-Savours (Lab. Workington) - never knowingly undersmeared - suggested the Tories had taken contributions from BCCI — any rat you can smell, Dale can smell better - Maples drawled, with a wave of the hand, that this was beneath *"e*ven your usual low standards". Maples is coming to resemble Peter Walker, without the vanity. Yet.

MATTHEW PARRIS

### Thatcher's TV-am heartbreak

and not a matter for the tailed by her policies."

"At last the penny has saying it was an entirely think of a better way of dropped with Mrs Thatcher ensuring that newcomers that perhaps she and her could challenge existing com- legislation weren't infallible note from her and a Thames panies for franchises. How- after all. If only she had shown ever, they were clearly embar- such acute anxiety for the rassed by Mrs Thatcher's many others who suffered letter, saving they did not wish from her policies when she to comment on it because the was prime minister." His forward to my letter from television commission's de- sentiment was echoed by Margaret with trembling anticisions could be the subject of Labour's deputy leader, Roy cipation. I think Mrs Thatchchallenges in the courts. Hattersley, who said: "It is to er's letter was a revelation. If Pressed in the Commons for a be welcomed that Mrs That- she was surprised that TV-am statement. John MacGregor, cher admits at least some of lost its licence, she should be

A spokeswoman for Mrs in hope for my letter." Charles Kennedy, the Liber- Thatcher declined to com-al Democrat president, said: ment on the letter yesterday,

personal initiative. None of the other losers has received a spokesman said: "We're not waiting with bated breath."

Harry Turner, managing director of TSW, said: "I look leader of the House, said he her mistakes. Doubtless we even more surprised at my had not seen the letter, adding: can look forward to many company losing its licence. 'The allocation of the licences similar letters of apology to We passed the quality threshis a matter for the Indepen- the thousands of others whose old and put in the highest bid, dent Television Commission careers were blighted or cur- and then we lost. That, to me, is Alice in Wonderland. I wait

ITN chief goes, page 2

#### BR to drop cast-iron conditions of carriage

Continued from page 1 Concern is being ex-

pressed, however, that while a codified compensation system will give rail passengers more precise guide to the levels of recompense they can expect when services fail to live up to expectations, it could lose the flexibility discretionary compensation

Under the present conditions of carriage, BR insists that the railways board does not guarantee that trains shall start or arrive at the times specified in the timetables, and it will not be liable for any loss or damage

Ajacció Akrotió Akrotió Alex dría Alex dría Athens Bahrain Barcaka Berint Bermuda Bermuda Blarrisz Bonde'x Brussels Budapst Budapst Budapst Budapst Budapst Budapst Budapst

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which may arise from delay to or detention of the assenger". BR's absolute denial of

liability is being challenged in the courts by the Consumers' Association under the provisions of the 1977 Unfair Contract Terms Act. In practice, however, the absolute denial of liability is mitigated by a voluntary compensation scheme where passengers can recover part or all of the cost of journeys that have been subject to delays or cancellations.

Passenger organisations and the Consumers' Association want compensation to be automatic when services fail

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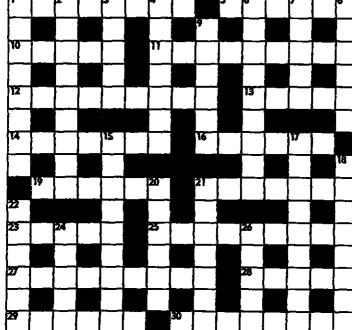
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THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 18,740



**ACROSS** 

1 Autumn is on the turn - that's a bit of luck (8).

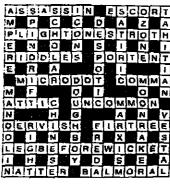
5 Cut the drink (6). 10 Swain can get nothing right (5). Seeing point finally in ethics, that's the human condition (9). 12 Downtrodden worker carries on with wash (4.5).

13 An antiered creature's backbone 14 Prepare to print the rest, in case

(3<del>-4</del>). 16 Leaves untouched in the clay, perhaps (6). 19 Each child is individual (6).

21 Casually add one name to end of 23 Texans remember it as not quite fashionable (5).

Solution to Pazzie No 18,739



25 Would he tear up a beer-chit? 27 Be obstructive - there's nothing original in that (9). 28 Ride bike for exercise and take

29 Property of French art gallery 30 Paper to cease publication? It's line stuff (8).

Dulse (5).

I Lawless US area of old in a sicw? (4.4).

afford sea passage (9). Makes for woman of enigmatic style (5). 4 Strike finally engulfs business-

2 Exalted Russian actor able to

man (7). 6 Letter of reference (9). Stupid, like thieves (5).

Tomboy's Orkney retreat (6). Devilish opponent capturing rook achieves mate (6). 15 To ruin a single good person is immoral (9).

17 Cartoonist was careful about being vulgar (3-6). 18 Stress name is not to be placed below (8).

Country with no alternative to the socialist path? (6). 21 Puzzle a poacher (7). 22 Visit off-colour Indian? (6).

24 Float freely up (5). 26 A mountain has lost its foot (5). Concise Crossword, page 19

#### WORD-WATCHING

By Philip Howard SARCOCOLLA

a. A double chin b. The green garnet GRUNION a. A septic bunion
b. A fish that spawus on shore
c. The ganglion of the elbow

BRICK . A block of ice b. To pretend not to hear so

c. A squad of soldiers on patrol SCHLÄGER a. Strong lager
b. A hut made from a wagoo

c. A duelling sword Answers on page 20

AA ROADWATCH

For the latest AA traffic and road works information, 24 hours a day, dial 0836 401 followed by the appropriate code London & SE 731 732 733 734 735 736

C. London (within N. & S. Circs.) M-ways/roads M4-M1 M-ways-roads M1-Dartford T M. ways, roads Dartford T M23 M-ways, roads M23-M4 M25 London Orbital only National National motorways

East Anglia North-Aest England North-east England ireland

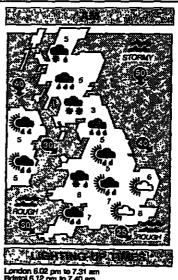
742 743 744 745 AA Roadwatch is charged at 36p per minute (cheap rate) and 48p per minute at all other times.

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Showers everywhere, pro-longed in the North and northeast Scotland but more scattered in the South where there will be some sunny intervals. Snow or hail showers over high ground in Scotland, northern England, north Wales, and parts of Northern Ireland. Windy everywhere with severe gales in north and northeast Scotland. Outlook: showers, wintry over high ground, with severe gales moderating slowly. ABROAD

TIMES WEATHERCALL For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0898 500 followed by the appropriate code. Greater London..... 703 704 705 706

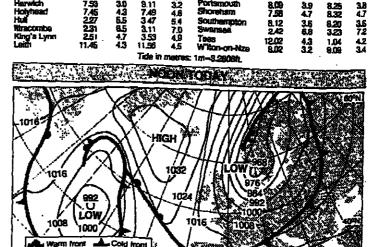
Devon & Cornwall
Witts, Gloucs, Avon, Soms
Berks, Bucks, Oxor
Beds, Herts & Essex
Norfolk, Suffolk, Cambs
Wast Mid & Sth Glam & Gwent Lincs & Humberside 714 N W England 716 W & S Yorks & Dales 717 Cumbria & Lake District...
S W Scotland...
W Central Scotland... . 720 721 Edin S Fife/Lothian & Borders ..... E Central Scotland...... Grampian & E Highlands..... N W Scotland..... Weathercall is charged at 36p per minute (cheap rate) and 48p per minute at all



Sun sets: 6.02 pm Moon sets 1,35 am Full moon October 23 MANCHESTER !

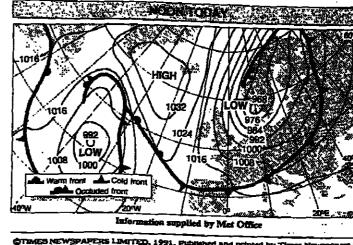
TODAY

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STRUE VERNERAL

Documents removed in police action linked to BCCI investigation

**Business Editor** John Bell

WEEKEND MONEY **TOMORROW** 

PROFILE



Rawlins. chief executive of London Stock

Exchange, does not mince his words. He once told exchange council members that they were like "a talks to Carol Leonard

HAPPY RETURNS Tomorrow is the fourth anniversary of the stock market crash, Lindsay Cook and Sara McConnell look at how various investments have fared and find some surprises

SUBSIDENCE TESTS Homeowners who help

prospective buyers and allow tests for subsidence to be carried out could end up with a blighted house

#### Orlov claims

Count Alexei Orlov, leader of the smaller shareholders' action group at Brent Walker, claims that investors with 38 per cent of the stock oppose the financial reshaping being carried out by the group's

He says he has received 6.500 replies to a circular letter to shareholders,

#### Dividend held

Hunting, the defence, aviation, oil and technology group, is holding its interim dividend at 4p a share after pre-tax profits in the six months to end-June slipped from £19.9 million to £15.6 Тетрия, раде 26

#### THE POUND

**US** dollar 1.7115 (+0.0035) German mark 2.9121 (same) Exchange index 90.3 (+0.1) Bank of England official close (4pm)

#### STOCK WARKET

FT 30 share 1986.8 (+6.3) FT-SE 100 2588.7 (+9.7) **New York Dow Jones** 3053.00 (-8.72)\* Tokyo Nikkei Avge 24439.85 (+105.18)

#### **MAJOR CHANGES**

RISES:		
Sunset & Vine	1721/20	(+130)
Rank Org	65712p	(+14p)
Schroders	985o	(+10a)
Henry Boot		(+13oi
Wellcome		
Enterprise	547p	+1101
Ultramer	348950	+70aí
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Yorkshire TV	15/12P	( <del>-22</del> P)
Eurotunnel Units	432125	(~ <del>3</del> p}

#### INTEREST RATES

London: Bank Base: 101/2% 3-month Interbank 101/8<sub>2</sub>:103/6% 3-month eligible bills:101/1a-10% US: Prime Rate 8% Federal Funds 5¼%\*
3-month Tressury Bills 5.02-5.01%\*
30-year bonds 10121xx-101111s\*

#### CURRENCIES

<u> </u>	
London: £ \$1.7095 £ DM2.9113 £ SwFr2.5446 £ FFF9.9160 £ Yen221.46 £ Index-90 3 £CU £0.703938 £ ECU1.420579	New York: £: \$1.7100" \$: DM1.7032" \$: SwFr1.4880" \$: FFr5.8020" \$: Yen129.81" \$: Index:64.7 SDR £0.795327 £: SDR1.25734
London forex ma	urket close

GOLD

London Flxing: AM \$357.75 pm-\$358.30 close \$358.30-358.80 (\$209.50-210.00 ) New York: Comex \$358.25-358.75\*

NORTH SEA OIL

Brent (Nov ) ...... \$22.70 bbl (\$22.45)

RETAIL PRICES

RPI: 134,8 \$eptember (1987=100)

refineries and almost 2,000 petrol stations, as well as Denotes midday trading price shipping interests.



Securities

By ANGELA MACKAY

OFFICERS from the head office in Victoria. The Serious Fraud Office and share price values the comthe City of London police pany at £60 million, with the raided the head office of Virani brothers speaking for raided the head office of Control. Securities, the about 15 per cent of the shares. Gerald Ronson's property group, and the homes of the three Virani homes of the three Virani shareholder, with 15.9 per brothers, who manage the cent, while British Airways company, as part of a Pension Fund owns 5.4 per wide-ranging investiga-tion into the collapse of A1 the Bank of Credit and Commerce International. By the end of the day, more than 20 bags of

Shares in Control Securities were suspended at 16½p just before the market opened, about half an hour after the

computers had been

Heron Corp is the biggest

At 7.40am, 15 police officers, accountants and lawyers attached to the SFO entered Control Securities' head office at Control House in Gillingham Street, SW1. Four more documents, files and two officers arrived later.

At about 7am, the SFO entered a private residence owned by the Viranis in nearby Eccleston Square and removed two bags of documents. They were accom-



Dawn action: Zul Virani, escorted by an SFO officer

panied by Zul Virani, the chief executive of the company's leisure division.

Nazmu Virani, Control's chairman, who is reputed to be Britain's wealthiest Asian businessman, and his brothers Zul and Silu, expressed sur-prise at the raids and said they had not been involved in any wrongdoing.

Like many of the Asian business community, the Viranis banked with BCCL After the bank's failure in July, Control Securities was forced to make provisions of £3.8 million relating to monies held on deposit at the bank and a proportion of the rent on two commercial properties that BCCI occupied.

The matter was complicated by BCCI holding a 5.2 per cent stake in Control in addition to the brothers' private family company, Virani Group UK, losing about £5 million in the collapse.

When the company announced its 1991 results in August, Nazmu Virani was confident the company had dealt with its entire exposure to BCCI and played down the importance of the bank's stake in the company.

The raids are believed to be partly the result of a confidential position paper prepared for the SFO by outside accountants. The document suggests BCCI could have been more closely involved in Control Securities than originally thought. It also raises questions about BCCI's role in certain business deals undertaken by Control over the past two years.

None of the virants have been formally questioned by the SFO. However, Nazmu Virani is believed to have cooperated with the liquidators in their enquiries.

In a statement, the SFO said the searches had been executed as part of the BCCI enquiry and that "the premises being searched include the offices of the Virani Group UK and Control Securities (both in Control House) and



Paper weight: an officer from the Serious Fraud Office removes documents

evidence relevant to the

almost halved after the Bank of England closed BCCl in July, slumping to a low of 131/2p after touching a high of 351/2p earlier this year. Apart from some concern about the company's exposure to BCCl, small investors sold out of the company to try and raise cash after their funds were frozen in BCCI accounts.

Apart from the BCCI demost property companies, was suffering from the effects of recession and the accompanying slump in the property market

The company accounted for this in its 1991 accounts by the homes of the Virani revaluing its property and

brothers in order to gather leisure assets; that led to the Amin's dictatorship had falling 14 per cent, while net Control Securities' shares assets dropped 16 per cent to

> Consequently, the company produced a pre-tax loss of £3.3 million, compared with a profit of £23.7 million previously, after expectional charges of £18.2 million fected the group's performance.

Control Securities shares' reached an all-time high of bacle, Control Securities, like 107p in 1987 before the stock market crash in October that year. They never regained those heady levels, but neither did Nazmu Virani lose his reputation as a shrewd deal-

> He arrived in Britain in 1972 from Uganda, where Idi

value of its British properties started to single out the Asian middle classes as an undesirable minority that dominated the country's retail

Mr Virani started his business with one supermarket in 1976 and developed a chain of 17 stores before moving into wholesaling and hotels. He panies would touch and man-

aged to contain the group's debt by mostly issuing new shares in Control Securities in exchange for assets.

Fraud office raid, page 1 Virani profile, page 3

# Rises in earnings steady after

By PHILIP BASSETT INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

AVERAGE earnings increases are maintaining their growth at a steady level according to government figures published yesterday. But the constant level of increase was only achieved after an upward revision of last month's fig-

ures on earnings growth. Figures from the employ ment department showed that the underlying increase in earnings across the whole economy stood at 7.75 per cent in August. Last month, the increase for July was put by the government at 7.5 per cent, and hailed by ministers as the sharpest fall in earnings growth for a decade.

But yesterday's figures revised the July level upwards, to 7.75 per cent, with revisions of a similar order for production, manufacturing and service industries. The revision to the July figures means that the figures for August, which would otherwise have shown an increase, are static.

The employment department said the July revisions were caused by higher than expected bonus payments in August, and by some lumpsum payments to workers.
Independent pay analysts

were highly sceptical about the government's revisions. Ministers had hoped that, fuelled by declining pay settlements – last week the Confederation of British Industry said pay deals had fallen to 5.5 from 6.4 per cent — earnings growth would dip below 7.5 per cent for the irst time for a decade.

Productivity in manufacturing rose 0.2 per cent in the three months to August, new data showed. Over the period. manufacturing output fell 5.7 per cent, while there was a sharp fall of 5.8 per cent in the employed labour force.

Based on this, unit wage osts in manufactu bought into Control Securities | 7.8 per cent, which officials in 1985. He was quoted as said was the lowest rate of saying he made his fortune increase for 13 months. Across dealing in the "rubbish" none | the whole economy, producof the larger property com- tivity fell 1.6 per cent, resultng in unit wage cost increases of 9.5 per cent.

☐ Most pay rises in the third quarter have been higher than the inflation rate, says Incomes Data Services, the independent pay research group.

Trend assessed, page 25

### Taurus postponed until spring 1993

PAPERLESS share trading, abolition date. Introduction originally scheduled to have of Taurus had already been started this month, will not put back to May 1992 because now begin before April 1993, the legal framework had not the London Stock Exchange

the Taurus computerised setthere should be more time for testing. The original estimates of the time needed to develop Taurus's software systems had

been too optimistic. Investors could find themselves paying about £1.2 billion more stamp duty on share deals as a result of the delay. The duty is scheduled for abolition when Taurus comes into operation. The Treasury said, however, that the Chancellor might now review the

By MARTIN BARROW

LASMO, the independent oil

and gas exploration company.

£1.17 billion takeover bid for

Ultramar, the diversified

natural resources group.

After several days

speculation about a bid for

Ultramar, involving British

Gas and BP, it was Lasmo that

yesterday emerged with a one-

for-one share exchange offer.

North America, including two

launched an audacious

By Graham Searjeant, Financial editor

been agreed. After the first meeting of the Peter Rawlins, the ex- exchange's slimmed down change's chief executive, said board, which agreed the new this latest postponement of timetable yesterday, Mr Raw-the Taurus computerised set-lins said: "We are not exactly tlement system stemmed from delighted by this news." The agreement among users that government also expressed disappointment. Mr Rawlins said the new

timetable was much more realistic but still depended on the legal framework being agreed and the final design of the system being completed. The estimated final cost to the Stock Exchange of developing Taurus has risen

from less than £50 million to

about £65 million.

Comment, page 25 months of 0.2 per cent ad-

### **US inflation blow** to rate cut hopes

By Colin Narbrough, economics correspondent

can inflation during September has dashed hopes of an imminent cut in interest rates, but the weakness of the recovcannot be long delayed.

price inflation up 0.4 per cent last month, the biggest monthly increase since January and about twice what Wall Street had expected.

These worrying inflation figures were part of a welter of indicators that gave a mixed picture. Expectations that the Federal Reserve Board would seek to ensure a steady recovery from the recession by easing the monetary reins, were previously encouraged by low inflation. But the seven months.
September surge, after three

A SURPRISE rise in Ameri- vances, poured cold water on such hopes, even though the pick-up could be no more than

Inflation has risen 2.9 per cent in the first nine months, well below the 6.1 per Higher housing, food and cent increase last year. Figures energy costs pushed consumer for industrial production. which have provided an encouraging picture of recovery in recent months, were disappointing, showing only a 0.1 per cent rise in September.

Much of the increase in manufacturing has been going to exports, narrowing the trade deficit. However, yesterday's figures showed exports falling 3 per cent in August, when the trade gap widened 13.6 per cent to \$6.76 billion, the biggest deficit for

Comment, page 25

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Ultramar rejects bold Lasmo

Lasmo proposes to retain Darby: alarmed by fall Ultramar's upstream interests in the North Sea and Indooffer as "unsolicited and unnesia but to dispose of extenwelcome" and advised sharesive downstream interests in holders to take no action.

Lasmo's offer is worth 315p for each Ultramar share, against Wednesday's closing Ultramar dismissed the price of 277p and compared

with a 12-month high of 355p. rent output of 93,000 barrels. Until recent bid speculation Chris Greentree, chief execprovided some support, the utive of Lasmo, said: "The shares had underperformed logic of combining our busithe stock market by 30 per ness with Ultramar's upcent. Affected by reported stream interests, both of losses of £21 million after tax which are focused in the UK for the first six months of the and the Far East, is compelcurrent year, the shares ling." He added that Ultraslumped to a low of 254p. As a mar's current strategy was result. Ultramar one of the irrational. original constituents of the

the index this summer. Analysis heaped scorn upon opening shot in what is likely to become a protracted bartle. The enlarged group would enjoy production of 209,100 defence against the bid.

barrels of oil-equivalent a day,

compared with Lasmo's cur-

In August, John Darby, the

Ultramar chairman, alarmed FT-SE 100, was removed from by the fall in his company's share price, indicated that a the value of the bid and strategy review was under way dismissed it as primarily an and that disposals of underperforming businesses would be sold, a process that is expected to accelerate in the

# TVS goes back to its bankers

By MARTIN WALLER

AS SHARE prices in some television companies retain-ing their franchises continued to fall on worries about their future financial health, one of the losers in the franchise round said it was in talks with its bankers over their continued support.

TVS Entertainment reiterated comments, made at the time of the group's proposed £60 million refinancing earlier this year, that failure to retain the right to broadcast to the south and southeast of England could mean a gradual sell-off of the group's assets.
That is the board's preferred

strategy as it continues to opcrate the licence until the end of next year. If the rival Meridian consortium is confirmed in the award of the licence, then the refinancing at TVS will not happen. Discussions will take place with the banks "as a matter of urgency", said

TVS shares slipped another 3p to 18p. Also falling were Yorkshire, down 22p at 158p, and HTV Group, down 4p at 42p, both thought by analysis to have bid uncomfortably high sums to keep the licence. Granada, also a successful franchise-holder, saw its shares rise by 6p to 190p.

# Fisher plans to continue buying spree

continue its policy of growth group's executive chairman, surprised if a similar amount were to be spent this year.

He said, however, that he per cent. would be reluctant to issue shares at the current price, which fell another 2p to 89p. per cent in the past seven months. Fisher has £70 million cash on its balance sheet.

Stephen Walls, chief executive of Arjo Wiggins Appleton, and utive directors to strengthen £49.8 million.
the board and improve City Mr Millar said delayed sentiment in the wake of Keith division in March.

ALBERT Fisher, the fresh and end August, compared with frozen food distributor, will £74.4 million. Turnover rose by 6 per cent to £1.1 billion by acquisition despite City and earnings per share rose 6 fears over its long-term growth per cent to 10.36p. There was potential. Tony Millar, the an extraordinary charge of £6.47 million representing the group's executive chairman, x0.47 million representation as said £42 million was spent last cost of writing off the group's year on three large actinvestment in Pacific Agricultural Holdings. The final dividend of 2p makes 3.75p for the year, an increase of 12 The market had been

expecting higher profits from Fisher but the recession in They have slumped almost 35 America, where profits fell per cent in the past seven from £19.3 million to £18.9 million, and problems at Holco, the European mush-Mr Millar has appointed room processing business, de-stephen Walls, chief executive pressed results. Overall, the European business made Hugh Ashton as non-exec- £53.9 million, compared with

earnouts on the acquisitions Brackpool's departure as chief made to date would total a executive of the American maximum of £22 million, payable by the end of 1992, if Fisher made pre-tax profits all the companies met their of £89 million for the year to top profit targets.



Adding strength: Stephen Walls joins Albert Fisher

### Ridley 'not irrational' on Fayeds

NICHOLAS Ridley, the former trade secretary, did not act irrationally or unreasonably in refusing to seek disqualification of the Fayed brothers from company directorship over their conduct during the Harrods takeover battle, Treasury counsel argued in the High Court.

Dishonesty and deception do not automatically lead to disqualification," said Mr John Laws for Peter Lilley, the present secretary of state. Mr Ridley's decision in March 1990 could not be challenged unless he had acted irrationally or unreasonably. Lourho is seeking to over-

turn the then minister's refusal to apply to the courts for a disqualification order against Mohamed, Ali and Salah Fayed, despite publica-tion of an official DTI report that said the Fayeds lied persistently to win approval for their successful £615 million takeover bid for the House of Fraser stores group.

David Oliver, QC, for the

Fayeds, said: "There is a real difference between honest trading in the ordinary course and the sort of pressures exerted on people in the course of a hotly contested takeover." The judges will give judgment today.

### Bell Lawrie White fined further £75,000

THE Securities and Futures Authority has fined Bell Lawrie White, Scotland's largest stockbroker, £75,000 for breaches of rules after the merger of Robert White and Bell Lawrie in 1989. The broker is part of Hill Samuel, four of whose investment companies were fined a total of £100,000 by the Investment Management Regulatory Organisation in May.

The breaches involved the broker's failure to reconcile ac-

counts within the time specified in rules. The failure, once discovered, was reported to the regulator by the broker. No one lost any money as a result of the breach and the broker has now strengthened its financial controls. The fine included a contribution towards the costs of the disciplinary hearings.
Hill Samuel Private Client Management, Hill Samuel Unit
Trust Managers, Hill Samuel Investment Services and Hill
Samuel Pep Managers had admitted 13 breaches.

#### Jermyn slips Air London in first half

JERMYN Investment Co AIR London International, reports a decline in pre-tax the USM-quoted air charter reports a decline in pre-tax profits from £155,000 to £105,000 in the half year to end-June. Net property income rose from £46,000 to £70,000, but the company incurred a £19,000 net loss on fixed-asset investments (profit of £78,000). The loss per share is 1.16p (earnings of 3.17p).

# lifts payout

broker, is raising its final dividend to 1.8p (1.4p), making an improved total of 3.2p (2.5p). Pre-tax profits climbed from £823,000 to £1.2 million in the year to end-July, on turnover of £19.3 million (£13.4 million). Earnings per share are

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### BTG omits interim

BUSINESS Technology Group, the office equipment company where Tony Berry, the former chairman and chief executive of Blue Airow, recently took control, has passed its

interim dividend (1.5p) after reporting a loss.

The pre-tax loss for the six months to end-June is £154,000, against a profit of £985,000 last time. Turnover rose from £23.4 million to £30.4 million. The loss per share is 0.42p (earnings of 4.76p).

#### Forward cuts losses

FORWARD Technology Industries, the high-tech cleaning to videotape duplication group, has trimmed pre-tax osses from £1.13 milion to £635,000 in the six months to end-June. Turnover declined from £19.8 million to £18.6 million. The loss per share is reduced to 1.9p (2p loss). Once again, there is no interim dividend.

#### Rolls wins \$80m order

AN \$80 million order to supply gas turbine power systems for offshore platforms in the South American oil and gas industry has been won by Cooper Rolls, a joint venture between Rolls-Royce and Cooper Industries of Houston, Texas. Rolls will provide engines and spares worth \$30 million as part of the contract.

### Gerrard slightly lower

INTEREST rates and bond yields will continue to fall due to slow money growth and a much weaker economy in 1992 than most expect, says Gerrard & National, the discount

house and securities group.

Group profits, not revealed at the half year, were slightly down, the company said. Profits for all of 1990 were 40 per cent up at £12.1 million. Shares fell 10p to 327p from

#### H Boot | Pause for bucks the trend

again bucked the trend in the an application by Eurotunnel construction sector with a rise to prevent contractors Transin pre-tax profits to £2.07 manche Link (TML) from million (£1.96 million) in the halting work on the Channel first half of this year. The tunnel's cooling system was interim dividend rises from 7p adjourned. to 7.5p a share. The shares gained 13p to 688p.

Jamie Boot, the managing

director, says the recession continues to affect business and that the hoped-for recovery has yet to happen. The company bought in 190,000 of parties said TML had agreed its own shares at 460p each this year.

Crown pleases

Shares in Crown Eyeglass rose 20p to 190p on better than expected interim results and the announcement of a 2p million lump-sum contract. maiden dividend. Pre-tax profits for the six months to end-September rose from £79,000 to £242,000.

#### MY in profit

MY Holdings, the board and plastic packaging group, rose to a pre-tax profit of £547,000 in the year to end-August (loss of £2.05 million). A final dividend of 0.5p (nil), makes 0.5p (0.550). 0.5p (0.55p).

#### Brooks cuts

Brooks Service Group has cut its interim dividend to 1.3p (1.84p) after a decline in pre-tax profits from £563,000 to £336,000 in the 26 weeks to June 29.

# Tunnel evidence

tunnel's cooling system was

A judge in chambers is understood to have acceded to TML lawyers' request for more time to gather evidence. The hearing is expected to resume next week.
In a joint statement, the

to continue work on the cooling system until the full

The dispute is part of a bathle over £810 million of additional claims by the contractor for work on the £620 TML is a joint venture between five French contracting groups and five British ones: Balfour Beatty, Costain,

#### Taylor Woodrow, Wimpey and Tarmac. Correction

A REPORT in The Times on Wednesday concerning Lancashire & Yorkshire Portfolio Management Limited referred to Stephen Morris, who is associated with that company, as having previously been a director of Blacks Leisure plc. We now understand that this was a different person of the same name, and we apologise to both, and to Blacks Leisure, for any confusion caused.

# Japan fears severe economic slowdown

By COLIN NARBROUGH, ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

Trade and Industry (Miti).

slowing seen in the latest in- Tokyo financial markets. dustrial output data is a factor month. Independent economists have long claimed that Miti has proposed a dis-

FEARS that Japan could be prompt Yasushi Mieno, the heading into its worst slow- cautious governor of the Japadown since the 1973-4 oil nese central bank, into hasty shock have alarmed big easing, especially since the corporations and the powerful departure of Ryutaro Hashi-Ministry of International moto, the finance minister who resigned on Monday over Miti is concerned that the widespread irregularities in

Kiichi Miyazawa, the forbehind the renewed upward mer finance minister tipped to trend in the politically sensi- succeed Toshiki Kaifu as tive trade surplus, which hit a prime minister of Japan, is record \$9.76 billion last expected to exert strong pres-

conditions are right for lower- count rate cut as a way to ing the Japanese discount rate boosting domestic demand, to reinvigorate domestic de- thereby sucking in more immand. But pressure from Miti posts that would reduce the and big business is unlikely to trade surplus.



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Taurus, being an admini-

strative computer system

that does not even exist

beyond an unfinished book of

specifications, is not an animal likely to stir the blood. The latest

delay in its introduction, which

will now be at least 18 months

IESS ROUNDUP

FRIDAY OCTOBER BE

A service of the fallowing of the service of the fall of the service of Air London HITIS PAVOII

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after the original 1990 schedule, does, however, have damaging tangible consequences. The City securities industry will have to keep on carrying an estimated £60 million a year of paperwork costs. The London Stock Exchange's reputation suffers, and its ambition to become dominant in the new Europe is further undermined as small continental centres leap ahead. Taurus is unlikely to be in operation for all shares much

before the start of 1994. The possibility of cheap dealing for a mass of small investors has slipped back beyond the horizon and institutional investors face a huge continuing stamp duty bill, unless the Chancellor gives away nearly £1 billion of revenue that he desparately needs.

No wonder Peter Rawlins the exchange's chief executive, exu-

# Rawlins takes bull by the horns

ded intense embarrassment after persuading the first meeting of the exchange's new board to agree another timetable. The decision, overdue since the summer, had been held back for the new harder-nosed board.

The development of Taurus has been a disaster for the exchange, showing an amateur approach, especially to the legal framework and complexities such as dividend payments and rights issues. Realism at least has the virtue of trying to avoid any further disasters along the road. The new timetable allows six months to develop the Taurus software after the final design is settled. In response to widespread worries from the main users, much more time is to be allowed for testing, before

customers come in. Even this timetable still depends, however, on changes in the legal framework being agreed that meet the Law Society's important objections. Unless

design of the system will not be completed before the end of the year and the whole schedule would have to be put back again.

#### Lasmo strikes ltramar's record has

carned it few friends in the City and there have been calls for the head of John Darby, its chairman. However, Lasmo's share exchange, though welltimed, is likely to be laughed out of court.

It is difficult to see how Lasmo could make its bid more attractive to Ultramar's shareholders without detracting from the considerable commercial logic that exists from a merger of the two companies. The 315p a share

those changes are small, the final offer falls far short of analysts' break-up valuations of around 450p after allowing for Ultramar's net debt of £860 million. More Lasmo paper would, however, unacceptably dilute the interest of its existing shareholders, while a cash element would put the enlarged group's balance sheet, already likely to be saddled with 50 per cent gearing before disposals, under additional pressure.

Lasmo is contemptuous of Ulopening salvo of a one-for-one tramar's current structure and is confident that it can secure good prices for the refineries and petrol stations in North America. The upstream interests would more than double Lasmo's daily output of oil and gas, and Chris Greentree, Lasmo chief executive, argues that cash flow benefits would comfortably outweigh higher interest charges.

The real benefit for Lasmo would come through the sale of the two refineries, but other predators would be able to strike equally attractive deals and possibly pass a greater share of the profit to Ultramar shareholders. So, for that matter, could the incumbent board of Ultramar. It has now to address the prospect that the company has little chance of survival in its present form and can concentrate on unlocking shareholder value.

#### **US** inflation

the message from Washington has been that inflation is licked and recovery under way. Like Britain, America faces elections next year. The economy must perform appropriately, with no double dip, or resurgent inflation.

Yesterday's batch of indicators confirmed the patchiness of America's recovery, but it also

signalled that all is not necessarily well on inflation, with an 0.4 per cent jump in consumer prices in September. This rise, mainly driven by housing and services. was the same as the underlying increase. The question is whether

it was just a "blip". Wayne Angell, the Federal Reserve Board governor, accepted that core inflation, which excludes food and energy prices, was a "disquieting factor", but reaffirned that policy is on track for zero inflation. Headline inflation has, indeed, slowed impressively over the first nine months. By contrast, the core rate has proved stubborn, having only

dropped to 4.8 per cent.

The White House sought to dispel fears that inflation troubles would prevent an easing by the Fed. If the money supply failed to grow faster, and the rebound was not more robust. interest rates would have to be lowered again.

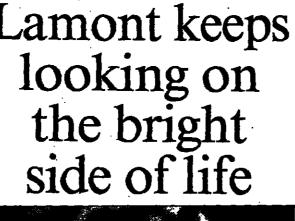
The dilemma for the Fed is that it cannot cut into accelerating inflation, despite its concern about the frail recovery. It must await fresh evidence of

AS NORMAN Lamont stepped off Concorde from Bang-kok last night, he must have felt a twinge of bernused irritation. After a week trying to shore up the collapsing Soviet economy and wrestling with the debt burdens of the developing countries, the over-reaction in Britain to every monthly blip in the economic statistics will ini-tially be hard to understand.

To Mr Lamont, who seems to believe quite sincerely that a steady non-inflationary recovery is now under way in Britain, the manic depressive swings of economic opinion in the past few days have been perplexing. Equally puzzling is the speculation about whether he will do anything to boost the economy before the election next year. The fact is that the economic die is already cast. If the Chancellor did not realise this himself, he would be firmly reminded of it by Treasury officials, who would point out that nothing the government can do now would have a significant effect on economic growth, output, or employment in time for the election.

The government simply has to live with what it has got, On the brighter side, however, Mr Lamont's advisers have also been telling him that the beneficial effects of the six interest rates cuts since Febexhausted.

Of course, lower interest rates or cuts in taxes might have political appeal quite separate from their potential macroeconomic impact. But there is no indication that Mr Lamont would think of risking the credibility be has established for sterling in the ERM in the hope of uncertain gains in the opinion polls. Economists outside the Treasury may argue that interest rates are still far too high to allow a sustained recovery in the housing market, or in manufacturing investment. But Mr Lamont seems genuinely to believe in the Treasury's ritual incantation whenever interest rates are mentioned - "We will maintain whatever level of interest rate is compatible with our membership of the exchange-rate mechanism, and with our over-riding goal of reducing inflation." Perhaps Mr Lamont occasionally says something different when he is sleep-talking, but during





No signs of alarm: the Chancellor in Bangkok

been following. They are convinced that the recession and the extremely high interest consistency of their warnings rates that caused it were unavoidable. There simply was no other way to correct Treasury officials tried to the excesses of the preceding subdue any euphoria about borrowing boom, a boom that the September unemployment officials freely admit they statistics. Looking at the threeunderestimated.

The Chancellor seems equally convinced that the economy is now on the right course. Obviously, he would waking hours he has never have been delighted by the indicated that he would prefer unexpectedly low unemployfaster reductions in interest ment figures yesterday. But

rates, even if these could be even a few days earlier in achieved within the ERM. Bangkok, at the IMF-World Indeed, Mr Lamont and the Bank annual meeting, the officials around him seem to Chancellor showed no signs of have few doubts or regrets alarm about the sudden fall in about the policies they have August's manufacturing output.

Yesterday, underlining the against putting too much faith in a single month's figures, month trend in unemployment showed a much smaller improvement than the monthly comparison, a Treasury spokesman noted, although it was "clearly encouraging" that the trend was slowing down.

Of course, achieving the

pavement, told the nearest

reporters, gathered on the million - in order to stop it

"modest and gradual" recovery that Mr Lamont has been promising all along would not necessarily solve his economic or political problems.

For the government's critics and political opponents, several flaws in the present economic policy are easy to spot. On the purely economic front, the evidence remains mixed on whether Britain's manufacturing industry can cope with the very high real interest rates and the challenging exchange rates that are the centre-piece of Mr Lamont's policy. The truth about Britain's international competitiveness will emerge only gradually.

A more immediate threat to the economy lies in the weakness of the housing market and consumer spending. Even if unemployment starts to stabilise, there is a further threat to consumption that the

On the political front, there is the well known problem of month's figures are an aberlagging public perceptions. To the man in the street, or the small businessman who serves forecasters, such as USS Philhim, a feeble recovery such as lips & Drew, were predicting the one now on offer might an increase of up to 60,000. seem indistinguishable from The employment depart recession for many months. appear undaunted by any of suggesting an increase roughly

turing and the exchange rate, the Chancellor's optimism is well known. For manufacturers, the present recession has only been about half as bad as the one of the early Eighties, a record the Treasury views with some satisfaction. As for the weakness of

housing and consumption, this is seen as the mirror image of the last decade's speculative

But what about politics? The Treasury's long-standing preference for the election to be put off until next year is asy to understand. After all, if Labour is only level pegging with the Conservatives when the economy is still widely thought to be in recession, then it might merely require a small economic improvement for the government to pull into a commanding lead. Of course, elections are not decided by economics any more than economic policies are decided by elections. That, at least, is what chancellors always say they believe.

ANATOLE KALETSKY Economics Editor

falling into alien hands, but

# Figuring out unemployment

UNEMPLOYMENT figures usually send shock waves through the economy when they are one of two things: too high, or too low, or rather, when they are above or below expectations. Yesterday's figures from the government on the number out of work in September were speciacularly lower than forecast - and were no real explanations as to

Clearly, the trend in the increase in unemployment is moderating. From a peak monthly increase in March this year of 111,200, the figures have for most of the time moved steadily downward. But the increase of 35,700 announced yesterday Chancellor and his officials by Michael Howard, the seem not to recognise, in the sharp deceleration of wage gests that the upward trend has slowed dramatically, or

ment's own never-published Mr Lamont and his officials guidance on the trend was

The rise in people out of work showed

signs of a sharp slowdown last month. Philip Bassett assesses the jobless trend

in line with that - and perhaps inevitably grow in number as significantly, the revised guid- a general election approaches. ance is for a future trend over were yesterday muttering even more mysteriously, there the coming months of be-darkly-and strictly in private tween 45,000 and 50,000. Though lower, this is still well

above yesterday's published Conspiracy theorists, who



Howard: data release

- that the much lower than expected increase would have

been very handily placed for the Conservatives had there been an election only a few weeks away, instead of next spring or summer. While there is a good deal of evidence on how much min-

isters might like unemployment and other economic statistics to bounce happily for them - the autobiography of Lord Young, the former employment secretary, for instance, charts his month-bymonth extreme interest in the jobless figures, his fervent hope that they might show politically helpful results and the clear refusal of govern-

to any such desires. Coincidentally, the employment department yesterday took the unusual step of publishing a booklet from the department's statisticians answering a range of questions about the unemployment figures, including how they are calculated. what changes have been made to them and whether they are

prone to revision. Some independent unemployment analysts would not be greatly surprised if this time next month, yesterday's seasonally adjusted figure had been revised - upwards. Even employment department officials accept that yesterday's figure could be below trend, and next month's will be hìgher again.

Not placing too much reliance on any one month's figures in a long-running statistical series such as unemployment is a Treasury standby - and a good one that clearly applies to yesterday's figures.

But unemployment figures such as these may well add to ment officials to give such the anguish of those Conserhopes any statistical house- varive party strategists who room - there is no evidence of thought a general election in government statisticians being November the best bet for the in any way prepared to bend government.

# THE TIMES

#### Flight to Chelsea

MRS Thatcher still has considerable influence within what was once regarded as her charmed inner circle of friends. At a private dinner, many months ago, she chastised Lord King, the British Airways chairman, for living in an apartment and not a house when in London, even though he retreats to a spectacular stately pile by the name of Warmaby at weekends. Now, it seems, he has finally followed her advice. King is now to be beard complaining loudly about his imminent move. That move will take him from Eaton Square to Elm Park Gardens, in Chelsea, much to the delight of his wife Isabel, daughter of the 8th Viscount Galway, since it has, of course, a garden. But King, aged 74, known for his wry sense of humour — "they tell me it does at least bave an 071 number" - reveals that he has already, rather darkly, dubbed

the new abode "the widow's

house". His wife is, he explains, 11 years his junior.

Wheel deal

WHILE personnel from the Serious Fraud Office were beavering away inside Control Securities headquarters, in Gillingham Street, Victoria, law enforcement officers of a different kind clamped the SFO's white transit van and one of its Vauxhall cars outside. But before the clampers could drive off, amused

SFO employee, who hurriedly produced evidence of the vehicles' bona fides. The discomplaining that what they really needed was an authority that was "typed, not written by bloody hand".

Graffito at King's Cross rail-way station: "BR wishes to announce a delay in its answer to the Citizen's Charter."

Joking aside

management buyout, now Hoare Govett, the UK stockbroking division of Security were nevertheless prepared to bid against each other for the business at a charity auction on Wednesday. Memertzhagen was yesterday gallantly he mutters. claiming that he would have gone the highest - up to £20

Martin Pope, the auctioneer, a unilities market maker also with Hoare, wisely brought gruntled officers removed the the rowdy proceedings to a clamps but not before halt by refusing to actually accept any bids on the joke item. "There were hands up everywhere," he says. The auction, part of a race evening organised by The October Club, a popular City charity, neverthless helped to raise a total of £120,000, against a target of £75,000. This years beneficiary was The Motor Neurone Disease Association and its patron, the Duchess of ALTHOUGH the concept of a York, was in attendance. straight sale, as opposed to a Meanwhile, by way of a riposte to Meinertzhagen seems to be the way ahead for Whitaker says he bid the highest for the firm, since he ended up actually buying the Pacific, two of the firm's joke item. Thanks to clever directors, Peter Meinertzha- sleight of hand by Pope it gen and Robert Whitaker, mined out to be not House Govett but a copy of the Duchess's book, Victoria & Albert: Life at Osborne House. "I think I paid £3,000 for it."

CAROL LEONARD |



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STOCK MARKET

# Ultramar bid fails to excite index

could hold investors' atten- £1/4 at the longer end. tion yesterday. The equity market saw gains halved with with the warrants 1/2p cheaper a futures-inspired lead of ai- at 14p. Proceedings between most 20 points in the FT-SE Eurotunnel and TML, the 100 index whittled away to 9.7 consortium of construction at 2.588.7 by the close. Turn- companies building the Chanover was high at 616 million nel link, over the installation shares, but dealers com- of the cooling system have plained that the market been adjourned. continued to lack direction.

Speculators were claiming last night that another big bid may be in the pipeline. ker, placed a line of I million Ultramar surged 70p to 347p shares at about 450p. Fisons on the bid from its rival, ended 11p cheaper at 451p. Lasmo, down 3p at 312p.

ing heavy turnover in the shares this week in the traded National Westminster 9p to options market.

The decline in its price this year has left it vulnerable to a tinued to feel the effects of the bid and resulted in the shares sale of a 6.6 per cent stake in being dropped as a member of the company by Baillie the FT-SE 100 index. But the Gifford, the Scottish fund bid failed to generate much manager. The price fell 7p to interest elsewhere in the oil 72p. sector which has been out of bid target, made headway with

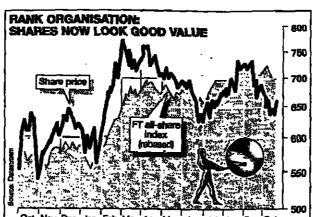
£1.17 billion for Ultramar remained dull with losses of

Eurotunnel fell 9p to 433p There was a sharp deteriora-

tion in the price of Fisons after Warburg Securities, the bro-Barclays Bank feli 15p to

There is already talk a rival bid soon. There has been persistent talk of a bid for Ultramar with dealers report-333p. Ratners, the jeweller, con-

Television shares remained ery tack after touching 640p Henderson believes that Rank favour for some time. Only volatile. There were losses for Enterprise, often said to be a Anglia, 7p to 191p, Carlton by a party of analysts to the two-thirds of the total, having Communications, 10p to 510p, group's Universal Studios seen its profit contribution a rise of 10p to 546p, helped HTV, 4p to 42p, Scottish, 2p complex in Florida, Hender-rise for the past seven years. West, 8p to 266p and York-by a buy recommendation to 643p, TSW, 5p to 65p, TVS son Crosthwaite, the broker, Henderson is forecasting £300 shire, 10p to 296p. by a buy recommendation to 643p, TSW, 5p to 65p, TVS son Crosthwaite, the broker, Henderson is forecasting £300 from Robert Fleming Securi- Entertainment, 3p to 18p, has been a buyer of Rank this million-plus for 1992 and



Tyne Tees, 7p to 277 and week after lifting its forecast of Yorkshire, 22p to 158p. pre-tax profits for the current Shares in the Rank Organis- year to £250 million, against ation were back on the recov- £315 million last time.

Automated Security (Holdings), the burglar alarms group, fell 27p to 130p. ASH said it knew of no reason for the fall. The price reached 184p a couple of weeks ago on claims that ASH could soon find itself on the receiving end of a bid of 240p a share or that a big disposal was planned. Dealers are now convinced the shares have been the subject of a plain, old-

higher rating.
Albert Fisher, the fresh food

crease in full-year profits.

Business Technology slipped lp to 27p as the group plunged into the red at the halfway stage and the dividend was dropped.

ker, says shareholders of Macarthy should accept Grampian's revised offer of 285p. It says the alternative is to await the outcome of the enquiry by the monopolies commission into the rival offers from Lloyds Chemists, up 2p at 302p, or UniChem, steady at 186p.

the electricity companies with rises seen in Eastern, 13p to 249p, East Midlands, 9p to 262p, London, 12p to 268p, Manweb, 12p to 315p, Midlands, 4p to 275p. Northern, 7p to 268p, Norweb, 6p to 290p, Seeboard, 9p to 275p, Southern, 11p to 276p, South Wales, 7p to 327p, South

MICHAEL CLARK

#### **WALL STREET**

### Blue chips cut losses in morning trading

New York — Blue chips were under pressure in the morning but above their opening lows 

August 2 last year, at 1,612.5, up 21.1 points.

But above their opening lows 

Tokyo — Prices ended industrial average was down 105.18 points, or 0.43 per 8.72 to 3,053 after falling to cent, to 24,439.85. 3,047 at the opening. □ Sydney - Influenced by a

Street, the market closed sharply higher in hectic trad-

as investors consolidated re- firmer but well off their highs. cent gains. The Dow Jones The Nikkei index was up

☐ Frankfurt — Losses for car makers and chemicals pulled record performance on Wall down the market, but the selling dried up and banks and insurers rebounded. The Dax ing. The all-ordinaries index index finished down 5.60 closed at its highest level since points at 1,564.51. (Reuter)

Oct 17 Oct 18

	Det 17 midday	Oct 16 close		Oct 17 midday	Oct 18 close		Oct 17 midday	Oct 16 close
bbos Lab	55%	55%	Etron	70%	70%	Oryx Enrgy Pac Ent	34% 25%	34%
etna Life Imponson	37 17%	36% 17	Entargy Ethyl	26% 25%	70% 26% 25% 60% 63% 40%	Pac Ent Pac Ges Elec	25% 29% 40%	34% 25% 29% 41%
ir Prods Dertsons	71% 37%	72% 87%	Fed NMA	60% 62%	60% 63%	Pac Telesis Paccar Pacificrop	40% 48% 23%	41%
ican Al Ico Stand	21% 33%	87% 21% 33%	Fedri Expre Fit Norwier	24%	40% 25	Padilicrop Pad	231X 387X	46 23% 38% 38% 29%
Bled Signal Iumin CA	40% 64	40%	FMC	44% 48%	43 X 48 X 29 X 33 %	Partor-Hardy	38%	38% 28%
m Brands	64 43% 64	64 43% 64%	Ford Motor	29 3314	29 X	Permay Permadi	50% 67%	50% 67% 28%
m Cyannod m EPC m General	31 41%	31 % 41 %	Fat Chicago	25% 29%	26%	Pepeloo Piloer	28% 86%	28%
m Home m Ind	72% 82%	73% 81%	Fet Linion	28%	26% 29% 28% 40%	Philips Pet	27	65% 27% 23% 73%
m Stores	38%	39	Gennetz GAP	40% 47%	47	Philips Pet Philips Esc Philips Morris Philips Dodge	28% 73%	73X
max Mar Hess	21 57%	39 21 57 80% 215	Gen Cinema Gen Elec	20% 71%	20 71%	Planey Bow	76% 57% 11%	78 57% 11%
meritech Mex	80% 21% 53%	215	Gen Mills Gen Motors	83% 37% 89%	71% 63% 37% 89%	Pleney Bow Placer Dm PNC Fnci	45%	11% 44%
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stamore and One	32% 44%	82% 45%	Hewles Pist Hitton His	40% 50% 41%	50%	Royal Dutch Rubbermald	57%	57%
#Mamerica	43%	44 % 28 %	Home Depot	65 X	32 34% 38% 43% 40% 55% 15% 55 38% 58%	Rynida Mg Saleco	55% 39%	82% 57% 57% 39% 25%
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end Eta Ar	89 · 46 ·	70%	Navieter	25	2	USF&G	10 77	10%
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ned an	45	37%	NL indstra Nordatom	13 35%	13%		37% 70%	37% 71%
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n Bradst st Koček	49% 45%	457	Nymex Cockl Petri Ohlo Edi Oracle Sye	75% 23%	75% [ 23% ]	Wook-orth Wrigley Writer-Lamb Xartos	29	29%
ton Herson El	60% 49%	60% S0	Onio Edi Oracia Sva	20 X	20%	Writer-Lands Xertos	72% 61%	72% 61%
								<u> </u>

#### **MAJOR INDICES** 3053 00 (-8 72)\* .. 392.00 (-0.80)\*

Et al. Share ... 1248 19 (+5.41) FT -A All-Share ... 1391.61 (+8.74) FT Gold Mines ... 164.3 (+0.4) 24439 85 (+105 18) 4018 43 (-15 32) Hang Seng FT-SE Euro 100 1095 78 (~0.09) FT Govt Secs . CBS Tendency ..... 24612 USM (Datastream) ... 132.21 (+0.35) Denotes midday trading price

TRADITIONAL OPTIONS

# EMU clause irks UK partners



Jacques Delors, whose blueprint is being challenged

### Sherwood to extend Irish SeaCat link

By ROBERT RODWELL

Irish Sea to his existing Eng. the Continent. lish Channel routes.

go initially to the Scottish port wood group out of Dover of Stranraer, directly challenging existing Sealink and P&O 400 passengers with 90 private services before extending to cars. They will offer a time of the Lancashire port of Hey-sham, which Mr Sherwood's fast and Stranraer, compared group already owns. The network will include the Isle of ventional vessels between Man where Mr Sherwood Larne and Stranger. The owns 42 per cent of the Isle of scheduled time between Bel-Man Steam Packet Company and is bidding to buy the rest.



JAMES Sherwood, the Ameri- expected within a month and can shipping magnate whose is sure to be warmly welcomed Sea Containers group sold by both tourist interests and Sealink Ferries to the Swedish the general public in Northern Stena Line less than two years Ireland, who have long comago, is to extend his high- plained that fares on the P&O speed SeaCat catamaran pas- and Sealink ferries are higher senger/car ferry services by than those charged on their adding a new link across the routes between England and The Australian-built SeaCat

Operations from Belfast will catamarans used by the Sherwith 21/2 hours by confast and Heysham is unlikely to exceed four hours.

With Heysham only a few minutes from the M6, Belfast-Heysham was for years the favourite route for motorist passengers as it is 200 road miles nearer most English and continental destinations. The route was axed in the early 1970s when the then British Rail-owned Sealink withdrew. ☐ The Belfast-Liverpool ferry service, which ended with the collapse of Beifast Car Ferries a year ago, is to be reopened on November 2 by Norse Irish Ferries, a joint venture be-

tween Grover Star Shipping

Corporation and more than 20

Forging links: Sherwood

# Intrum to raise £8.2m

By Graham Searjeant, financial editor

ish-controlled debt collecting which will be placed. group, is to raise a further around Europe.

registered in The Netherlands market price. Capel, the broker. Of these, leading debt collector.

INTRUM Justitia, the Swed- ten million will be new shares,

Bo Goranson, the chair-£8.25 million of share capital man, will also sell up to ten to continue its acquisition million shares to meet any programme, which is expand- excess demand. The open ing the group's operations offer to shareholders is almost one share for every ten already The company, which is held at 85p, in line with the

but has been quoted in Intrum raised £10 million London, is making a placing via a placing when it gained its and open offer of up to 20 London listing in May 1990, million shares via James and now claims to be Britain's

claims that the rival Granada, up op at 190p, is enjoying a

distributor, fell 2p to 88p after reporting a 20 per cent in-

Grampian Holdings was un-

changed at .195p. County NatWest WoodMac, the bro-

A buy recommendation from Kleinwort Benson lifted

A FRESH dispute has broken out over attempts to write a special British let-out clause based on the "Delors compromise" - into the European Commission's planned treaty on monetary union.

this year that Britain might find it possible to sign a treaty setting up economic and monetary union if the text allowed the House of Commons to make a later decision about whether or not to join a single currency. The Dutch government, which holds the EC presidency and is responsible for finalising the treaty text, has been trying to put the Defors compromise into the

But the Dutch version of drawn that any country could drop out of the single currency plan at the last moment. N Delors is keen to see all 11 other member nations sign a pledge to join a single currency now, with only the date for such a merger left undecided.

Last month, Norman Lamont, the Chancellor, pro-posed a treaty clause that would allow members to decide whether to opt in or out before the beginning of "stage three" of EMU, the creation of the single currency. The Dutch government has circulated a treaty clause saying that "a member state may decide within six months after the council (of EC finance ministers) on the date (for currency union) . . that the articles do not apply to them." Such countries would have

"exemption status". This formula is likely to please Britain since it would effectively dilute any general commitment to the goal of a single currency. But advocates of monetary union are likely to oppose the Dutch wording share of 18.2 per cent, com-and seek something tougher. pared with Ford's 17.7 per cent to 16,410.

From George Brock IN BRUSSELS

Jacques Delors suggested per cent. It seems harsh that a

Assuming profits of £98

multiple of eight times earn- June 30, or at 52 per cent, cent yield. Hold for the yield.

# Fisher stays in doldrums but deserves a rerating

record as the second best performing stock of the Eighties, the City does not appear to give the company star billing any longer. But then the City is not as impressed with Eighties top performers as it once was. At the end of the decade, Polly Peck was the company that pipped Fisher for the number one slot. Fisher's shares have fallen

steadily since the middle of March, when they were 133p. At yesterday's price of 89p, down 2p, they are only 2p off their low for the past 12 months and news of a 20 per cent rise in pre-tax profits to £89 million for the year to end-August has done little to lift sentiment.

The blow to shareholder confidence came at the end of March, when Keith Brackpool, chief executive of the American arm, resigned after problems with his nersonal shareholdings in North America. He was negotiating with Polly Peck's receivers about a personal guarantee that he gave over a share

Fisher stressed at the time that there was no corporate involvement and appointed Leany Pippin to head the American division. The malaise in the share price runs deeper, however. Investor concern has switched to the underlying growth potential of the business.

Yesterday's figures were below forecasts, which had been as high as £93 million in March. It did not help that £2 million of investment profits were taken above the

Turnover grew by 6 per cent to £1.1 billion and the underlying organic growth in profits was 5 per cent. Earnings per share rose 6 per cent to 10.36p and the final dividend of 2p makes 3.75p for the year, an increase of 12

company that has produced earnings growth throughout the recession and has £70 million of cash in its balance sheet should be rated on a 30 per cent discount to the

this section of the treaty is million for the current year, running into trouble with the shares are on prospective



Higher borrowings: Richard Hunting, chairman

they have been oversold. A minority interests. rerating looks likely, but until sentiment improves and Fisher matches the City's expectations, the shares are likely to remain in the doldrums.

#### Hunting

were determined that a Gulf Richard Hunting the chair-THOSE who last October war would be good for Hunting will have been licking their
investment wounds since that is associated with Co-March. Hunting's share price that is associated with Castood at 168p a year ago, touched 199p in March, fell other non-defence interests back to 165p in July and that interest cover revesterday was 4p up on the day at 184p.

Hunting's figures for the six months to end-June and the roughly equal between the country of the three core divisions of de-

ings and it can be argued that having taken into account

cent stake in New England Properties for £3.47 million will translate into a £1.4 million gain on book value in the accounts for the year to end-December and will help borrowing levels.

indications that the rest of this three core divisions of deyear could remain rough are fence, aviation and oil and not going to win the group technology, but an ending of many friends. Pre-tax profits the recession in Britain and are down from £19.9 million North America is needed beto £15.6 million and fully- fore the profits picture bright-

diluted earnings per share ens.

have eased from 12.4p to 9.1p. Analysts have generally
The interim dividend is, trimmed their pre-tax forehowever, held at 4p. The sting casts for this year from £31 comes with a half-time in million to £28.5 million terest item that has turned (which would compare with from a £126,000 credit a year £38.5 million in 1990) and the ago to a £2.56 million charge, shares trade on 11.2 times' to put gearing at 57 per cent at earnings, backed by a 7.2 per

### UK car output fell 11% last month

By KEVIN EASON, MOTORING CORRESPONDENT

more than 11 per cent last Rover Production tends to lag month, underlining the strug- behind sales and the Septemgle that manufacturers face to ber decrease is being seen as a break free of the recession. sign that output for the home The fall, to 90,739 cars, com- market will continue to be cut pared with 102,153 in the up to the end of the year. same month in 1990, was only possibly forcing more lay-offs the second monthly drop this and redundancies. year due to the industry's outstanding exports performance.

CAR production tumbled by cent and 14 per cent for

Car production for the first nine months is fractionally nance. ahead of 1990, at 944,506, Exports remain strong with compared with 928,004, but 48,337 built for foreign mar- output has been mainly supkets last month, an increase of ported by exports. They are up 42.14 per cent. But the carby 89.22 per cent at 452,198.

makers' struggle is at home. Difficulties also remain in Sales in the first ten days of the commercial vehicle sector October were down by 28 per where production for the nine cent with Ford, the traditional months is 27.85 per cent down market leader, slipping behind at 152,672. However, exports Vauxhail for the first time. are up, to 73,827, an increase Vauxhail took a market of 4.6 per cent. September

#### Payout cut at Dean & Bowes

By PHILIP PANGALOS

INCREASED competition and bad debts took their toll on first-half profits at Dean & Bowes Group, the pub and hotel refurbisher.

The company has cut its interim dividend from 2.75p to 0.25p, after pre-tax profits tumbled from £1.71 million to £301,000 in the six months to end-June. Turnover increased from £19.2 million to £23 million. Earnings slumped

from 7.2p to 1.23p. Stephen Dean, chairman, aid: "Margins have dived a full 8 per cent from this time tight, although we have obviously addressed the over-

Interest costs jumped to £288,000 (£21,000) and the shares lost 5p to 35p. The profit decline was exacerbated by bad debts of £110,000.

attention, it

<del></del>	<del></del>	by dad debts of £110,000.			
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### BUSINESSIETTERS

on Saturday, October 5.

on already-profitable com-

more important companies,

particularly engineering com-

panies, make miserable re-

turns on sales, 5 per cent or so.
As a result they often have

wholly inadequate plough-back in R&D and capital

investment which is currently

Those, on the other hand,

that start making 15 per cent

or more have no such prob-

lems; and there are now fairly

standard ways of achieving it.

Have we got our priorities

a source of much concern.

### Double standards in European airline orders Profit priority

Sir, I read the article (Business RB211 or Trent engine. & Finance) regarding Airbus Industrie's request for the ion of BA's decision to purners. European Commissioner to chase GE90 powered Boeing investigate British Airways' 777s rather than the Airbus (BA) aircraft purchasing pol- A330 or R-R Trent engine, in

icy with interest. Perhaps Jean Pierson not in the best interest of R-R, should also request the one has to accept that BA Commissioner to investigate made the choice. the engine selection policy of the major "state" owned hansa or Alitalia be allowed to 3 Harwood Drive, European airlines, none of select R-R engines? I think Swallows Green, which - Iberia and TAP not, one suspects that they are Hinckley, excluded - have ever pur- directed to purchase US Leicestershire

#### Trail blazer

From Mr P. Kafka cellent piece on Roosecote

holders would be grateful if it to take a stake in an indepenwas made clear that Manweb, dent power station, and the which is based in Chester, has first to sign a 15 year offtake Sir, I hope you do not mind no connection whatsoever contract which, as Mr Bassett

Irrespective of one's opin-

October 7. Mr Bassett writes, 20 per cent shareholder in Manweb, the Manchester Lakeland Power, which owns based company, has taken a 20 per cent equity stake in the new station." I think both Norweb and Norweb's share-

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chased a Rolls-Royce (R-R) manufactured engines in From Mr B. Warnes which their own indigenous Sir, Thank you for a fascinatengine companies are part- ingarticle about David James

A case of British airlines must support European designed and built aircraft, but my opinion, it certainly was European airlines need not support wholly European designed and built engines. Yours faithfully Would Air France, Luft-

M. WALTON,

PAUL KAFKA,

my writing to correct one with Roosecote Power Stapoint in Philip Bassett's extion. crucial piece in the jigsaw cellent piece on Roosecote Norweb, the Manchester puzzle which brought the Power Station on Monday, based electricity company, is a project to its successful Yours faithfully,

Yours faithfully, BRIAN WARNES, Head of Corporate Affairs, Managing Director, Business Dynamics Ltd, 13 Blackheath Village, SE3.

#### Interest rates: cause or cure?

From Emeritus Professor David Bell

ERM with charts showing interest international comparisons of "The One's main reaction is what a pity the skills of people like David James cannot be used panies, to enhance their interest rates. performance. Many of our

Putting in a few values of UK interest on the "inflation" chart shows that there is a noticeable resemblance between the variations of interest and inflation in the UK, which the Chancellor might say is inevitable because high nterest is the main element in "the fight against inflation".

But since the steep rise in inflation (approximately from the first to third quarters of 1990) came after the rise in interest in 1989 it is possible that high interest caused inflation by encouraging large wage claims and increasing all costs of production and distribution (Business letters, March 1990). Later (report, May 30 1991) the NIESR has ex-

pressed concern about the Sir, In your article on the long-term effect of high

"The fight against inflainflation and unemployment tion" is a good political (October 8) it would have slogan, but is it not time to been instructive to include consider the down-side of high interest?

> Yours faithfully, DAVID BELL, 87 East End, Walkington, Beverley,

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Please make a note of your daily totals for the weekly dividend of £4,000 in tomorrow's newspaper.						
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Three readers shared the Portfolio Platinum prize yesterday. Mr L.G. Fear, of Ynystawe, West Glamorgan; Mr William Islip, of Cambridge, and Mrs Ann Falla, of Jersey, Channel

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ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings began October 14. Dealings end October 25. §Contango day October 28. Settlement day November 4. §Forward bargains are permitted on two previous business days.

Prices recorded are at market close. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend.

Where one price is quoted, it is a middle price. Changes, yields and price/earnings ratios are based on middle prices.

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Ribar on tomaking

The Prince of Wales Youth Business Trust has helped set up 11,000 businesses while assisting unemployed or disadvantaged 18 to 25 year olds with grants and loans. Among the businesses, two thirds of which have stayed affoat for 18 months or more, there is also no apparent worsening in performance because of recession. The trust ascribes its success to the way each young person is coun-selled and their performance is monitored.

☐ The extra cost to small business from legislation planned by the European Community will be discussed at a conference at the Queen Elizabeth II Conference Centre in London on October 28. One of the aims is coordinated lobbying to achieve legislation that will benefit employers and employees. The conference has been organised by seven small business support groups and spon-sored by the National West-minster Bank. Details: 071-486

☐ A guidance pack, Making the Cash Flow, published by the Department of Employment, underlines the need for effective credit management, especially by small businesses, in a period when there has been a worsening of late payment problems on trading debts. There is a special section. giving advice to the small operator on procedures that can be adopted to secure more prompt payment. Free copies of the pack can be ordered by telephoning 0742

EDITED BY DEREK HARRIS



Striving to improve standards: Moshe Gerstenhaber, chairman, unveils the new Kall Kwik logo

# Initiatives emphasise quality

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TWO developments are pointing the way for small businesses to keep abreast, if not ahead, of the competition, by improving quality and efficiency (Derek Harris writes).

One concerns the spread of the quality standard BS5750 into service industries and to small businesses. British Standards Institution, one of several accrediting bodies, said its service industries

registrations had doubled in 12 months.

In franchising, a BS5750 certificate has been won by a printing and copying business in the Northeast, which is part of the Kall Kwik chain. Kall Kwik said it was the first print, copy and design franchise operator to receive such a BS certificate and Kall Kwik was now encouraging all its 200 outlets to apply.

Today, at the opening of the autumn franchise exhibition in London, Moshe Gerstenhaber, the British Franchise Association deputy chairman, will

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unveil a new logo for Kall Kwik, of which he is chairman. Like the drive to achieve BS5750 standards, the new logo signals expansion by the company, which is one of the top two operators in the high street quick printing sector. Mr Gerstenhaber said: "Setting standards for an industry is the way long term for a business to differentiate itself."

There is also a small business dimension to the announcement earlier this week by the employment department of an investors in people programme, according to Eric Forth, the small businesses minister. The aim is to achieve more successful businesses, so, in key respects, the new initiative mirrors BS5750.Mr Forth said: "There is no reason why the smallest of businesses cannot recognise the importance of developing everybody in a company through training and by giving them a sense of worth within the organisation.

# TD Design displays talent for showcases

By RODNEY HOBSON

THERE can be few pleasures in business so great as to set up in opposition to the company that trained you and then made you redundant

That happy fate befell Darren Haines, who, with Antony David, his partner, established TD Design, which designs, manufactures and supplies quality showcases for smaller retailers.

Both partners had travelled abroad independently, Mr David in South America and Mr Haines in India. When they returned to Basildon, Essex, they knew they could not command London wages there but neither wanted the daily bind of commuting to the City. So, in October 1989, Mr Haines went to a JobCentre, which introduced him to Instant Muscle, a charity specialising in helping small businesses get started.

Instant Muscle put the partners in touch with other organisations and helped them find a workshop. The charity also helped them to buy an old Post Office van to deliver the showcases they started to make using Mr Haines' skills, acquired while working for the company they now regard as their greatest business rival.

Mr David said: "With our smile when we refuse you." showcases, the aim is to give

to those in the big chain stores. Small shops often cannot buy from larger interior suppliers. "People are surprised that such a

small company as ours makes such a high-quality system. It is not a cheap system." Among the organisations that Instant Muscle provided contact with was the Prince's Trust, set up by the Prince of Wales to help

young people in business.

Mr David said: "My partner and I were in the office every day

MR FRIDAY



"It's an attempt to improve our image - from now on we'll

smaller retailers similar interiors except Christmas Day for a year. We tried as hard as possible but we wouldn't have got anywhere without the Prince's Trust giving a helping hand."

An important breakthrough came at an exhibition organised by the Trust in Hyde Park. TD Design was one of 250 businesses selected to show to the London market. Although Prince Charles was unable to attend, the attendance was good. This was followed by an interior design exhibition in Manchester.

TD Design has received a £1,500 grant and a three-year loan at about 3 per cent interest from the Trust, which has a representative in Basildon available for advice. The charities that helped the company also supply details of competitions for enterprising small businesses. Mr David has been on a business course in the Lake District as a prize won in an Essex competition.

There is a spirit of camaraderie among young enterprises in Basildon. TD Design, which is one year old, trades information and business with its neighbours. The company buys its supplies from other small, local businesses where possible. After all, Mr David and Mr Haines know what a struggle it can be starting up.

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### **BUSINESS TO BUSINESS**

### PETROLEUM CONTROL COMMISSION

#### Tender for the **Supply of Petroleum Products to Malawi**

Offers for the supply of petroleum products to Petroleum Control Commission (PCC) are invited to be received at the offices of Petroleum Control Commission, Downs House, Victoria Avenue, P.O. Box 2827, Blantyre, Malawi, not later than noon Malawi time on, Friday, 15th November, 1991. Offers should be addressed to the Executive Secretary, Petroleum Control Commission, Downs House, P.O. Box 2827, Blantyre, Malawi, and should be submitted in sealed envelopes

marked 'Tender - Petroleum Products' on the top left hand corner. 1. The tender is for the supply of following quantities of motor gasoline 87 Ron

(a) 26,300 metric tons motor gasoline 87 Ron, per annum:

(b) 44,700 metric tons gasol, per annum. 2. PCC reserves the right to increase or decrease these quantities by up to 10% in response to changes in the level of demand of petroleum products in Malawi without any change in the price or other terms and conditions.

3. The period of supply is 24 months.

4. Commencement of deliveries of contracted quantities will be after 1st April, 1992. Arrival of shipment in Der-es-Saleam, Nacala or Beira, whichever the case may be, shall be scheduled throughout the contract period strictly in accordance with PCC's requirements.

5. Tender documents may be obtained on payment of a non-refundable deposit of MK50.00, or USD 20.00, from the Executive Secretary, Petroleum Control Commission, P.O. Box 2827, Blantyre, Malawi. All enquiries regarding the Tender Documents should be made in writing to the Executive Secretary.

6. A tenderer should keep his tender open for 30 days from the date fixed for receiving tenders.

7. Petroleum Control Commission reserves the right to award the tender in whole or in part and does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender nor will it assign any reason for the rejection of a tender.

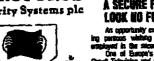
8. Members of the public may attend the opening of the tenders in the Board

Richard E. Kamphale Executive Secretary, Petroleum Commission

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The Urban Redevelopment Authority (URA) is the National Planning Authority in Singapore. The Authority intends to engage a survey agency to carry out aerial photography and photogrammetric

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We hereby invite experienced mapping survey agencies to apply to the Team Leader, Topographical Survey Project, Urban Redevelopment Authority (Attn: Miss Lau Swee Choo), fax no. 65-2263546 for the official Prequalification Documents.

The CLOSING DATE for submission of the particulars required in the Prequalification Documents is 16 January 1992 (Singapore time: 1100 hrs). Submissions must be clearly marked "PRE-QUALIFICATION OF PHOTOGRAMMETRIC MAPPING AGENCIES on the outside of the envelope and be made by band, post or fax to the following address not later than 16 January 1992 (Singapore time: 1100 hrs).

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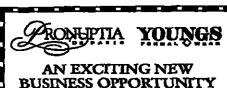
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Development Services Dept.
Civic Centre. Ham Road, Shoreham by Sca.
2) Hove Borough Council.
Planning Department, Town Hall, Hove.
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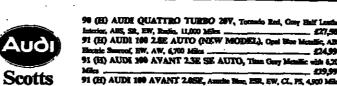
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code to trading standards officers

for Clwyd today. He is also

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motorists can withdraw.

Times investigation.

# Letting the cat out of the bag

Kevin Eason asks why a life-saver fitted as standard to British cars made for the United States is left out of UK models

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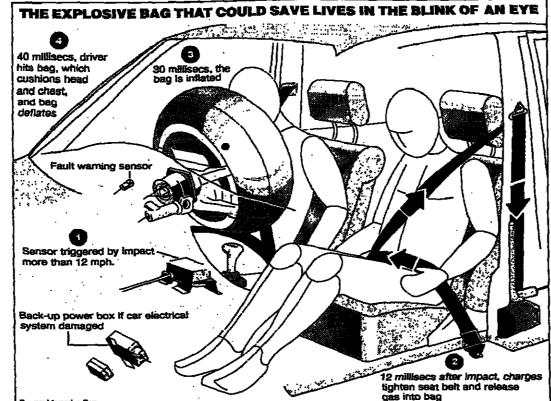
O VOLUMES

equipment is fitted to British cars sold in the British cars sold in the United States, but not to te same models sold in Britain. luropean makers also fit the quipment, airbags, as standard on ars for sale in the US, but not to nose on sale in Britain.

Although Britain's road accident cord is among the best in the orld, the statistics belie the way 1) which government and manucturers drag their feet in in-oducing safety measures. irbags, which inflate on impact protect the driver and passenger om potentially fatal head and hest injuries, are becoming the most popular accident prevention

equipment in the US. American federal legislation requires automatic safety equipment but allows the makers to hoose between belts and airbags. lost are opting for airbags, and he National Highway Traffic afety Administration estimates hat 8.6 million cars will have hem by next year.

Tests showed that up to 40 per ent of deaths of drivers in car rashes could be prevented by an airbag alone. If airbags are used in 300SL-24, 300, 500SL and 500E.



conjunction with shoulder and lap belts, the chances increase to 55 per cent. The evidence was convincing enough to persuade Mercedes-Benz to pioneer development of airbags and decided this week to make the equipment standard on 11 models, including the new S-class cars and the

The company is cutting the price of airbags as an option by almost half to encourage take-up on other models. The prices for a driverside airbag are down from £1,433 to £750 and for the passenger side from £2,500 to £1,500. and chest catapult into the steering wheel. Manufacturers are

The company was the first to develop airbags from technology gramme. Mercedes spent £9 million and went through more than 300,000 miles of testing to prove the system could work in cars. In most crashes, the driver is held by the seat belt but the head

equivalent to the car hitting a wall at 12mph. In 12 milliseconds, tiny explosive charges tighten the seat belt and release gas, mainly nitrogen, into the tear-resistant bag in the steering column hub. In 30 milliseconds, the 170-litre bag is inflated, cushioning the driver's forward movement. In 40 milliseconds, the time it takes to blink, the driver hits the bag, which then starts to deflate in case he needs to regain control of the car.

In a Mercedes, sensors are tuned

to trigger the bag at an impact

imilar systems are fitted as standard to models from Jaguar, Volvo, BMW and many other companies for sale in the US. Why not in Britain? Honda has one car available, the new Legend, with a standard airbag but that is all. Volvo offers the airbag on all of its cars in Britain, but only as a £730 option. For most drivers choosing other

cars there is no option.

The industry trots out the same well-worn excuse of cost as the reason for not introducing them. Cost has hindered the introduction of everything from better security locks to the catalytic converter.

Cost has not stopped the fitting of airbags in the US, where not only are cars cheaper anyway but manufacturers, particularly in the luxury sector, are cutting one another's throats to make sales. Airbags are available even on the smallest cars on the market.

Perhaps Britain can learn from the US, where customer pressure experimenting with softer steering has hastened the introduction of wheels but they would need to be

### The Times phone probe triggers talks

THE first stage in drawing up a code of practice for telephone canvassing companies that offer to sell second-hand cars through a computer register takes place today. The meeting between trading standards officials and executives of one of Britain's biggest computer canvassing companies has resulted from an article in last week's Times motoring section, which revealed that scores of complaints about unfair practice

had been received by the Office of Fair Trading (OFT). The article reported that motorists trying to sell their cars received unwanted bills of up to £75 from companies offering to put the vehicle on a computer register. One of the main complaints was

companies to say where they are advertising the customer's car, and a flat pricing structure to end the practice of doubling the cost if the invoice has not been paid within Drivers smooth-talked into deals:

Superior the physical heats Exposed: last week's article alerted motorists to canvassers

#### New engine? Certainly, Sir

THIS shows real confidence. General Motors in the United States will supply new engines if anything goes wrong with those in their 1992 model cars. The exchange started this month and will run until next October covering five engine groups between 2.3 and 6.5 litres. Mechanics have been told to service the usual items but not to touch vital components when there are faults.

Clocking clockers

CAR "clocking" remains a problem on the forecourts of used car dealers, says HPI, the vehicle

research group. Recent checks

showed 36 per cent of independent

dealers had suffered problems with

cars that had mileometers turned

back to deceive buyers. HPI wants

to set up a register to keep a central file of cars and their

recorded mileages at every sale to

Peugeot extras

prevent clocking.

Crime clampdown



CAR clamps are finding increasing favour as a device to prevent thieves and joyriders. Lionweld Wheelock, the company at Mid-dlesbrough, Cleveland, that makes clamps approved by the police, says it is selling more to owners who want to immobilise their vehicles. The prices of Lionweld clamps range from £60 to £315, plus VAT, for vehicles from Minis



Motor mini-museum: Oliver Woolston lines up his knockdown Trabants, costing £1,000 all in

### On the Trabbie trail

THE cynical could suggest that limousine, although, he says, the the collective name for a group of four Trabants is a breakdown. Oliver Woolston would disagree strongly, having driven every one of his quartet of Trabbies back from Germany to his Hertfordshire farm, Kevin Eason writes.

He admits the experience was uncomfortable, thanks to the back-breaking, deckchair-like seats, primitive suspension and rattling two-stroke engine. However, he made the journeys so that he could own every one of the four models produced by the Zwickau factory in eastern Germany. He has one of the Fifties cars, an estate, the military version and a late model quaintly badged as a

interior is more like a cheap runabout of 40 years ago.

Although the plastic-bodied Trabant has become a cult, the former East Germans could not get rid of their cars fast enough after reunification. As a result, Mr Woolston bought all four for less than £1,000, including £60 for the 1959 model, an early example of the soon-to-be-infamous genre with a 500cc engine managing only

19 brake horsepower and fitted with cross-ply tyres.
Mr Woolston intends to keep the Trabbies as his small piece of motoring history. He does drive

them - but not often because they

A CATALYTIC converter on the new Peugeot 106 small car will cost an extra £565. Peugeot's

attitude to catalysts is already

inexplicable, given that they will be required by law on all new cars from January I, 1993. Vauxball provides "cats" as standard on the to 30-ton lorries.

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Soviet break-up may pose problem to Games

# **IOC** urged to give national bodies a say in quota debate

From DAVID MILLER IN SYDNEY

DOCTOR Jacques Rogge, the newly-elected International Olympic Committee (IOC) member for Belgium, yesterday dropped a new figure into the complex financial

The collective contribution committees (NOCs) to each Games, Rogge estimates, is \$150 million, divided equally between sending their teams and preparing them at qualifying events. This compares poorly, he suggests, with the small subsidy granted by the

ing number of IOC members ness, as in shooting, rather wearing two hats, for he is also NOC and of the Association of on the number of events per European NOCs. He is dissports federations are likely to set standards on qualification and quotas for reduction of the Olympic programme, and programmes must be the same that NOCs will be left outside as for world championships,

the debate. even before the annual con- ahead as each sport defends its gress of the General Assembly catch; swimming, for instance, of International Sports failing to see the absurdity of Federations had begun, someone winning five Olymfollowing last week's purpic gold medals.

from the Olympic proequation of the Olympic gramme. The story arose from an agency report of an interview with Rogge, including a of 175 national Olympic stray comment, not by him, on specifically threatened In yesterday's seminar here,

were in favour of quotas to restrain growth, but they consider that qualifying places should be allocated to an NOC, flexibly dependant Rogge is one of an increas- on individual form and fitthan to specific competitors, the president of the Belgian as in boxing. Quotas should be sport as well as on compet-

said that European

This threw a swimming representative, speaking from the floor, into a frenzy: event he shrilled. This nicely dem-A bush fire was alight here onstrated the agonies that lie

### South Africa appeal

Sydney - The International Olympic Committee (IOC) yes- The republic's Olympics comterday appealed to world sports mittee is to decide on Novembodies to help South Africa's ber 3 whether it will participate return to the international arena following its readmission to the

Olympic movement in July.
"We know that South Africa still has many, many problems. We hope that you will all help," the IOC director-general, Francois Carrard, told the general assembly of International Sports Federations (GAISF) meeting here yesterday. South Africa's Olympics chief, Sam Ramsamy, said that sports bodies that had not unified might be barred address. (Reuter)

from competing in Barcelona.

that the international war against drug use in sport was far the number of athletes found to have used drugs.

remains one of our main pre-occupations," Un Yong Kim, of South Korea, the president of the GAISF, said in his opening

ported statement from the Rogge pointed to some of IOC on the elimination of the many anomalies that exist, several sports such as including, for example, the equestrianism and yachting, 128 entries from mass-sport which is Rogge's own sport, tennis, with four times as many competitors for, say,

> may be caused if the Soviet Union divides into many republics, creating new NOCs. Because of the individual strength of those republics, Europe could provide 75 per cent of the competitors in some Olympic sports. Tay Wilson, the IOC mem-

spoke of the the problem that

ber from New Zealand, Oceania NOCs the small Pacific islands, said: "The aspirations of every NOC should not be denied." The IOC has a colossal problem on hand, though the programme cannot now be changed before 2000. "Unpopular measures will

have to be taken," Rogge warned. Denis Oswald, the president of the International Rowing Federation and the IOC member for Switzerland, revealed the extent to which the IOC is compounding its problem when he said that ways should be found for including new sports without eliminating some of the traditional sports at present expected to be excluded by 2000.

Oswald seemed to think

that this optimum condition could be achieved by setting a fixed number of participants per sport, and that quotas should be determined by continent as well as by country. Yet Oswald's stance is untypical of federation presidents. One of the difficulties from over, despite more rig-orous testing and a decline in morranme is that federations programme is that federations tend to be looking for quality and NOCs for participation under the ethos of "taking part". A solution ought to be Congress that is to take place in Paris in 1994.

Richardson overcomes injury to inspire West Indies to one-day victory



Common cause: Paul Parker, left, discusses the challenge ahead with Wayne Larkins at Houghton-le-Spring indoor cricket centre, where Durham yesterday introduced their first county championship side

# Waugh twins tune up for cup

OVERSEAS CRICKET by Simon Wilde

STEVE and Mark Waugh have demonstrated again what a for-Australia defend the World Cup early next year. The twin brothers, playing for New South Wales on Monday, flayed the Victoria attack in a 240-run partnership to put their state in Saturday's semi-finals of the FAI Cup, Australia's domestic limited-overs competition.

After coming together at nine for two, Steve scored 126 and finished with 310 for five from 50 overs. The pair, who last winter created a world fifthwicket record stand of 464 during a Sheffield Shield match, then took two wickets each as Victoria limped to 210 for eight.

centuries in a month, having enjoyed a prolific tour of Zimwe with Australia's B team. At the weekend, Tom Moody began the season well with 69 off 87 bails as Western Australia beat Tasmania, but Greg Ritchie failed on his first appearance for Queensland since coming out of retirement The United Cricket Board of

South Africa (UCBSA) has lifted the restriction on provincial teams signing new overseas professionals to play and coach, even though the International Cricket Council's penalties for such contact remain in force. The provinces, limited to fielding one overseas player at a time, have rushed to take with West Indians being their

Moseley for Northern Trans- left as Glo vaal, and Eldine Baptiste for the services of their two Australian bowlers, McCurdy and Maguire. McCurdy, after differences with Kepler Wessels, the Eastern Province captain, has moved to Natal. Border, who will be playing in the Currie Cup for the first time, have mer Derbyshire all-rounder, who will be registered as an England-qualified player.

Western Province, the Currie Cup holders, and Transvaal, have not signed any foreigners. Transvaal have more than compensated for Steve Smith's return to Australia, where a more lenient attitude is being taken to South African rebels, by the acquisition of Daryll Cullinan,

Eastern Province, who have lost to run, for "personal and busi-The UCBSA has also named five grounds - in Cape Town.

as available to host Test matches, which are expected to be played in South Africa next winter. Only Centurion Park,

Cup match between the limitedovers champions of India and Habib Bank by two wickets, with three balls to spare. Leading scorer for the winners, with 89, was Vinod Kambli, who, in a Bombay schools match three years ago, shared a stand with

### Pakistan denied by brave century

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rest, real

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Sharjah — Richie Richardson inspired West Indies to a thrill-ing one-wicket victory over Pakistan here yesterday with a brave century in the opening match of the Wills Trophy tournament. Richardson, captaining the team for the first time, was handicapped by cramp for most of his innings cramp for most of his minings and had to make use of a runner, but still struck a masterly unbeaten 106 as West Indies overhauled Pakistan's modest 215 all out with 15 balls to spare. He also defied injury after the court forces by being struck four times by Waqar Younis in the bowler's fiery opening spell, which brought him two wickets. Wagar should have won the

match for Pakistan, but he dropped Richardson off his own bowing when he was on 99. Earlier, he had shattered the same batsman's stumps off a no-ball. Richardson's gallant effort earned him the man-of-the-match award. He struck ten fours and faced 141 balls, receiving good support from Ian Bishop for a uinth-wicket stand that realised 45 invaluable runs. Waqar finished with figures of four for 48 while Imran Khan. bowling gentle medium pacers, conceded only 38 runs in his ten overs and took two wickets. The two Pakistan players to bat

Javeo Muandau (47). (Keuter)
PAKISTAN
Ramiz Rata c Logie b Patterson
Salid Air o Duson is Ambross
fiez Ahmed low b Hooper
Seim Maik b Hooper
Trocan Khan c Lonia b Pattenton
Wasim Algam run cut
Wasim Akram run cut †Moin Khan c Hooper b Bishop
MUSICIPAL PLEASED RING OF SURGINERS
Wagar Youris D Histor
Aqlb Javed not out
Extras (20 15, w 17, nb 7)
Total (48.3 overs)
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-25, 2-53, 3-58, 4-1
5-150, 6-171, 7-185, 8-199, 9-212.
BOWLING: Ambrose 9-1-33-2, Bashop 9-2
40-2: Patterson 10-0-48-2: Hooper 10-0-3: Benjamin 9-0-38-0: Simmons 1-0-8-1.
•
WEST INDIES

House of Lords

#### Law Report October 18 1991

Oueen's Bench Divisional Court

# Consensual service of writ valid

Kenneth Allison Ltd and Oth-Before Lord Bridge of Harwich. Lord Templeman, Lord Goff of Chieveley, Lord Jauncey of Tullichettle and Lord Lowry [Speeches October 17] Nothing in the Rules of the

Supreme Court prohibited agreement by the parties on a mode of service outside the provisions of Order 10.
The House of Lords allowed

an appeal by the plaintiffs, Kenneth Allison Ltd (in liquidation), Kenneth Allison, Ger-ald Caley, Euphemia Margaret Allison and Sonia Kay Caley, from the Court of Appeal (The Times, May 22, 1990; [1990] 2 QB 527), who by a majority (Lord Justice Russell and Lord Justice Farquharson, Lord Donaldson of Lymington, Master of the Rolls, dissenting) had dismissed their appeal from Mr

Justice McCullough.

The judge had allowed an appeal by the defendants, A. E. mehouse & Co, a firm, from Mr District Registrar Ruther-ford at King's Lynn, who had mons to set aside service of the plaintiffs' writ.

Order 10, rule 1 provides: "(1) A writ must be served personally on each defendant by the

plaintiff or his agent."

Order 65, rule 2 provides: "Personal service of a document is effected by leaving a copy of the document with the person to

Order 81, rule 3 provides: "(1) Where . . . partners are sued in the name of a firm the writ may . . . be served — (a) on any one or more of the partners. . .

Mr Philip Vallance, QC, for the plaintiffs; Mr Dominic Dowley for the defendants. I ORD BRIDGE said that the

defendants were chartered accountants. On October 5, 1987, the plaintiffs had issued a writ against them claiming damages for negligence in carrying out an audit in or about

November 1971. On October 4, 1988, the last day of the currency of the writ, a good reason in principle for Mr Swann, on the instructions making that distinction. Nor did of the plaintiffs' solicitors, had he see any difficulty in holding attended at the defendants' of that the kind of ad hoc agreefices to serve the writ.

The receptionist had called effective. Mrs Morgan, the senior part-ner's personal assistant. Mr another wished to serve process d showed Mrs Morgan the writ. She had told him that she would have to refer the matter to a partner before the writ could be accepted.

She had left Mr Swann in the reception area and gone to speak to Mr Hall, a partner. He had told her that she might accept

She had then returned to the reception area, told Mr Swann that she had been authorised to accept the writ and received from him a sealed copy of the

His Lordship could not accept Mr Vallance's first submission had introduced just such a that the writ had been served prohibition of consensual ser-

personally on Mr Hall. There was abundant authority for the proposition that personal service required that the document nded to the person to be served or, if he would not accept it, that he be told what it contained and it be left with or

It followed that the plaintiffs could not rely on any provision in the Rules of the Supreme Court to validate the service and had to rely on Mr Hall's express authorisation of Mrs Morgan to accept service on his behalf. communicated to and acted on by Mr Swann when he had handed the writ to Mrs Morgan Did the rules operate to prevent such an ad hoc agree-

ment having effect? That question was not free of authority, but the relevant de-cisions had been made in relation to the Rules of the Supreme Court 1883.

Liebenthal & Co ([1898] 1 QB 487, 494) Lord Justice Collins had said: "... the parties have put into operation the machinery as to service which they themselves have provided, and now when that machinery has been put into operatio defendants ask the court to treat that agreement as non-existen and to set aside the service. I do not think we can do that. There is no prohibition, express or implied, in the rules against their coming to such an

arrangement."
Mr Dowley accepted that that case had been rightly decided but submitted that the principle of the decision had to be limited in its application to cases where an agreement as to mode of service was embodied in a wider contract and provided for the institution of proceedings relating to that contract.

It did not apply, he submitted. to an ad hoc agreement made in relation to other contemplated proceedings that simply pro-vided how service of the writ in those proceedings was to be

His Lordship could see no ment in question was legally

If one party, knowing that on him, requested or authorised the other to do so in a particular way that was outside the rules and the other did so, then, unless the rules themselves prohibited consensual service, the party so served could not be heard to say that the service had

not been valid. Thus, his Lordship had no doubt that, if the present circumstances had come before the court in 1898, the validity of the service would have been

The concial question was whether subsequent changes in the Rules of the Supreme Court vice outside the rules as had been unsuccessfully contended

for in Montgomery.

The only relevant alteration to the 1883 rules before the comprehensive revision in 1962 and 1965 had been by the addition to Order XI in 1920 of a new rule 2A The evident purpose of that

addition had been to overrule British Wagon Co Ltd v Gray ([1896] 1 QB 35). It had been both a formal adoption and an extended application for a limited purpose of the principle in fontgomery.

Both the 1962 and the 1965

versions of the new Order 10, rule 3 embodied a more general adoption and formalisation of the principles applied in Montgomery giving effect to contractual arrangements for service of process that had been embodied in contracts to be sued on.

The crucial question was thether the embodiment in the rules of an express provision for contractual cases to which Order 10, rule 3 applied, operated, as Mr Dowley submitted, as an exclusion of consensual service in any other

In the light of the legislative history, his Lordship was sat-isfied that it did not. Was a prohibition of consensual service to be spelled out of any other provision of the 1965

The majority of the Court of Appeal had regarded the requirement of Order 10, rule I(I) that a writ had to be served personally on each defendant as andatory and subject only to

the exceptions provided in the His Lordship, however, did not regard the substitution of the words "must be served personally" for the language of Order IX, rule 2 of the 1883 rules, "shall . . . be served in the manner in which personal ser-vice is now made", as sufficient to indicate an intention to introduce the prohibition of consensual service that the Court of Appeal in Montgomery

had failed to find in the 1883 Nor was Order 10, rule 1(4) any more apt to indicate a prohibition of consensual It was said that it was

necessary to require strict adherence to the rules to achieve certainty with respect to the date His Lordship saw no reason why it should be more difficult establish the date when consensual revice had been effected by whatever method the parties might have chosen for their own convenience than to

been served personally. The Master of the Rolls ([1990] 2 QB 527, 533-534) had summed the matter up in words with which his Lordship entirely not hope to improve:

The rules are the servants of Allsop v North Typeside the courts and of their cus- Metropelitan Borough tomers, not their masters, unless expressed in a wholly mandatory and exclusive fashion Before Lord Justice Watkins which these rules are not. It and Mr Justice Tudor Evans would be wholly contrary to the spirit of the times that the rules

should be construed in such a manner which would forbid parties to litigation to act reasonably with a view to eliminating or reducing the acerbities inevitable in litiestion, when to do so creates no problems whatsoever for the precisely when service was fected for the purposes of the Limitation Acts or otherwise." Lord Templeman, Lord

Jauncey and Lord Lowry agreed

with Lord Bridge LORD GOFF, concurring in him that effect had to be given the rules of court in accordance with their terms. Here, the rules did indeed

provide a comprehensive code. with a mandatory rule of personal service subject to certain specified exceptions. Such ser-vice alone constituted good and effective service for the purpose His Lordship felt unable to accept earlier authority in so far

as it suggested that any different service, for example such service in accordance with an agreement between the par-ies, otherwise than as permitted by the rules, could constitute good and effective service. Even so, what had passed between the parties might have

the effect that one party might be estopped from asserting as against the other that such service was ineffective. There had been no contract

between the parties to the effect that service on Mrs Morgan as agent for the defendants, or of Mr Hall, should be treated as good and effective service on the defendants, nor had there been any representation to that effect sufficient to give rise to a promissory estoppel.

Both Mr Hall and the plainuffs through Mr Swann, how-

ever, had proceeded on the common but mistaken assump-tion that service of the writ on Mr Hall's duly authorised agent would constitute good and effective service on the defendants. Furthermore, it was legitimate to infer that Mr Swann's course of action had been

influenced by the adoption by both parties of that common Accordingly, the defendants were estopped by convention from contending that there had not been good and effective service of the writ on them, on the principle in Amalgamated Investment & Denney, College Investment & Property Co Ltd Texas Commerce International Bank Ltd ([1982] QB 84): see, in particular, per Lord Justice Brandon (at pp130-131).

Council redundancy pay unlawful

[Judgment October 16] A local authority acted unlawpayments which were for amounts in excess of those it was either specifically liable for or empowered to make. The Queen's Bench Di-visional Court so held granting

the applicant, David Allsop, district auditor, a declaration that items in North Tyneside Metropolitan Borough Council's accounts for the financial en's accounts for the inpancial year 1990/1991 attributable to the making of enhanced sev-erance payments were contrary to law and ordering that there should be rectification of those Section III of the Local

Government Act 1972 provides: (1) ... subject to the pro-isions of this Act and any other enactment . . . a local authority shall have power to do anything . which is calculated to facili tate, or is conducive or in-cidental to, the discharge of any

Mr John Howell for the auditor, Mr James Goudie, QC and Mr Mark Lowe for the

LORD JUSTICE WATKINS, giving the judgment of the court, said that the council's enhanced voluntary severance scheme

#### Uniform approach desirable

St Basil's Centre Ltd McCrosson

When dismissing an appeal by an employer from an industria tribunal decision that it had jurisdiction to hear a complaint one day out of time, the Employment Appeal Tribunal (Mr Justice Wood, Mr R. Phipps and Mr S. Springer) drew attention on September 5 to the need for a uniformity of approach by industrial tribunals to the problem of time limits and

posting.
MR JUSTICE WOOD said that it would be ressonable for tribunals to look for guidance on what was a reasonable expectavine was reading to post in Practice Direction (QBD: Postal Service) ([1985] 1 WLR 489) (see also Note 65/5/5 of The Supreme Court Practice 1991), paragraph 2 of which provided that subject to proof to the contrary, it would be taken that delivery in the ordinary course of post was effected in the case of first class mail on the second working day after posting and in Solicitors: Gregory, Rowcliffe the case of second class mail, on & Milners; Pinsent & Co for the fourth working day after Pinsent & Co, Birmingham.

#### provided for payments to be could lawfully be made were made to those who volunteered

Those payments WETE substantially in excess of those which the council was liable for under section 81 of the Employment Protection (Consolidaempowered to make under the in excess of those it was already Local Government empowered to make, an express
Superannuation Regulations (SI power had to be shown and

mature Retirement)
Regulations (SI 1982 No 1009)
and the Local Government (Compensation for Redundancy and Premature Retirement)
Regulations (SI 1984 No 740). The auditor argued that the council had no power to make such payments or that if the council had such a power it had exercised it for the improper purpose of seeking to maintain

The auditor relied upon the words of section 111(1) of the Local Government Act 1972, "subject to the provisions of this Act and any other enactment". He argued that whatever might be the functions of the council its powers were subject to the provisions of "any other enactment".

Thus while the council could k volunteers for redundancy and pay such volunteers more than it was obliged to pay on compulsory redundancy, the only additional payments which

those prescribed by the secretary of state in delegated legislation made under section 7 and

tion Act 1972. The auditor further argued have a nower to make payments neither section 111(1) nor secment (Compensation for Pre- tion 112 conferred any such

power to make enhanced pay-ments was incidental to the discharge of the council's func-tions within section 111(1) and/or section 112 of the Local Government Act 1972. The scheme was valid because it was making and terminating conery of services and the its policy of no compulsory relationships.

The council argued that the scheme was not ultra vires unless it was prohibited either expressly or by necessary im-

Further, the powers conferred upon the council under section 111 were not subject to the delegated legislation because that could not be described as an

In the court's view the rele vant words in section 111(1) included a reference to the included a reference to the delegated legislation and accordingly the delegated leg- D. Nixon, North Shields

islation must inevitably restrict Since the powers in sections

limitations imposed by the regulations, such powers as there might be to make payments under the regulations must be restricted to the confines of the powers under those

Since Parliament had laid down under section 7 and section 24 of the Superan tion Act 1972 the particular method for bringing into existence the power to make pro-visions outside section 81 of the Employment Protection (Consolidation) Act 1978 no other method could be adopted.

The court accepted that it was the function of the council to maintain good staff relationships, to avoid industrial strife, to provide services and to dismiss staff. But the court did not accept that section 111(1) or section 112 empowered a local authority to pay money under an enhanced voluntary redun-

Moreover, the facts did not justify the conclusion that the council made the payments pursuant to those functions. In the court's view the scheme w no more than a device to promote the council's policy of avoiding

Solicitors: A. A. Child; Mr E.

# Varying sentences upwards

Regina v Evans (Kelvin) Where a judge, having decided posed shorter sentences in order that their totality should not be excessive, he could, on discovering that one of the sentences was in excess of his sentencing powers, exercise his power because of the need to prevent three years was appropriate and under section 47(2) of the the total of the sentences being the defendant could have no Supreme Court Act 1981 to vary excessive. the other sentences by increasing them to the level which he

and Mr Justice Buckley) so held on October 10, dismissing an appeal by Keivin Evans from consecutive scutences of 12 months for burglary, 18 months for reckless driving, and six months for various other motoring offences on which he had been committed for savings as the servant of a Kuwaiti family with the as soon as a chance arose was not an illegal cutrant by deception as she had not made or been senseal temporal to the UK, as one would expect of someone in the proposition. She had signed her position. She had been filled in later on the proposition as she had not made or been senseal temporal tem months for various other motoring offences on which he had been committed for sentence by justices under section 56 of the Criminal Justice Act 1967.

MR JUSTICE BUCKLEY said that it would be wrong in principle for a judge, having determined the appropriate length of sentence for an offence, subsequently to increase

fence, subsequently to increase it beyond that length in order to make up for what he considered

to be a deficiency in his sentenc-

ing powers on another offence.
That was not what had hapon the appropriate sentences for pened in this case. The judge individual offences, had im- had made it clear that the nine and 12-month sentences which burglary and reckless driving respectively were less than they would otherwise have been

When it had been pointed out that the sentence for the offences on which the defendant had been committed for sentence exceeded the six months permithe had initially imposed for the ted, the judge had readjusted the other sentences to the level which he had originally thought correct. The total sentence of

# ing them to the level which he had initially considered Immigrant's intention appropriate.

The Court of Appeal (Criminal Division) (Lord Justice Home Department, Ex said that the applicant had taken the Buckley) so held the Home Department, and Mr Justice Buckley) so held the Home Department, and Mr Justice Buckley) so held the Home Department, and Mr Justice Buckley) so held the Home Department, and the preparations for coming to the UK, as

when the visa was a management of the queen's Bench Division on amounted to a false october 3 in allowing an october 3 in allowing and october 3 in allowing an october 3 in allowing an october 3 in allowing an october 3 in allowing and october 3 in allowing an october 3 in allowing an october 3 in allowing and october 3 in allowing and october 3 in allowing and october 3 in allowing an october 3 in allowing and october 3 in allowing and

October 3 in allowing an representation of application by Annabelle Given the applicant's peculiar circumstances it was unrealistic to say she had made representations officer that she was an tions or been in a position to do

. . . . . . TILL STATE

4.8.4

Geoff Lewis is placing his

However, Lewis did not have to wait long for his 38th winner as Don't Leave Me finished like

the proverbial wind to snatch victory in the A R Dennis Bookamkers Nursery, At the

furlong pole Hawa Layaam, blinkered for the first time, looked assured of victory as he

held a lead of at least four lengths. But Don't Leave Me

came home as though he knew about the pay-out in store for the Epsom yard if the 40 winners are achieved.

Just how much Mill Reef's

former jockey and friends will collect is unclear, but it is at least £100,000.

☐ The timescale for supple

mentary entries in group one races is to be revised for 1992. Instead of the supplementary

stage being on the Tuesday prior to the week of the race, it will

# **Great Palm to console Cole team**

THE disappointment felt at Great Palm has raced just THE disappointment ten at Oreal ratio was taken whatcombe by the failure of the once, in the Convivial Conserves to win the Arc and Stakes at York in August, then his subsequent retire- which he won with a considment earlier this week will be erable degree of aplomb. In partially offset if his younger the meantime Wessam, the slower time. stable companion Great Palm horse he beat that day, has wins the Three Chimneys won and been second. Dewhurst Stakes at New-

CLOHER 18 18

While Generous sprang a Cole as his preparation for year-old colt. While there was surprise in the same race last today's examination has certainly much to admire year by winning at 50-1, a gained momentum. victory for the unbeaten Great

heat the likes of Dr Devious, Pursuit Of Love, Young Senor the decision to rely upon him after the subsequent winner of today's distance. last Saturday's Comwallis Stakes had been entered for Of Love was an impressive Tom Jones and Richard Hills today's race at the late and winner of a maiden race, run can leave the course content

MANDARIN

2.00 Yousefia

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75.10

2.35 Susurration. 3.05 Mathasyl. 3.40 Great Palm. 4.15 Peerage Prince.

(nap). 5.15 Noble Singer.

113 (11)

GOING: GOOD TO FIRM

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 2.35 Susurration, 3.40 Zeahi

THUNDERER

2.35 Trojan Crown.

3.05 Mystery Play. 3.40 Young Senor.

(nap). 4.50 Our Aisling.

The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 2.35 SUSURRATION.

5 YOUSEFIA 13 (M Al-Maktourn) M Stoute 8-8.

5.15 Noble Singer.

2.00 EBF TRAVIS PERKINS MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: £5,708: 6f) (14 runners)

BETTING: 2-1 Charoline, 4-1 Yousefle, 7-1 Feir American, 8-1 Hardliner, 10-1 King Olaf, 12-1 Constru Arbusha, 14-1 Abiguits Boy, 16-1 others.

1990: CHIMAYO 9-0 L Piggott (9-1) B Hills 11 ran

4.15 SOVEREIGN ROCK

2.00 Charolles.

As for Great Palm, he has It is almost impossible to

Palm would not be a bolt from split Young Senor and Dr Great Palm. Devious on their running at Confidence in his ability to the last Newmarket meeting eat the likes of Dr Devious. On that occasion only a head divided them as they and Zaahi can be measured by hurtled towards the line at the end of the Tattersalls Tiffany to beat Dr Devious. Now he is instead of Magic Ring, even Highflyer Stakes, run over out to redeem himself.

expensive supplementary over the same course and with having won the group stage. She looked desperately unstage. Stakes for lucky not to win a group three

DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE

RICHARD EVANS

(nap). 4.15 Don't Smile.

4.50 Balletomane.

3.40 GREAT PALM

L Demon

R Cochrane

... S Cautha

MANDARIN with Mathazyl.

MICHAEL PHILLIPS

Like Great Palm, Zaahi enters the fray having won his only race with the reputation market today, as well he may. clearly delighted trainer Paul of being Tom Jones's best twocertainly much to admire about the way that he stormed home at Sandown, I still prefer

> After impressing at Salisbury first time, Thourios was a hage disappointment at Goodwood where he was backed down to favouritism No matter how they fare in

The following day, Pursuit the main race with Zaahi,

Sheikh Hamdan Al-Maktoum race at Goodwood a fortnight

On her debut at Ascot this sequently injected considerable substance into that Skimble 13 days ago. form by beating the consistent Prince Ferdinand at York last Saturday.

While obviously respecting the claims of Musicale who is unbeaten, I feel that she could find the task of conceding 31b to Mathaayl beyond her. Mystery Play is dropped in distance after being promoted

to second place in the Brent Walker Fillies' Mile at Ascot. As far as the Baring Inter-national Darley Stakes is concerned, it should pay to follow Susurration from John Gosden's peak-form stable.

SETTING: 11-4 Dr Devicus, 3-1 Great Palm, 4-1 Pursuit Of Love, 5-1 Young Senor, 7-1 Zeehl, 10-1 Thourice, 20-1 Strong Suit, 33-1 Free Flyer, 68-1 Tony Sen.

1990: GENEROUS 9-0 T Quinn (50-1) P Cole 8 ran

FORM FOCUS

DR DEVIOUS best Made Of Gold (group II winner subsequently) 1½ in 7-nunner group & Lanson Champagne Stakes at Goodwood (77, good) on parallismate start with THOURIOS (3th worse off) is 5th. FREE FLYER 3¾ 5th of 8 to Tertian in a listed race over course and distance (good to firm) latest. Previously best Chief Of Staff & in 10-runner Sandown (77, good to firm) maiden.

The THOURIOS (3th worse off) is 5th. FREE FLYER 3¾ 5th of 8 to Tertian in a listed race over course and distance (good to firm) latest. Previously best Chief Of Staff & in 10-runner Sandown (77, good to firm) maiden.

The THOURIOS (3th best Appeating Times 11 in 12-tone flag and stance (good to firm) latest. Previously 4½ 3th of 9 to Assessor in Ascot (77, good to firm) maiden.

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The THOURIOS (3th the stance of the firm) latest (71, good to firm) late

1990: RAPID CORACLE 8-11 B Rouse (14-1) R Hannon 11 ran

FORM FOCUS

1990: CADENCY 9-0 L Dettori (walked over) P Walwyn

COURSE SPECIALISTS

3.40 THREE CHIMNEYS DEWHURST STAKES

4.15 TATTERSALLS SALES NURSERY HANDICAP

(Final: 2-Y-O: £11,257: 6f) (12 runners)

(Group £ 2-Y-O: £130,195: 7f) (9 runners)

Today's meeting can begin daughter of Shadeed was with Green Desert's younger beaten only half-a-length by sister Yousetia winning the the more experienced EBF Travis Perkins Maiden Misterioso, who has sub- Stakes following that promising run in fifth place behind

Satin Lover, who has won his last two races by a combined total of 17 lengths, is now napped to win the Park Paddocks Handicap and thus complete a treble since joining Reg Akehurst's successful Epsom stable.

At Catterick, Mountain Ash (2.45) can draw further attention to the chance that Peerage Prince has of winning the Tattersalls Nursery at New-market. Only a short head divided them at Lingfield last

Blinkered first time CATTERICK BRIDGE: 4.30 Gold Carple Blushing Opel.

# Selkirk out for season after straining joint

By RICHARD EVANS RACING CORRESPONDENT

SELKIRK, arguably Europe's top miler following his victory in the Queen Elizabeth II Stakes at Ascot, will miss the Breeders' Cup Mile due to injury.

A minor strain to a near fore joint, almost certainly incurred during a spin on the Kingsclere gallops on Wednesday, came to light after the horse travelled to Newmarket for yesterday's

Newmarket for yesterday's Challenge Stakes.

Ian Balding withdrew the Sharpen Up colt after discovering the serback before the race.

"It has been diagnosed as not being a serious injury. He will have four to five days being box rested before being allowed to walk, so he is definitely finished for the season.

"He stays in training next season so we can always have a

season so we can always have a go for the Breeders' Cup then." The setback will be a severe disappointment for George Strawbridge, the colt's American owner, who had flown over from Pennsylvania after missing the Ascot triumph.

Selkirk's absence did not pre-Scikink's absence did not pre-vent the Challenge Stakes from being a thrilling contest as Mystako returned to the form which saw him win the 2,000 Guineas in May. Clive Brittain's trail-blazer made all the running and had his circle hard at most and

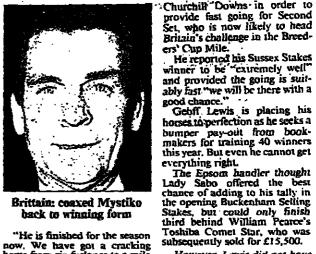
his six rivals hard at work two furlougs from home, before running out a comfortably twolength winner from Only Yours.
"I knew he was back to his
best. He has been more relaxed in his work. He has been working like he was in the spring and on that form I could not see him being beaten," the trainer

said.

After winning the Ladbroke European Free Handicap and the 2,000 Guineas, Mystiko was aimed for the Derby. Asked if that had been a mistake, Brittain came up with a memorable quote. "When you make a decision it is not a mistake. A man who never made a decision. man who never made a decision never made anything."

Mystiko will not travel to Churchill Downs for the Breed-

ers' Cup but stays in training doubtful starter for tomorrow's next year together with group one contest at Newmarket.



Brittain: coaxed Mystiko back to winning form

now. We have got a cracking horse from six furlongs to a mile for next year and can always go to the Breeders' Cup then. With the wind blowing faster than any horse could run, it was no surprise that the sevenfurlong course record was low-ered by Mystiko.

cred by Mystiko.

The record time for seven furlongs on the Rowley course lasted only 30 minutes as Perfolia adopted Mystiko's tactics by making all the running in the Jeyes Handicap. John Gosden's fast improving filly had been put up 20th in the weights by the handicapper following two victories and only just held on from the fast-finishing Smiling Sun.

"The handicapper has got us now. I fear. We won't venture forth in handicaps anymore, but

forth in handicaps anymore, but will find somewhere else to go," said the trainer Luca Cumani expressed the

hope that the wind, which now be six days before the race, whistled down the Newmarket apart from Saturdays when it

straight, will blow just as hard at will be seven days. Doubt over Desert Sun

Henry Cecil's colt is suffering

from a leg problem and is rated a

doubtful starter for tomorrow's

THE Dubai Champion Stakes, already weakened by the defec-tion of dual Derby winner Generous, could lose another top contender in Desert Sun.

"His leg has burnt up and he is only 50-50 to make the race," Cecil said, "We have blood-tested him and will wait for the results in the morning before a

final decision is made. Ladbrokes have deleted Desert Sun from their lists and now bet: 4-1 In The Groove, 6-1 Ristna, 7-1 Marju, 8-1 bar.

# SE LEDLOWE .

MANDARIN

GOING: FIRM

1.40 Knock Knock. 2.10 High Imp. 2.40 Roscoe Harvey, 3.10 Shu Fly. 3.45 The Pursewarden. 4.20 Just A Wonder. 4.50 Cornish Cossack.

THUNDERER 1.40 Knock Knock 2.10 Cara Muffin. 2.40 Roscoe Harvey. 3.10 Frendly Fellow. 3.45 Casino Magic. 4.20 Oneninefive. 4.50 Cornish Cossack.

1.40 HALFORD NOVICES HURDLE

(£1,305: 2m) (7 runners) 

2.10 CASTLE SELLING HANDICAP CHASE (£2,374: 2m) (8)

8 SS-6 RAG TIME BELLE 6 (CD.F.G) G Charles-Jones 5-10-12

A Magaire (5) 9-4 High Imp. 3-1 Ronocco, 4-1 Care Mulfin, 6-1 Roy Prince, 8-1 Rag Time Belle, 10-1 Passo Alireria, 12-1 others.

2.40 COURT OF HILL HANDICAP CHASE

(Amateurs: £2,542: 2m 4f) (7)

(ATTRICEUTS; 2.4,942; 2fff 41) (7)

1 0-12 MANDRAND SHUFFLE 2 (B,F,G) O Sherwood 9-12-3 (Bex)
A Harvey (7)
2 1P-5 ROSCOE HARVEY S4 (D,F,G,S) C Brooks 9-12-0
3 P/PU GLEN GEORGE 9 (D,F,G,S) N Gesselso 11-10-8
A Koekset (7)
4 43-F MISS FERN 9 (D,F) R Delon 6-10-0... Miles 8 Duckset (7)
5 24-2 SANDMOOR PRINCE 5 (P) P Princhard 8-10-0
P Princhard (7)
6 1423 NETHERSRIDGE 4 (CD,F,G,S) D Gendolo 13-10-0
R Griffishs (7)

7 21-6 MEDIA LEADER 17 (F) R Hodges 11-10-0.... G Lewis (7)

3.10 PSM MICROCOMPUTERS HANDICAP HURDLE (£2,775: 2m) (10) 1 S-21 SHU FLY 2 (D.F.(3) Mrs. S Oliver 7-12-7 (7ex) D Poole (7) 2 -135 WHISTLANG GEPSY 20 (D.B.F.F.S) Mrs. S Oliver 8-11-7 Jacqui Oliver 3 4024 FRENDLY FELLOW 10 (8.CD.F.G) F Jordan 7-11-2 4 2413 SLIPPERY MAX 17 (D.F.G) R Juckes 7-10-7 M A Fitzgereld (7)

5 334 FLEURICONE 347 (CD.F.G.S) K Whate 9:10-0. . . T Walf 6 2121 SEVEN SONS 22 (D.F.G) W G M Turrer 4:00 D Bridgeveter (3) T Prof. BICKERIMAN 2D (B.CD.F.G) J Spessing 8:10-0. A Webb 8 -153 WINDSOR PARK 4F (D.F) K Bridgester 5:10-0 V Status (5) 9 510- CORLY SPECIAL 140 (D.F) L Codd 4:10-0 F Martagh (7) 10 PP-2 MOURADABIA 2D (D.F.S) F Oakon 8:10-0 . . . . R Supple

3-1 Stru Fly. 4-1 Seven Sons, 5-1 Slippery Max, 6-1 Whistling Grpsy. Frendly Fellow, 8-1 Mouradable, 10-1 Corty Speciel, 12-1 others.

3\_45 ARTHUR ELLIOTT NOVICES CHASE
(E2,201: 2m 4f) (8)

1 32F3 CASINO MAGIC 17 J Spearing 7:11:2 A Webb
2 2-63 COUTLINE TIGHTS & LiMerbos 6:11:2 S J O'Neffl
3 FPF/ DANUM LAD 953 (8) R Juckes 7:11:2 M A Regional (7)
4 36F- HICRETTON LAD 199 (6) M Liber 7:11:2 B Powned
5 P/35 LITTLECOTE LAD 8 N Thomson 8-11:2 J Neerves (7)
6 3-2P THE PURSEWARDEN 37 (F) Mrs F Walvyn 8-11:2
6 de Haant

7 /24- WILLOWSON 319 K White 10-11-2..... 6 F54F YAMASHITA 6 F Jordan 6-11-2..... 2-1 Casino Megic, 11-4-The Pursewarden, 5-1 Couture Tights, 6-1 Yamashita, 7-1 Littlecote Lad, 10-1 Hickelton Lad, 12-1 others.

4.20 BRIMFIELD NOVICES HANDICAP HURDLE (£1,305: 2m 5l) (4)

64 Oneninefive, 74 Glengoole, 31 Just A Wonder, 61 Ballad

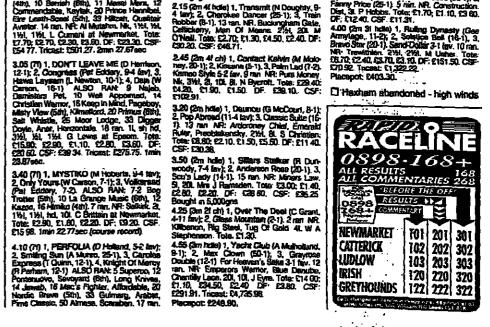
4.50 EBF LUDLOW NATIONAL HUNT FLAT RACE (E1,656: 2m) (14)

7-4 Comen Cossect, 5-2 Touch Of Elegance, 5-1 Rein Man, 8-1 Northern Seddler, 10-1 Entertainment Park, 12-1 others. COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS: M Pipe, 21 winners from 76 nanters, 27.6%, Mrs. J. Wornscott, 3 from 11, 27.3%; Mrs. S. Okers, 7 from 28, 25.0%; G Ham, 3 from 17, 17.8%; O. Sherwood, 3 from 17, 17.6%; N. Gaseise, 4 from 23, 17.4%. JOCKEYS: P Verling, 4 winners from 17 rides, 23.5%, 8 Powell, 6 from 27, 22.2%, J Lodder, 7 from 45, 15.6%; H Device, 7 from 48, 14.6%, (Only qualifiers)

# RESULTS FROM YESTERDAY'S THREE WEETINGS

2.35 (Im 4t) 1, KIVETON KABOOZ (L. Delton, 7-11; 2, Liangolian (D Holland, 8-1); 3, Endoti (A Cruz, 10-1), ALSO RAN, 132 and Secret Society, 8 List And Load, in Pursuit (4th), 10 Bernior (8th), 11 Messe Merx, 12 Commendable, Keytak, 20 Prince Hambel, Fire Leath-Sceal (5th), 33 Hilzen, Custimar Avestor, 14 nr. NR; Al Mutathru, Nk, 194; ML, 11 Me, 1 Me, 1 Custom, Nam Of Means, 294; 20. M (19), 12-70,





FORM FOCUS	TRAINERS Winners Rustmers Per cent JOCKEYS Winners Ridge Per cent
CALE completed four-timer when beating Mee- In 5-furner group II Prestige States at Good- 17, good). Previously best Coffee to head in 6- group II Cherry Hinton States here on the July (81, good). Cherry Hinton States here on the July (81, good). Cherry Hinton States here on the July (81, good). Cherry Hinton States here on the July (82, good). Cherry Hinton States here on the July course (77, good). SNOW FOREST beat Oursitalities at 18- 18 In 5-runner York (71, good to firm) race.  18 Selection: MYSTERY PLAY (nap)	P Chappie-thyers 3 12 25.0 \$ Cauthen 93 483 20.1 H Ceol 78 341 22.3 \$ Careor 80 50; 16.0 M Steute 55 288 19.1 R Coctmene 57 428 13.3 J Goeden 13 69 18.8 M His 37 299 12.8 L Curstani 55 314 17.5 Pat Eddery 64 502 12.7 C Benstand 8 63 14.3 Dettont 33 283 12.5 (Not including pesterolay's results)
IDARIN THUNDERER Specificity. 2.15 Specificity. Mountain Ash. 2.45 Mountain Ash. Wings Of Freedom. 3.20 Silk Degrees. White Witch. 3.55 White Witch. Branston Abby. 4.30 Sense Of Priority. Chelsworth. 5.00 Beckingham Ben. Newmarket Correspondent: 2.45 MOUNTAIN ASH (nap).  G: GOOD DRAW: 5F-7F, LOW NUMBERS BEST SIS	3.55  ZETLAND MAJDEN STAKES (£2,467: 7f) (12 runners)  1 (10)  4 PERANG PERCY 603 (Dec Services Lid) B Lunners 5-9-0
(CHAVEN APPHENT INCE GROUDONT FOR STANCES  (1) 0020-00 AIRE VALLEY LAD 42J (R Hewitt) R Bastiman 49-0	4.30 HORNEY CASTLE CLAIMING STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,637: 51 212yd) (13 rumers)  1 (3) 194113 SENSE OF PRIORITY 20 (C,BF,F) (P Savin) M H Easterby 9-7 K Darley 2 (1) 101213 LUNLY JUBLY 72 (BF,F,S) (Twenty Four Caret Racing) J Berry 8-9 Ron Hills (5) 3 (10) 412928 BATTLE OF BRITAIN 15 (M Goldlard) J Berry 8-8 D J Carroll 4 (13) 62120 PALACEGATE RACING 32 (D) (Febroaguse Corporation Ltd) J Berry 8-6 G Carter 5 (3) 128306 BRANSTON ABBY 25 (P) (J David Abell) M W Benterby 8-5 Paul Burlos 6 (9) 69202 MAKEMINENLISIC 27 (N Miller) Mm G Reveley 8-2 Paul Burlos 7 (5) 228100 DAILY SPORT AUGUST 8 (D) (Mattle O'Toola) M Chapman 8-1 D Cultum 8 (2) 00 HOB GREEN 14 (Mn a Sigmonth) Ms J Remeden 8-0 B Crossion 9 (11) 627123 SARA ANNE 53 (F) (C Allen) C Allen 7-12 G Berrheif 10 (7) 445430 GOLD CIRCLE 38 (B) (Mn J Turpin) J Edwards 7-10 Dele Gibson 11 (6) 006 BUJS-1895 OPAL 86 (B) (Jiles A Strangowny) B Elleon 7-7 S Michicany (5) 12 (12) 052 PLAN AMEAD 13 (Plentilow Ltd) G Levis 7-7 F Norson (5) 13 (4) 00 WOODLAND RIDE 10 (A Bottomiey) Statiny Fitzgerett 7-7 M Huttl (7) BETTING: 5-2 Sanse Of Priority, 7-2 Beanston Abby, 5-11 Buttle O' Britain, 6-1 Plan Ahead, 8-1 Luvly Jubly, 1 Patheograph Racing, 12-1 Sans Anne, Makeminentusic, 14-1 others.
(6) 48230 DAZZLING MAID 20 (B) (M Partish) M H Eastarty 8-11	5.00 FAVERDALE HANDICAP (£2,596: 5f) (17 runners)  1 (8) 003508 SHEDAD 2 (7 Berron) 7 Berron 39-10. Alex Greeves 2 (4) 001806 CATHERINES WELL 17 (CD,F,G,S) (9 Cox) M W Easterby 89-8. T Lucas 3 (12) 3-52041 CHELSWORTH 17 (D,G) (Evens of E Molter) 6 Wragg 39-2. F Norton (8) 4 (17) 240000 LE CHIC 18 (CD,F) (1) William) D Chapman 69-1. J Fortune 6 5 (18) 313240 GRISETLAND ROCK 11 (8,D,F) (1) William) J Berry 39-0. J Carroll 6 (15) 484500 HINARI VIDEO 17 (D,S) (Jent Johnston Ltd) M Johnston 89-0. Deep McKlowen 7 (10) 023007 SIR TASKER 2 (G) (C Conway) J Harris 39-0 (7mc). K Palicon 8 (S) 004600 CRAKARU 11 (CD,F,G,S) (Jeynterak Thoroughbrid Ptc) M H Easterby 59-12 M Birch 9 (1) 046302 CRUM SERGEANT 11 (M) (W Selent) J Parkers 48-8. N Cartinie 10 (37 002240) PIGALLE WONDER 17 (B,SF) (A Whiting) W Holden 38-8. J Lowe 11 (11) 000000 LENCSTONE BOY 17 (B,DF) (AT Whiting) W Holden 38-8. S Webster 12 (17) 28-865 ESTYLINGHAM REN II B,DF,G (M PC) Cartinia A Culterne
Column	12 (7) 23-5655 BECKINGHAM BEN 11 (B.D.F.G) (M Pickering) J Leigh 7-86 A Cultimine 13 (14) 200004 ARC LAMP 18 (D.G) (B Bruss) J Glover 57-10.  14 (5) 000005 BMTATE 2 (B.S) (Mrs. J Chepmen) D Chepmen 37-9.  15 (9) 000005 JIVE MUSIC 25 (D.G) (N Bycroft) N Bycroft 57-9.  16 (13) 005005 JOLLY FISHERMAN 84 (Black Dismond Resing Pict M Chapmen 37-7.  17 (2) 00-0000 COPPER TOP 2 (D.F) (B Kidd) H Collegadge 47-7.  19 (D.G) COPPER TOP 2 (D.F) (B Kidd) H Collegadge 47-7.  10 (D.G) Bendicags, Jolly Feiterman 7-1, Copper Top 7-0.  11 (2) 10-0000 COPPER TOP 2 (D.F) (B Kidd) H Collegadge 47-7.  12 (D.G) COPPER TOP 2 (D.F.) (B Kidd) H Collegadge 47-7.  13 (D.G) COPPER TOP 2 (D.F.) (B Kidd) H Collegadge 47-7.  14 (D.F.) Collegadge 47-7.  15 (D.F.) Collegadge 47-7.  15 (D.F.) Collegadge 47-7.  16 (D.F.) Collegadge 47-7.  17 (D.F.) Collegadge 47-7.  18 (D.F.) Collegadge 47-7.  18 (D.F.) Collegadge 47-7.  19 (D.F.) Collegadge 47-7.
(7) 00-0400 PEARL ESSENCE TO IT INTORNES ON WAR 57-5 WAS A TO 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	TRAINERS         Winners         Rusiners         Per cent         JOCKEYS         Winners         Ricies         Per cent           H Cool         13         22         58.7         Alex Granves         8         39         20.5           L Curment         10         22         45.5         J Fortune         12         50         20.0           R Williams         6         14         42.9         G Bardwelf         4         21         19.0           W Hagges         3         8         37.5         A Cark         3         16         18.8           J Bostien         3         8         37.5         F Norton         3         16         18.8           J Barry         32         162         198         G Carter         4         23         17.4

France positive for World Cup showdown

# Confident Blanco refuses to consider defeat

From DAVID HANDS RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

IT WILL be, Serge Blanco promised yesterday, different from 1990. He must hope he is most-capped rugby international will end his career at the Parc des Princes tomorrow, beaten by England in the quarter-finals of the World

On the night of February 2, 1990, a wild storm hit Paris; in bad," Blanco, the French caphis team trained at Chateau Ricard, just outside Paris. "Not only trees were uprooted in Paris but 15 French players." Could it be a favourable omen for England that another storm is threatened for this weekend?

Because of that performance, the defeat in the grand slam match in March this year, and the fact that Blanco, at 33, will play no more because he started it but international rugby after the because it was a collective World Cup, France will not effort, something he has aladmit the possibility of defeat.

was an apprenticeship for this team," Blanco said. "I asked these players before that championship to make sure we were in a position to contest the grand slam and that is what they achieved."

But the full back, who will be making his 93rd appearance for France, has not been in dominating form himself



blamed for leaving him out of its wake. England won their might be applied to Frances's five nations' championship victories over Romania, Fiji match 26-7. "England played and Canada, when moments so well because France were so of traditional French genius were interspersed with errors tain and full back, said after of which better teams might have taken advantage.

None the less, France's capacity for scoring tries outshines England's: they scored eleven to England's five in last season's championship, and have twelve to England's nine in this tournament. Blanco cherishes the memory of that wonderful score by Philippe Saint-André at Twickenham seven months ago, not just because he started it but ways admired, even though he We have learned from has come to be recognised as Twickenham in March; that one of the game's great

"The individual ability a player has is due to natural talent and the amount of hard work and practice a player be part of a strong team; it is gets a player noticed. I've been lucky to play at a time when during the World Cup. A French rugby has been strong problem had virtually stomach disorder, which has At the same time the players disappeared.

centre and Moncrieff to the

By contrast, Western Samoa

were dealing in the currency of

their team yesterday. Having

certainty when they announced

had their appeal against the onematch bau on Mata'afa Keenan

rejected on Wednesday, the

Samoans have brought Eddie

loane, the 6st Sin lock who has

represented Auckland, into their

side for the first time in the

that defeated Wales and Argen-tina and means that the Samo-

ans will have used only 19 of their squad of 26.

Otherwise, it is the same side

around me have been able to respond to my personality." Even so Blanco's capacity for the unexpected puts him alongside David Campese as the greatest entertainers on the world stage. "England should be wary of kicking to put do it very well - because I will take the chance to cause problems. I can create this

"I agree with Campese. Very often England lack a bit of flair, a bit of madness even, and appear to be stereotyped. They have the players to do it but they tell them not to. "I don't think my own

approach has changed over the last 11 years. What has changed is my apprehension. When I was 22, I was nervous of making mistakes, or missing opportunities which might have been damaging to the team. But little by little, as my career progressed, my skill developed and the possibility of missing a pass or even a catch doesn't worry me now.

"If you try something that goes wrong, that's part of the learning process. I've been lucky to have a long career. I've been able to rectify mistakes I've made and learn from them. Now I know that in 80 minutes there is always time to nullify my little mistakes and change the course of

England trained privately at puts in. But you stand out if Montmorency yesterday, you have the good fortune to comforted by Nigel Heslop's recovery. The Orrell wing the team performance that missed training on Wednesday because of an inflamed toe, but 24 hours later the



Follow my leader: Kinnock, left, and Howell pender a point at the launch of Labour's Charter for Sport at the House of Commons yesterday

# Labour promises to bridge the gap

By DAVID POWELL ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

A LABOUR government would provide committed support to the staging in Britain of leading inter-national sports events, such as the Olympic Games, the party leader, Neil Kinnock, said yesterday. There would also be "a better deal for those millions of people who participate in sport". There is much to be done

to bridge what has become a chasm between the rising expectations and enthusiasm of millions of people and the falling support of a government which has all but abandoned sport," Kinnock said. He added that the government had "turned its back" on

WITH the launch yesterday by

Neil Kinnock of the Charter for

Sport, Labour elevated sport

and recreation to a new and

justifiable height in the political

arena. In doing so, Labour

showed that it retained the high

ground for sport that it has occupied since the 1960s, when

it created the Sports Council

and gave Britain its first - and

The charter recognises both

the social and economic im-

portance of sport. The contribu-

tion that sport makes to the national economy, generating some £9 billion of consumer

expenditure each year, is often

Likewise, the significant role

that sport plays in reducing the burden on the National Health

Service through promoting good

health and, as the nation's "most under-rated social ser-

vice", in offering youngsters a positive outlet for their energies

and enthusiasm, has long been recognised by health experts, doctors and probation workers.

game of the Olympic qualifying

tournament in Auckland

With a top-two finish in the

section ensuring Olympic

places, the situation in Britain's

group could hardly be tighter,

with Argentina, Britain and

China on equal points. Argen-

tina lead Britain by a goal difference of one, with China

Britain must best Chins in

their final group match to guarantee an Olympic place, but

even a loss could be sufficient if

The third and fourth coun-

ries in each group will play off

for the fifth qualifying place, but

reland, who lost 2-1 to China,

are out of contention.
Against Canada, Val Hallam,

Britain's reserve goalkeeper, was

the only fit substitute remaining

Canada beat Argentina.

four goals inferior.

Denis Howell

overlooked.

- minister for sport,

field this year. In launching Labour's

promised a more prominent role for sport in the school curriculum and an adequate number of qualified PE "According to the CCPR [Central Council for Physical

Recreation), in the last ten years 70 per cent of our schools have suffered a drop in the level of weekend sports activity and 62 per cent a drop in the level of lunchtime and after-school sport," he said.

Every child would be given the chance to learn to swim by the age of 11 and sports finance and sponsorship, levy, betting and taxation would be the Commonwealth Games, reviewed. Rights of access to which were staged in Edin-burgh in 1986, and the World and extended.

government priorities for ac-

tion. For Britain, which has

given so many sports to the world, that should be a source of

much shame. We have given the

lead to international sport in so

many ways - we should not be left behind by other countries

when it comes to government

The charter is a sign that

things are changing, but no one should imagine that the process should stop here.

For government policy to-wards sport has too often been a

piecemeal reaction to particular

issues - disasters at sporting

venues or a perceived need to

restrict alcohol sales at sporting events, for example. Such an

strategy for sport. As a result,

Shortly before the interval,

Vickey Dixon was taken off

after collapsing with dehydra-tion. Nevertheless, Britain had the edge on difficult opponents almost throughout but were

thankful for Kathy Johnson's

goal at their first short corner

and a late goalline save from

Mirnawan Nawawi scored four goals as Malaysia mastered

the United States 9-0, on a day

of high scoring in the men's tournament. Belgium over-whelmed Switzerland 6-0, while

Argentina best Italy 5-0. India,

without Jagbir Singh, their in-jured forward, could only draw, 0-0, with France.

backing.

HOCKEY

British women face

China in showdown

By a Special Correspondent

GREAT Britain's women held gamble of playing Karen Brown, on to a third-minute lead to beat injured on Tuesday, lasted only Canada 1-0 in their penultimate until she retired early in the

second half

Charter for Sport, Kinnock disabling people from becoming involved in sport," Kinnock added. How much government support". would it cost? "The amount that is involved is tiny by comparison with the Ex- the four national sports counfrom sport," he said.

The cuts in funding support for sports of almost £60 million, which the Govern- that groups such as the retired ment has made in the last five would be singled out for years alone, are just part of the attention, and that there evidence of gross neglect," he said. Labour would review the lief for all voluntary sports comprehensive party policy possibility of a national lottery clubs. "Certainly 50 per cent statement since Labour's to finance sporting and cul- but it may be more," he said.

variety of ways of doing it. At government's record had been the very least, we would need "absolutely disastrous".

The need to plough more money back

unease by many sportsmen and women, regarding it as med-

dling or inappropriate. That is understandable, if regrettable.

vision of what sport and recreation is, and what it can

things can be different. Its ethos

is to provide an environment

within which all our citizens can

develop their sporting potential to whatever individual level

they feel is most appropriate.

The people will be given a greater role in the provision and

use of recreational facilities. It is

time that the wealth and exper-

tise possessed by those for

whom sport is in many ways a

passion is harnessed for the good of their sports. Throughout

The charter sets out a positive

Tom Pendry, chairman of the Parliamentary

Labour Party sports committee, explains

the need for a Charter for Sport

Yet, sport has often fallen politics has been regarded with down the political agenda for unease by many sportsmen and

approach has meant that there sport, supporter representation has been no positive, pro-active and involvement will be

"Our policy enables people the government to facilitate He said: "We created a to be involved in sport, the the flow of capital investment dual-use policy whereby local bids "should not want for Denis Howell, the shadow

minister for sport, said that

money available for sport, would be mandatory rate re-

"There has been no eff-On the support of bids to ective national leadership in bring leading sports events to sport since Labour left office Britain, he said: "There are a in 1979," Howell added. The fields, sports grounds and

guidance and encouragement prevents them from taking the

sporting plunge. A national

system of sports development officers, with enthusiasm and

the necessary leadership qual-

ities; will be established to overcome this. Sport in the

community really will become a natural and feasible choice for

Sport's subsidy of the govern-

ment has been too high for too long. At present, the treasury

receives from sport five times

the amount which the Chan-

cellor gives to it. Furthermore,

the government has cut, over

the past five years alone, a staggering £59.3 million from sports-funding through aid to

the Sports Councils and support through the Urban Programme, with further cuts planned for the

future. As a result, provision is

under serious threat and sport

It is time that was changed. A

comprehensive review of all

faces a financial crisis.

For some, only a lack of fairer proportion of the money

Conservative policy has been into the development of facil- authorities put money into ities." He said that successful schools and education so that you had much better facilities. These facilities were available

The government was "takchequer revenue that comes cils would be rejuvenated, that away from local government poll tax abolition would have and giving them exclusively to "a profound effect" on the governers of opt-out schools. with no proper guarantee they shall have the money to run them effectively. The charter's launch at

Westminster was the first white paper in 1975. "Sport is our most underrated social service," the document says. "We must protect playing open spaces required for pub-

taken out of sport goes back into

sport. This will be achieved

through both direct government

assistance and partnership with

Of course, such a major review will not be completed

overnight. That is why man-

datory rate relief to all voluntary

sports clubs will be immediately

introduced to get money through to the grass roots -

effectively and directly.

As a minister in the North of

Ireland office during the last

Labour government, I was proud to introduce mandatory

rate relief for sports clubs in the

province and I know of the

enormous boost that that

brought to sport there. Now that

help will be extended through-

the private sector.

keep the SPENCER Edwards, a you kings Norion golfer, surpass

erm his first round perm nance when the Golf Plus PC louisall championiship could not a feet to the permitted and the permitted to the permitt ned at East Susses Nation On Wednesday, he had rang in four birdies at the side of more experienced partner, Mr Delay, of Mathock Yesterd he recorded six five of the ere if purple passage of six hole only the third ewaped, an even there his putt from 2: inped the hole. Otherwise, it was an incommentant of the hole a inconsistent round for be amer, who emerged with

The Charter for Sport shows that sport's time has arrived on the political stage. Now it is up to all of us - politicians and sportspersons alike - to make

comprehensive review of all its dream a reality.

aspects of sport's finance will be Tom Pendry is Labour MP undertaken to ensure that a for Stalybridge and Hyde.

#### **CYCLING**

# Cammish warms to the task

IAN Cammish, shivering with cold after breaking the British 136 inches - was as much a key to his success as the wind. 25-mile and 50-mile straight-out

records yesterday, deserved his inner glow of satisfaction. Twenty five miles in 41min 21sec (36mph), and 50 in 1hr 24min 32sec (35mph) should ensure that he holds the records Cammish, who turned pro-fessional for Raleigh in 1990

after dominating amateur timetrials for a decade, had a 30mph west-southwest wind for the route he had chosen from Alconbury to Bury St Edmunds He had a cross-wind on his right shoulder for the first few miles, but the road direction soon changed in his favour.

disc wheels, but, as convention 5min 42sec. This season, he has demands, fitted tri-bars. His choice of gears - with a top of road and track records.

50-mile attempt to today if he beat the 25-mile record, but his speed and confidence were such hat he raced non-stop into the 50-mile section 1 min 16sec ahead of Dave Lloyd's 1974

Cammish was feeling the cold so much that he did not risk drinking from the one bottle of liquid he carried, in case it gave him stomach cramps. Most of the time, he was counting his pedal revolutions. "When the going was most favourable, I was turning the pedals at 110 revolutions a minute," he said. Cammish reduced the 50-mile

Cammish shunned the use of record of Peter Longbottom by captured 57 events and national

☐ A five-man British squad is likely to be the first national sports team to visit South Africa since the International Olympic Committee (IOC) lifted its ban on competition with the republic. The team will race in the 12day Rapport Tour, starting in Bloemfontein on Tuesday. Ian Emmerson, the British

Cycling Federation president, said: "We are the first competitors in an Olympic sport to go there since the ban was imposed in 1970.Emmerson will be an observer for the Union Cycliste Internationale (UCI), the sport's governing body. "We know that there is mixing of races in the sport, but it will be something that I have to confirm," he said. The team is: John Charlesworth, Gary Speight, Matthew Illingworth, Richard Prebble and Dylan Williams.

#### **RUGBY LEAGUE**

# Wigan meet Dewsbury in Trophy

THERE were mixed feelings for when his team were drawn at home to Dewsbury, of the third division, in the preliminary round of the Regal Trophy on November 3 (Keith Macklin writes). Lindsay was relieved that Wigan did not have to face strong first division opposition. but disturbed that another fixture had to be taken on board when the Central Park club is struggling with its worst ever

championship. There is little doubt that the Leeds match, which is scheduled for television kick-off time of 6.15pm, will get priority with the Regal Trophy tie with Dewsbury reacranged

Rochdele Hornets v Worker: Wigen v Devisiony: Hull v Leigh: Shetheld Regides v Scarborough Prates: Saddleworth Rangers v Workington Town: Leigh East v Choney.

1

# Scotland select the same side

wing

competition.

DESPITE the chance of Craig and Douglas Wyllie at inside Chalmers and Sean Lineen failcentre, leaving Mark Moncrief as the only possible choice for ing to recover from injury in the bench. In turn, that would time for the World Cup quarterleave Scotland with no midfield final at Murrayfield tomorrow, Scotland have included both cover and, in the event of an injury in those postions, Tony Stanger would then move to players in an unchanged side to face Western Samoa.

Statistically, Duncan Pater-son, the Scotland manager, gave Chalmers a 60 per cent chance of playing: for Lineer, he was no more confident than 50 per cent. Both have made 100 per cent progress since last weekend," Paterson said. "We will leave the decision on whether to play them as late as possible."

Chalmers has suffered deep bruising in the lateral part of his quadriceps while Lineen has had fluid drained from a swollen knee. Both have been receiving Scotland medical team, who are investing a good deal of faith in a hyperbaric chamber loaned to the squad by Highox - an

The equipment, which has been successfully used by Celtic football club, hyper-oxygenates forn tissue and speeds up the natural healing process.

Lincen and Chalmers did not

take any part in the training session yesterday, which was shortened because of their absence, but they are expected to be with the squad for practice at Murrayfield today.
lan McGecchan was also an

absentee from training yes-terday. The Scotland coach has had a recurrence of the back problem that forced him to miss his side's warm-up match Graham Shiel, who scored Scotland's first try against Ire-land minutes after replacing Chalmers, is on the bench but the Meirose player could be called on to play at either standoff half or centre.

If Chalmers and Lineen are both ruled out. Shiel would be

time since his high-school days.

pulled hamstring, the New Zea-

landers have called for Kieran

Crowley, the Taranaki full back.

to join the 26 players in France.

we have had no option but to

ask for a back-up player," John Hart, the coach, said. "We

sought the approval of the relevant people but if Wright

and Philpott recover, Crowley

may not even play.

"It's a difficult situation but

### Crossan is ruled out by injury

From Bryan Stiles IN DUBLIN

KEITH Crossan, the Ireland left wing, is out of the World Cup quarter-final against Australia at Lansdowne Road on Sunday because of damaged ankle liga-ments and tendinitis. Jack Clarke, the Irish utility back, has been called in to fill the gap. Ireland are likely to feel the

loss of Crossan's services acutely, since his speed in attack and fierce tackling have served his country well. He has been an automatic choice for the past Clarke is not a specialist wing,

although he scored a try from that position when making his international debut in the 21-21 five nations' championship. Coping with having to play out of position in an international is tricky enough, but, to add to his problems, he has been handed he unnerving task of containing David Campese

their squad of 26.
SCOTLAND: A G Hastings; A G Stanger, S Hastings; S R P Lineon, I Tutesto; C M Chalmers, G Armatrong; D M B Sole (captain), J Allon, A P Burnest, J Jeffrey, C A Gray, G W Weer, F Calder, D B White. Replacements: P W Doda, A G Shiel, G H Ofever, G R Harshall, A J Watt, K S Milne. WESTERN SAMOA: A Alokupo; B Lima, T Vaega, F Burnea, T Tagalor, S Bachop, M Vaes; P Fattales (captain), S Toomstants), V Alsalatoa. S Varilet, M Birtwinstie, E loane, A Percivin, P Lam. Replacements: T Nu ualTitia, F Spens, T Faamasino, J Paramoro, S Lempinsa, T Sp. Clarke is probably still having nightmares over the way he allowed Yoshida, the little Japanese wing, to swerve around him last week and run half the length of the field to create one of the best tries of the comfor the injured Simon Geoghegan on the right wing in that match.

He knows if he allows Campese the same amount of room, the Australian will have a field day. With Ralph Keyes, the stand-off half, and Neil Francis, the second row lineout specialist, reporting fit after minor injuries, Ireland were able to name their first choice players for the other 14 positions. Apart from Clarke, the team is that which lost their last Pool 2 game 24-15 to Scotland.

RELAND: J Steples; S Geoghegen, D Curris. B Madin, J Clerke: R Keyes, R Sauruders: N Popplewell. S Smith. D Fitzgerald, P Matthews (captain), D Leraham. N Francis; G Harritton, B Flobinson, Replacements: K Murphy, V Curr

# Anxious wait for All Blacks

From CHRIS THAU IN LILLE

A MOUNTING injury toll has "We have not ruled out forced New Zealand to take the anyone yet. The cut off point is unusual step of announcing a Monday. If we win and neither provisional side for their quar- of the two makes progress we ter-final against Canada here on

might have to ask the Irish to accept us with 27 players." If Terry Wright, the full back Timu's lack of experience at full back is a cause for concern who has pulled a hamstring. does not recover in time. his in the New Zealand party. He place will go to John Timu, the trained yesterday in pouring Otago winger, who would be playing at full back for the first rain and an equally heavy downpour of balls kicked at him by Hart and Bachop, the scrum half, but was calm and unflinch-With Shane Philpott, the re-

serve full back, also nursing a ingunder the high ball, Though we still hope that Terry [Wright] will recover by Sunday, and we are ready to wait until the morning, realistically we have to accept that Timu will start the game," Hart

Grant Fox, the stand-off half, has missed two training sessions with an aggravated groin injury, but is certain to start the game

The front five which played in the game against England is retained for the fourteenth time in 15 international matches with Gary Whetton, the skipper winning his 56th cap to break the Colin Meads's record and become New Zealand's most capped player. In the back row, Michael Jones, whose religious beliefs prevent him from playing on Sunday, is replaced by the Ouago open-side flanker, Paul Alex Wyllie, the coach, said

New Zealand were prepared for a difficult game. "Canada are a young and ambitious team They have accomplished what they have come here for and from now on they have nothing to lose," he said.

NEW ZEALAND: T Wright or J Time, J Kywan, C Isree, B McCahill, J Tyrau or V Tulgarrain; G Fox, G Bachop; S McDowell, S Fitophrink, R Loe, A Whetton, G Whatton (capt), I Jones, P Henderson, Z Brooke.

RESULTS: Women: Pool B: Argentins 6, Itely 0: Great Bitlain 1. Caracta 0; Chins 2, Instand 1. Poolitions (effor 4 games): 1, Adgentins, Gots: Great Bitlain. 6; Chins, as the injury list grew. The FOOTBALL 7.30 unless stated Bardays League Second division **RUGBY UNION** 

Club matches Tranmere v Cambridge Utd... Beth v London Scottish (7.15). Triand division Stockport v Chester Fourth division Aldershot v Rotherham. GM Vauxhall Conference OTHER SPORT Telford v Colchester (7.45)...

MEVILLE OVENDEN COMBINATION: NO

Boroughmuir v Stewart's Mel FP (7.0) Bridgend v Glamorgen Widrs (7.15) ... Ebbw Vale v Newport (7.0) Kelso v Selkirk (7.15) ....

GOLF: Toyota World Match Play Champ BORD GAIS LEAGUE OF IRELAND: Ionahip (Warthed Premier division: Bohamians v Athlone (7 45). run of injuries.

Maurice Lindsay, the chairman is the clash between the prelimiof Wigan, at Salford yesterday pary round and the Wigan v Leeds match in the Stones Bitter

> for midweek The holders of the trophy, Warrington, have pulled out the glamour tie of the opening rounds. They have drawn Leeds

v Worlangfon Town: Leigh East v Chorley.

(Ties to be played on Sunday, November 3;

First round: Hulf or Leigh v Bettey:
Doncester v Whiteheven: Helitar v Berrow;
Bradford Northern v Leigh East or Chorley.

Outhern v London Crusaders: Brandey v
Featherstone Rovers; Northoptean City v
Westelfield Traity; Selected v Traiford Borought; Swimton v Wigen or Dewebury.

Westengion v Leeds; Keighley Cougars v
Hundet; Rochtale Hornets or Wichnes v
Seddiaworth Heingers or Worldington Town:
Highleid v Carisle: Huddensteld v St
Helsnis; Hulf Kingston Rovers. CastistenstRyediale York v Sheffield Eagles or Scarborough Prestes. (Ties to De played on
weekend of November 16 and 17)

THE TIMES FRID

Match plat champion after he overcame 1 Calcatechia 2 and 4 calcatechia 2 and 4 certain on the West Courses

threshold of becoming a dreshold of beater for British over the next ten years, ke over me his match against Faldo gre the fullen more evid which to judge his prog he will rec-off ag fel he wife winner of Open and twice the Ma champion, convinced tha animade has improved much in the last 12 mes hen mightened about pla Monigomerie

tested my game at the hig level in the last year, altho know I will mand to hole Mongometic did putt holed from 13 leet at the birdie to stop the Amer going ahead and two-pu the 18th from 25 feet while opponent missed from six at the leach interval, woo holes out of seven from third (21st) in the aftern before a late rally Calcaverchia reduced Scot's winning margin to

Calcaverchia, without Open in Ingo, said: "I'm sure that I deserved to be he Tough day? It's been a to

Birdies fro

69, three under par and 2 SIFE more than the day before.

Their total of 11, was for bener than Simon Sherratt at

IN BRIEF Lancia in top three

Christopher Harries, both fro

DIDIER Auriol Massim Basim and Dario Cerral drive Lancia caree to firm sound and third places in the Sar Remorally, the minth even the loop world, hampion Annel's ain billed turn ming place in the drawer than place in the drawer than place in the drawer of the German manufacture periods, his atapped plans among next year Persons who make the form the form to the control plans. The new international makes of Fig. 1 the major has continued and the ideas of the major has continued and the ideas of the major has continued at the ideas of the major has continued the ideas of the ideas

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American Medical Musical Market Marke Horkey. Managhet And been have it since de Better he Deserted for the Part of the

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powers the view of the powers of the powers

Richardson falls at first hurdle in the World Match Play championship

# Montgomerie opens in style

By MITCHELL PLATTS GOLF CORRESPONDENT

COLIN Montgomerie will meet Nick Faldo in the quarter-finals of the Toyota World Match Play championship after he overcame Mark Calcavecchia 5 and 4 yesterday on the West Course at Wentworth.

The Scot, who is on the threshold of becoming a standard-bearer for British golf over the next ten years, knows his match against Faldo will give the nation more evidence of which to judge his progress, yet he will tee-off against Faldo, twice winner of the Onen and twice the Masters champion, convinced that his attitude has improved so much in the last 12 months that he can win a place in the

"A year ago, I would have been frightened about playing Montgomerie said yesterday, "but not now. I've tested my game at the highest level in the last year, although I know I will need to hole-out well to beat Nick."

Montgomerie did putt well against Calcavecchia. He holed from 13 feet at the 2nd hole in the afternoon for a birdie to stop the American going ahead and two-putted the 18th from 25 feet while his opponent missed from six.

Montgomerie, two holes up at the lunch interval, won six holes out of seven from the third (21st) in the afternoon before a late rally Calcavecchia reduced the Scot's winning margin to 5

u orda

To be only

Striken page

1. The 12.25

Commence of the second

and 4. sure that I deserved to be here. Tough day? It's been a tough to play the outward half in the going." year. It's no secret I've not afternoon, which is where he

keep the lead intact

By JOHN HENNESSY

SPENCER Edwards, a young the Scraptoft Club in Kings Norton golfer, surpassed even his first round performance.

After the leaders had dropped

the 14th.



Sand blaster: Richardson attempts to play his way out of trouble during his first-round defeat at Wentworth

to be invited."

up to 40mph, made scoring defending champion. difficult, although neither Cal-

West Course, Wentworth: Par 72 (6,945 yards): Outward nine — 36 (3,361 yards); Inward nine — 36 (3,584 yards)

After the leaders had dropped two shots in their first four

boles, it required an outrageous

putt, more than a cricket pitch in length over a ridge, to bring in

their first birdie, from Deeley at

the 14th.

LEADBIG SCORES: 187: M. Deeley (Matthok) and S Edwards (Kings Norton), 65, 69, 141: S Sherratt and C Harries (Scraphoft), 72, 69, 145: A Limb (Phoenic) and M Haginbottom (Hallamathra) 71, 71: P Evers (Kingsdown) and G Davies (Pontypool) 74, 65: P Hentison (Hendy Grango) and D Curry (Henham) 74, 69: D Scholes and M Gray (Stand) 70, 72, 142: S Ward and L Residings (Oschly) 75, 67: K Bouchele (Lee-on-the-Solent) and R Edwards (Portsmouth) 72, 71: S Beateridge (Relibro) and C Japano (Hottingham City) 67, 74, 144: B Dumber (Easter Moffaci) and A McCostoly (Andrie) 69, 75; N Burch (unfattsched) and M Inglis (Karotner) 71, 73; I Harrison and A Prichard (Ross-on-Wye) 72, 72.

"I don't feel under any round and he was six under who lost to his American nothing to be afraid of because played. compatriot, Billy Andrade, the odds are all in lan's tournament win since the can feel happy with the way favour. But I watched lan in

Steve Richardson's hopes of to within nine feet from where playing Seve."

HOLE-BY-HOLE GUIDE TO THE FIRST ROUND AT WENTWORTH

Birdies from Edwards Strokeplayers fail to adjust

matchplay and the mayhem wreaked in the first round of the

Woolmark matchplay champ-

ionship here to the north of

Milan, yesterday gave a fair

Gone was Laura Davies, De-

leted was Marie-Laure de Lorenzi, Excised was Alison

Nicholas. Wiped out was Penny

Grice-Whittaker, Besieged was

the man making the travel

Davies, who has what the Americans call an attitude prob-

lem when it comes to match-play, was handily beaten by Maria Navarro, of Spain, and

summed up her performance succinctly if unprintably. The

Spaniard, who was not in the least bit surprised to win, cal-

indication why.

PROFESSIONAL golfers hate par when the match ended on quished cry.

the 15th, where Davies, five or

six, or nine, over par, depending on when you talked to her, took

three putts. Six down after ten.

Davies won three of the next

Lora Fairclough, from Lan-cashire, lived up to her reput-ation as "the baby-faced killer"

by beating de Lorenzi, who was

so often at odds with her putter,

"It was like playing against

Seve." Fairclough — in her first year as a professional — said.

Even on the practice ground,

she has such an aura about her.

She makes anybody feel in-ferior. I couldn't really sleep and

if I dreamt about the match once

I dreamt about it a hundred

Viva il strokeplay, the van-

four holes, to no avail.

by three and two.

played well. I was just happy lost his chance. Andrade, who a prolonged run ended when he holed for an eagle three. It eventually won 3 and 2, will he was beaten 5 and 3 by Nick took him four up and the The howling wind, gusting now play Ian Woosnam, the Price Even so, Price produced gallant Richardson could not easily the best golf of the first respond.

Fred Couples became the cavecchia or Tom Purtzer, pressure," Andrade said. "I've par for the six par fives he second American to reach the It was at the long fourth, in past Joe Ozaki 4 and 3. He will the afternoon, where Price now play Severiano Balles-Open in 1989, said: "I'm not they played. Purtzer, like the Ryder Cup and he didn't virtually condemned Richard- teros today. "I hit some bad Calcavecchia, took 42 strokes seem to have the putter son to a premature departure. shots but I hung in," Couples There he hit a superb four iron said. "I'm looking forward to

5 and 4

QUISIDED CTY.

FRIST ROUND RESULTS (GB and I unless stated): C Dibrain (Aus) bit K Mollerstacht (Swe), 1981: F Dassu (h) bit A Shapcott, 3 and 2 X Wunnech (Sp) bit L Hachrey, 2 and 1; J Arnold (NZ) bit N Way, 1 hole; K Espinasse (FI) bit P Grice-Whitteler, 2 and 1; P Gonzalez (Col) bit J Furby, 4 and 2; J Forbes bit S Robinson, 5 and 4; S Struchelck bit B New, 6 and 5; J Germa (SA) bit A Nicholas, 3 and 2; J Kinisch bit N Hall (Aus), 4 and 2.

S Gronther (Sault is S, Marcon (ST), 2 and 2.

#### **FOOTBALL**

# Yorath under fire over gamble that backfired

SO MUCH for Welsh football's dream of supplanting rugby as the country's national sport. The 4-1 defeat in Nuremberg on Wednesday must have been every bit as painful for the Principality to watch as those

the Rugby World Cup.

Terry Yorath, the Welsh manager, has been rightfully feted during the past 12 months as his team climbed to a position at the head of group five in the European championship, where we dared to imagine they might qualify for the finals at the expense of Germany. That in itself is a measure of the progress this small nation has made under the stewardship of

Yesterday, the bouquets turned to brickhats as Yorath was forced to face up to the accusations that he had blundered to the second to the seco dered tactically in his choice of reserves for a match it was essential that Wales drew, if hey were to sustain the impossible dream.

The double blow of losing David Phillips and Clayton Blackmore, both right backs, had placed him in a dilemma. Whoever he co-opted into the position he was going to have to

In the event, Yorath chose Gavin Maguire, a central de-fender, who has played just two

GROUP FIVE

RESULTS: Wales 3, Beigum 1, Luxemburg 2, Germany 3, Luxemburg 0, Wales 1: Beigum 3, Luxemburg 0, Beigum 1, Wales 1: Germany 1, Beigum 0, Wales 1, Germany 0, Luxemburg 0, Beigum 2, Germany 4, Wales 1

FEXTURES: November 13: Weies v Luxer bourg. November 20: Belgum v German December 17: Germany v Luxembourg.

son, to face the likes of Andreas Brehme and Thomas Doll. It was a mismatch of frightening proportions and, not surpris-ingly, it proved to be catastrophic for Wales. Maguire's performance went

rapidly downhill from the moment he was booked for an inexcusably late tackle on Brehme in the fourteenth minute. He was directly responsible for Germany's second and third goals before Yorath decided, at half-time, that it would be prudent to substitute the

It was probably unwise of Yorath, too, to allow himself to become embroiled in another mincing of words with Berti Vogts, the German coach. This, after all, was Nuremberg, not on the eve of the same whether Germany were still the best, it was inadvisable of him to state quite so firmly "not now", though quite on what basis he arrived at that opinion is unclear. What with the Welsh supporters chanting: "There's only one Winston Churchill" the Germans did not want for

Without wishing to trample upon Weish feelings at this sensitive time, one has to say that Germany were so wickedly good that it would be calamitous indeed if they, like the Italians, were prematurely eliminated from this competition. Wales's destiny is now in the hands of others. Beigium and Luxem-bourg, who have only their pride to play for against Germany. Even in the unlikely event of

either of these countries taking a point from the world champions, there is still the small matter of Wales winning handsomely against Luxembourg in their final game next month. Without the services of Dean Saunders and Barry Horne, who are both suspended, that may not be quite the formality that

Saunders, who was sent off for aiming a kick at Doll, faces a suspension of up to five matches, which would rule him out of the entire first phase of the finals in Sweden, should

### Charlton sees reason to hope

By PETER BALL

were yesterday ruing the cost of their failure to reap the rewards of the outstanding displays by a terday ruing the cost of British or Irish internation team in recent years, their manager insisted, yet again, that a draw in Poland may have been more to Ireland's advantage than a win.

something to play for next month, so that England will go

Poland had been utterly outplayed by the Republic, There was little to suggest that they can beat England as they will have to do, but that perhaps is to underrate Ireland's stunning performance, a five-man midfield proving the springboard for a display of attacking football completely at odds with the

traditional view of their

JACK Charlton enjoys being result," Charlton said. That consolation, but it did not contrary, and while his team may be clutching at straws after convince Charlton's players. yet again to turn their evident to argue with their widespread team in the group.
"We've thrown this group

### Scotland earn small glimmer of hope

By RODDY FORSYTH

vital European championship qualifying tie against Romania ucharest on Wednesday, Andy Roxburgh, the Scottish coach, suggested a defeat would be better than a draw.

Roxburgh argued that a draw ould deprive Romania of any chance of qualifying and render during Switzerland's final group two fixture in Bucharest next

New, 6 and 5; J Germe (SA) of A Normons, 3 and 2; J Kinloch bit N Hell (Aus), 4 and 2. S Gronberg (Swe) bit 6 Moon (US), 20th; L Meritz (SA) bit K Peance (Aus), 5 and 3; A Dibos (Peru) bit 7 Albibos (Sp), 2 and 1; T Johnson bit 5 Proseer, 3 and 2; H Dobson bit 5 Elicitit, 4 and 2; L Feliolough tot M-L de Lorenzi (Fr), 3 and 2; M Neverro (Sp) bit L Devies, 4 and 3; M Gerner bit 5 Koogh, 1 hole, 4 Jones (Aus) bit C Perripo-Levis, 2 and 1; C Neuman, (Swe) bit D Dowling, 4 and 2; C Duffy bit D Hutton (Aus), 1 hole.

P Wright bit E Coulins (Fr), 3 and 2; K Douglas bit R Comstock (US), 6 and 5; S Nicklen bit D Barnard, 3 and 2; A Sheard (SA) bit J Soulaby, 6 and 4; K Marshall bit K Dellas, 1 hole; G Stevent bit R Head, 6 and 4; H Waddworth bit M Spencer-Davin (US), 3 and 2; K Leadbetter (US) bit P Conley (US), 23rd; D Reid bit J Hell (Zm), 1 hole. 

FIXTURES: November 13: Romania

POWERBOATING

RACKETS

**RUGBY FIVES** 

RUGBY LEAGUE

**RUGBY UNION** 

SNOOKER

SCHOOLS MATCH: Civist's Hospital Bugby Fives Association 93.

AICE WINDERMERIE Record weeks

jeopardising Scotland's chances of reaching the finals. Now, the Romanians claim they intend to fulfil their status as favourites to win the qualifying group.
Of course, Switzerland can

conclude all speculation by earning a victory in Bucharest on November 13, a resul would put them beyond the reach of the other contenders. Should they draw they could be overtaken by Scotland but only in the event of Scotland beating San Marino 11-0 at Hampden Park on the same evening.

Uli Stielike, manager of Switzerland, now says he will ask Uefa to arrange the same matches.

However, the Romanians intend to kick off two hours ahead of the Hamnden match and Roxburgh said yesterday: "Who does Uli Stielike think he is kidding? The timing of the kickoff of their match is nothing to do with Switzerland. The Romanian football association will decide when the game starts and the Swiss will simply have to follow the usual practice and fall in with it.'

who were furious at their failure superiority into a win. It is hard conviction that they are the best

away," a disconsolate Tony Cascarino said after the match. Andy Townsend was equally unhappy. "We should be run-ning away with this group, yet we're bately hanging on," he

Townsend was the centre of a midfield that will be at the beight of its powers as one of the best in Europe next year, and the prospect of team going to the United States rather than Sweden next June is a sad one. American plans for a summer

tournament as a foretaste of the World Cup are well advanced, with Spain and Italy poised to join the Republic or another European team and the United States in Boston, Whether eight teams will be involved, with four South American countries forming a separate group in Los Angeles, has not yet been confirmed

Much, of course, will depend on the attitude of the Poles next month, but there was a faint glimmer of hope for the Irish in the words of the Celtic de Darius Wdowczyk, "We don't think England will give as hard a game as Ireland did and that could be our big chance," he

# GROUP SEVEN

# 

Christopher Harries, both from

mance when the Golf Phis PGA

fourball championship contin-ued at East Sussex National

On Wednesday, he had rattled in four birdies at the side of his

more experienced partner, Mike

Deeley, of Matlock. Yesterday

he recorded six, five of them in a purple passage of six holes.
Only the third escaped, and
even there his putt from 25ft
lipped the hole. Otherwise it was

an inconsistent round for both

partners, who emerged with a 69, three under par and a stroke

Their total of 137 was four

more than the day before.

18 18 5

#### Lancia in top three

DIDIER Auriol, Massimo Biasion and Dario Cerrato drove Lancia cares to first, second and third places in the San Remo rally, the ninth event of the 1991 world champion-Auriel's win lifted him to

third place in the drivers' championship.

The German manufacturer, Porsche, has scrapped plans to return to Formula One motor racing next year. Porsche with-drew from the circuit in June. Max Mosley, the newly-elected president of Fisa, the international motor sports fed-eration, has endorsed the idea of staging two Formula One grands

BASEBALL: The Atlanta Braves beat the Pittsburgh Pirates 1-0 to force a seventh, deciding match in their National League play-off. The winners will meet the league play-off. deciding match in their National League play-off. The winners will meet the Minnesota Twins in the World Series.

BOXING: Paul Hodkinson, of Liverpool, has been given a second chance. Villesana, of Mexico.

> ICE HOCKEY: Murrayfield Racers have been heavily fined by the British Ice Hockey Association for bringing the game into disrepute by using an ineligible player in their Autunin Cup match against Fife Flyers last month.
> TENNIS: The Wimbledon champion, Steffi Graf, has recovered from strained tendons in her right wrist and will compete in the Midland Banks women's tournament which starts at Brighton on Tuesday.

n her preparations for the Dlympic Games with the loss of

one her sponsors. Daihatsu.

# Ebdon proves a point

# by beating Knowles

SNOOKER

emerge from the amateur ranks since Stephen Hendry, collected his first world ranking point by beating Tony Knowles, the six-teenth seed, 5-3 in the Rothmans grand prix in Read-

ing yesterday.
Ebdon, the world junior champion last year, from Islington, reached the fifth round with a typically flamboyant performance in which he made no attempt to compromise the potting skills that are his trademark. The accomplished obocist

and lifeguard, who also represented north London schools in cricket, disproves the popularly held theory that snooker's newcomers do not possess character. Sporting a pony-tail, and

PETER Ebdon, thought by adopting his usual cavalier apmany to be the best prospect to proach against Knowles, Ebdon, proach against Knowles, Ebdon, aged 21, was manna from heaven for a game fearful of being swamped by an army of faceless. if

Ebdon attained a consis

high level of scoring and dis-posed of Knowles with contributions of 57, 99, 64 and 64. He now makes his television debut on Sunday against his fellow rookie, Paul Davies, a semi-finalist in the Dubai Duty Free Classic last week, who beat Danny Fowler, of Worksop, 5-1. Joe Johnson, the 1986 world champion, who is playing snooker again after suffering a heart attack four months ago, also progressed into the televised phase with a 5-2 win over Warren King, of Australia.

**YACHTING** 

# Seeds struggle early

Bermada – Eddie Warden Owen is paired against Peter Isler, of the United States, in today's quarter-finals of the Omega Gold Cup match race championship here

The British skipper, who moves to San Diego to coach the New Zealand America's Cup team next week, was one of the few seeds to have an casy passage through the first round on Wednesday, when the Italian YACHTING: Penny Wsy, the women's world windsuring champion, has suffered a blow America's Cup slopper, Paul Cayard, suffered an unexpected defeat at the hands of Kevin Mahaney, the North American Soling champion. Another to be

knocked out was Chris Law. ☐ The America's Cup trustees committee has rejected the San Diego Yacht Club's attempt to force challengers to nominate their yachts by December 20, before some designs may be complete. The challengers now need not name their boats until the eve of the Louis Vuitton selection trials on January 25. SEICCHON UTIALS ON JANUARY Z.3.
RESILLTS: First round: E Warden Owen
(GB) bit M Wisser (Ger), 3-0; C Dickson
(Jepen) bit J Dianch (Ger), 3-0; P Inter (US) bit
6 Walker (Bernudal), 3-0; K Maharey (US) bit
9 Coyert (IS), 3-1; R Courts (KZ) bit C Law
(GB), 3-1; V Bendoloveski (Den) bit P Campos
(Sp), 3-1; J Bank (Den) bit M Holmberg (Swe),
3-1; R Davis (NZ) bit P Simmons (Bernauda),
3-0.

lend 1, Botton 4; West Bromwich 0, Manchester United 1. Second division: Blackpool 3, Derby 1; Hutdensfield 2, Burtley 0; Hut 3, Oldrem 3; Leloester 1, York 0; Part Vale 1, Mensfield 1; Scumborpe 0, Notis County 1; Woherhampton Wyrdenner 4, Preston 0. NEWILLE CYCHOLEN COMMINATION: Brighton 1, Chelsea 4; Fuffers 1, Portramouth 3, Inswich 3, Oxford United 1; Windedon 1, Wasterd 0. GREAT MILLS LEAGUE Premier division: Bioleted 1, Thereton 0; Saltach 3, Ermouth 1; Torrington 0, Lessaed 1, Persponsed Chroportees v. Froms. Les Phillips Cup: Wellington 0, Bridgort 1, Lessaed 1, Postponsed Chroportees v. Froms. Les Phillips Cup: Wellington 0, Bridgort 1, Lessaed 1, Postponsed Chroportees Cup: Wellington 0, Bridgort 1, Lessaed 1, Postponsed 1, NORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE President's Cup: Wellington 2, Belper 1; Sutten Town 0, Secclastriage 0, WESHOY FAIR CAPITIAL LEAGUE: Brentford 1. BADMINTON SOLFIOED: Durnish Open championships: Mem's elregies: First round: M Soegaard (Durn) IV K Scrott (South, 156, 156, 58 buttle (Eng) is 8 Meleran (Durn), 18-14, 7-15, 15-10, A Naimen (Eng) II R Lispecial (Pin, 155, 15-7, Mosmari ainglass: First round: P Medergaard (Durn) bt G Martin (Sport), 11-2, 11-8, Park Sooyun (S Kor) bt H Troke (Eng), 12-10, 71-8 BASEBALL Town 0, Stockabridge 0, WENDY FAIR CAPITAL LEASUE: Brentford 1, Addeningt 1; Colchester 2, Wealdstone 2; Leytor Crient 1, Southerd 0. HELLENG LEAGUE: Premier division: Cinderford 4, Pageste Juniors 1; Shortwood 1, Millon 3. SCHOOLS MATCHES: Intermedional tries south-East England 0, Inner London and dicidests 1. British Gas Trophy: Second round: Med. Outlier 1, vale of White Hoses 3, southermotion 7, Partemouth 0, Califerly Under-Miccisees. 1. British Ges Trophy: Becond round: McCloon 2, Vale of White Hose 8; Southempton 7, Personauth G, Cafferley Under-19 cape Wales I 2, Engine To, Cafferley Under-19 cape Wales I 2, Engine G, Cafferley Under-19 cape Strategy I 2, Personauth G, Cafferley Under-19 cape Group G, Cacusaro GH, 4, Niectonal (Ling) 3, Sentos GH of Care GH of Care II 2, Campile (Part I 19 Anniel Care II 2) Campile (Side Paulo) 1; Casareni 2, America (Side Paulo) 1; Casareni 2, Envertecation 1; 100 de Prasciceta 3, Ferrovient 1; Russin 1, Perauguesa C, Bottalogo 1, Palmeira 3, Valore group: Internacional (Side Paulo) 1; Casareni 2, Sento Anniel 1; Bocariente C, Polinghia 2, Austria 1 (at Whother Parich Feason Islands C, Yugosinic 2 (in Landskröns, Sweden).

TASILE



TOUR OF PIEDMONT (183m): 1, D Abdozhaparov (LSSR), 4hr 27min 15ear; 2, F Mortosein (Fr); 3; Moreals (Belt; 4, R Verdoncis (Belt; 5, R Adeg (Ger), British and Irlsh placings: 104, R Mar (GE); 114, S Kally (Ire), both same time. ORLANDO, Florida: Wait Olaney tournament: First round (LS unless stated): St. S Ellington (Aus.) I. Molson, C Pault. 68: M O'Morri, D Waldorf, 67. J Blake, J McGovern, G Progos, In March 18. J Blakes, J McGovern, G Progos, In Waldorf, 67: J Blafes, J McGovern, G Twiggs, N Hante, 68: H Sutten, R Cochres, D Barr, M Dawron, B Fleisher, C Perry, R Gennez, D Peoples, F Zoeter, K Perry, SHIZUJOKA, Japans (god Digest tournament: First round, (Japan unless stated): 65: A Yologyanta, 87: M Ozekt, T Ueno, Y Isomana, H Mesheli, N Yoshino, H Yasuda, 58: H Kase, S Clastia, H Namilé, G Namten (Aus). NATWEST CUP: Proliminary round: Botton I+E
40, Edgehil Catioga 10; Durham Univ 25,
Alraciac CFE 42; Huddensteld Poly 4, Braction
Link 42; North Chesters 34; Nortengham 16; Hull 47;
UK CORRUGATED MERIT LEAGUE Searsee Univ 16, Orbind Univ 16.
OTHER MATCH: Shafflett Poly 55; York Univ 8

Marshall: defeated world No. 3 in New York squash

INDER-21 INTERNATIONAL MATCH: WILL (INDEPINE) in Lambourgeri). 22, beland 15 (pd. Newport). CLUB MATCH: Headingley 7, Waterleid 18. SCHOOLS MATCHES: Outdoor 8, Warksop D Sheethers 30. Bryanston 8, Sutton Valence 15. READING: Refirmens grand pric: Four-round (England unless stated): D Rebow bt Waterne (Trad), 5-4; S Hendry (Scot) bt Rowing, 5-4; C Wilson (Water) bit L Dodd, 5-3; Davies (Water) bt D Fouter, 5-1; P Endon bt Knowles, 5-5; A Jonas bt M Price, 5-2; J Johnson bi W King (Aus), 5-2

CANNESS: Star world championship: No racing because of strong winds. Overall (where there lags): 1. A Hagen and K Falkenthal (Gar). 17. tota; 2. R Bennemat and M Salari (19, 36.7.2. M Respections of the Markethal and M.

### HOR-OND ATTOMATION AND ADMINISTRATION ICE HOCKEY SQUASH RACKETS NATIONAL LEAGUE (NIHL): Montreel Carriers S, Buttelo Subres 1: New York Rangers New Jersey Double 2: Hartford Whale's New Jersey Los Angales Kings 8, San Jr MOTOR RALLYING MOTOR HALLY INNS SAN REMORALY: Final positions: 1, D Auriol and B Cocoli (Fr), Lanca Delte, Bir «Smin 25aer; 2, M Blesien and T Silvero (R), Lancia Delte, Zmin Silvero (R), Lancia Delte, Tanis Silvero (R), Lancia Cert (R), Lancia Delte, 8A1; 4, F Delectour and A C Plausiteon (Fr), Food Silvero, 10:15; 5, A Aghmi and S Famocratis (R), Lancia Delte, 1246, 8, C Saintz and I. Moya (Sp), Toyota Celtes, 1529 British polacing: 10, M Wilson and N Griss, Ford Silvero, 20:52. World drivers' championship: 1, Saintz (Sp), 15tyler; 2, J Kmidsunen (Fr), 123; 3, Agriot, 101. Mengilacturers' championship: 1, Lanca, 134, 2. Toyota, 125; 3, Ford, 48, CAlffic: Pharmotins Refly: 1, A Vatenae (Fr), Catherie; 2 & Maddegard (Swe), Citroen; 3, A Anthreaino Fr), Citroen. Motorcycleg: 1, D Lapone (US), Cagiva.

FILDERSTADT, Germany: Women's tour-nament: First round: N Taudet (Fr) bt P Shriver (LIS), 5-7, 6-3, 6-1, 9-8, 9-8, 9-8, (LIS) bt E Resmach (SA), 6-4, 7-5; H Sutova (C2) bt A Finitaer (LIS), 6-7, 7-5, 6-3, J Novolma (C2) bt A Finitaer (LIS), 6-7, 7-5, 6-3, J Novolma (C2) bt B Schultz (Nath), 6-3, 4-6, 8-2. bit B Schulzt (Neth), 63, 44, 8-2.
(TVOMS: Men's bistimment: Becond round: 9
Bruguetra (Sp) bit A Boetsch (Fr), 3-8, 6-3, 6-4.
Delettre (Fr) bit C Picher (Fr), 8-2, 8-7, 7-8, 8
Gilbert (US) bit E Winogradeley (Fr), 7-6, 6-1; K
Curren (US) bit C wan Remakung (SA), 6-1, 8-2, 9
Bruguetra (US) bit G Reoux (Fr), 7-6, 7-6, 7-8
Sempate (US) bit T Churspion (Fr), 6-7, 6-8
Doubles: Second round: J Bates (Gr) and K
Curren (US) bit P Norvel and S Kruger (SA), 6-4, 7-5 7-5
VIENNA: Men's tournament: First round: P
Korde (Ca) bi A Horbmother (Ger), 4-8, 6-1, 6-2,
H Skoff (Austria) bi P Acer (Ang.), 7-8, 4-8, 6-3,
Second round: A Aleryd (Swe) bit E Jelen (Gen),
7-8, 6-3, Cu State) (Gen) bit A Volkov (ISSSH), 6-2,
8-7, 6-3: A Krickesein (US) of A Chericasov
rissSh R-3, 6-3 SCHOOLS MATCHES: Rugby (C Roberds and R Certar) bt Rectioy (J Couts and M Bethouse), 15-3, 15-3, 16-7, 16-10, Malyern (T Shochen and M Hubberd) bt Catton (G Rees and M Devreon), 4-15, 16-17, 15-9, 15-10, 15-9, 15-12.

2, 67, 63; A Kithessen (US) or A Limitation (USS), B3, 64.
HONG KOHS: Mariboro championshibe: Wernean (SA) bit 7 Ho (US), 63, 24, 64; E Sinchor (So) or M Janie (Aro), 75, 63
BOTSWAND: Men's Saciette nourrement: Causton-finals: D lease (US) bit A Pouse (GS), 64, 62, 7 Toomey (US) bit A Pouse (GS), 78, 63, 65
E Belley (GS) bit 8 Curry (US), 64, 62, A Richardson (GS) bit M Mackagen (GS), 62, 36, 6 VOLLEYBALL

CAIRO: World Junior men's chempionship Yumatiavia bi Arcentina. 3-0: China bi Egypt. 3

#### **SQUASH RACKETS** Marshall's

grip is tightened New York - Peter Marshall, the England No. 3, with the double-handed technique, has broken into the top level of the international same in the second round of the US Open championship here where he defeated the world No. 3, Chris Robert-

son, of Australia, 15-8, 15-10, 15-4, in 54 minutes (Colin McQuillan writes) Marshall, aged 20, tall, angular and increasingly powerful. dominated his junior group as a lightweight who learned to hit straight and long on both sides by using both hands on the grip. Few expected him to carry such compensatory technique successfully into the senior

Robertson, the reigning European Open champion univer-sally feared as a tenacious opponent, now knows that was too hopeful. He only once led in in the third game, and was never able to decipher Marshall's deceptive preparation in the front court. Marshall now meets

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# SPORT

# Time, gentlemen, to forget the phoney war

shown that there is now nobody

you can take for granted on the



When we played New Zealand in our opening pool match, we Saturday in the middle of the knew that, even in defeat, we rugby season, remember - I enjoyed a pub lunch in the could still reach the final. That autumn sunshine on the island of safeguard is no longer available to Jersey before wandering around the shops of St Helier. This us; the feeling in the camp is, this is the real thing.
We know that we are going to Saturday afternoon, at the Parc des Princes stadium in Paris, I. have to improve significantly to expect to be involved in one of the

beat France. Our first aim in the World Cup was to qualify for the later stages, and that we have done toughest mental and physical tests I have experienced in my career. The contrast with browsing without playing particularly well. We were disappointing against the United States in our final pool around shops seven days earlier France versus England in the World Cup quarter-finals, just like the three other matches at this match, partly because eight of the players in our side had not played

for three or four weeks and, given one chance to impress, those players were trying so hard to make an impact. It all affected our teamwork and pattern. However, the Americans were

it was just what we wanted. But the moment we stepped off the no mugs. And perhaps the perfor-

in the Rugby World Cup plane in Paris on Monday, you mance of Italy in restricting New could sense everybody was raring. Zealand to a 31-21 victory put into to go. The training session which perspective our own win against the Italians, This World Cup has

some of our players were, like

Rob Andrew, the England stand-off

half, relishes the prospect of

those of Mark Twain's death, international stage.

Italy were thrashed by New We have looked sharper in Zealand in the 1987 World Cup training this week and have had to and we, too, had some easy wins step up a few gears. Now, we look four years ago. But standards have forward to playing at the Parc des risen steeply since then and every

Princes. Ask the Scots, who have side poses problems. We enjoyed our break in Jersey; never won there, what they think of the place and you can anticipate

for it always has a great at-mosphere. Partisan yes, but not playing France at Parc des Princes hostile, in my experience. We won splendidly there, 26-7 last year, lost 10-9 in 1988, when we should have won comfortably, and got hammered in 1986. In 1989, I led the British Isles to victory over-France on the ground. We regard France's loss of their stand-off half, Didier Camberabero, as a significant though reports of brawls between

blow. France have improved since 1990, when we took them to the cleaners in that gale-strewn match. I believe they are still trying to find their feet but, with Blanco in charge of them, you cannot afford to relax for one second. We did so, for just a second or two at Twickenham last March, and they scored at the other end.

I have very happy memories of . We plan a fairly restrictive, the place. We enjoy playing there for it always has a great at-1990 with that sort of game and hope to repeat it tomorrow. The French don't like that, they love freedom. But we will try to stop them playing I believe we have the fire-power up front and defensive organisation and strength in the backs to squeeze them.

If we win, other sides left in the tournament will start to look up at us. And, in those other quarterfinals, I think New Zealand will win comfortably against Canada, Australia will be too strong for Ireland and, I suspect, Scotland are now on a roll and will just beat Western Samoa. Which, if we win in France, will give us an interest-ing journey to Edinburgh for the semi-final.

☐ Imerview by Peter Bills



Well, what

went wrong,

manager? Graham Taylor (England, 1-0 winners over Turkey):

There seemed to be a smell about the game tonight and I felt that whatever I did, I could not change it. I do not

know why we stopped hunting the game in the second half. I did not send on substitutes: I did not believe that I could alter the mood of the match and my feeling

was to hold what we had and

be grateful. I was surprised

we did not put any pressure

on Turkey. Why? I cannot

answer that. The whole thing

Terry Yorath (Wales, 4-1

losers to Germany): "We did

not function in any way and

the Germans were in a

different class to us. I am

bitterly disappointed. It was

a case of pressing the old

destruction button. We said

before the game we had to finish the match with 11

men or we had no chance.

and we did not even manage

Andy Roxburgh (Scotland, 1-0 losers to Romania): "It's

desperately upsetting to lose

a game in that way. I'm

proud of the effort the lads

gave. Romania were shat-

tered after 90 minutes. Just

imagine how my players felt.

We need all the fire-power

Jack Charlton (Republic of

Ireland, who drew 3-3 with

Poland): "There were certain

parts of our game I was

pleased with and certain

parts I wasn't. We don't

normally play like that, and I

didn't like what I saw, I dare

not give my real opinion. It

was the first time we've

scored three in ages and the

first time we've given away

three goals like that."

is difficult to explain."

Odds still favour England despite dour display

# Taylor accuses his players of being negative

By Stuart Jones FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

could not be greater.

stage of the tournament, marks the

end of the phoney war. Not that I

seek to cast aspersions as to the

quality of the opposition we have

met so far. Not at all, But from this

day on, there can be no lapses.

WHEN Graham Taylor examined the schedule of the European championship qualifying ties in group seven, he was convinced that November 13 would be the decisive day. He also believed that three nations would still be in contention. The predictions of the England manager were accurate, but only just.

The complexion changed dramatically in the last four minutes in Poznan on Wednesday night. Had Poland not equalised near the end, they would have been out of the running and the Republic of Ireland would have been favourites to win the group and go through to the finals in

Sweden next summer. The odds now lie in favour of England, who require at least a point in Poland next month to be sure of finishing on top. Should they lose, the Irish would be almost certain of qualifying on goal difference by beating Turkey.

If they do so by merely 1-0, Poland could overtake them by winning 5-0 or more - a margin so improbable that it can be discounted. England's destiny, therefore, is still in their own hands.

Taylor could offer no justification for the way in which his shapeless and listless team completed their last home tie.

after the interval, "we played nothing football" - a candid and succinct description and he accused some players livened the attack. Taylor of being too negative.

Yet he must accept a large proportion of the blame for designing such a lop-sided formation. Since there was no explained. "And the team can balance for Waddle, the mid-field inevitably drifted to-me to leave it alone. I didn't wards the flank he occupied. At the start, the plan caused a In that case, it hardly seems surprise. To pursue it until the fair to criticise his players for end was bemusing. It would have been more logical to allow Waddie to roam in a

Lineker and Smith. Robson could naturally Irish a year ago.
have covered the left side of "I said then that the longer midfield, Platt the right, and Batty's limited qualities would have been adequate if he had acted as cover deep inbetween them. That is surely how the quartet would have been most suitably arranged, with Dixon

and Pearce adding width. Although Robson was far more subdued than he has ever been at Manchester United this season, and Platt's contribution was equally neglible, it would be harsh to criticise then. They were pieces of a jigsaw which did not fit. Batty, for all his waspish enthusiasm, is not yet worthy of a place in the side.

Nor can Lineker and Smith be admonished because the nerving occasion. He posed service they received was so the question himself. "Who poor. Yet Taylor, without do I bring in?" mentioning anybody by name. felt that "there were certain situations when people did not accept responsibility. They

played it too safe". Mystifyingly, under the sively defensive. Above all, circumstances, he chose not to the midfield must be balanced

reinforce the threat posed by Waddle, for instance, and Beardsley might have enpreferred to protect the narrow lead supplied by Smith.

You can make a substitution and it doesn't work," he want to lose the whole thing." sharing the same view.

He believes that the Turks have improved rapidly since central position behind he watched them beaten 4-1 by Hungary and 5-0 by the

the team was kept together the harder they would be to beat." be said. "I don" second rate."

Scoring, he admits, is their weakness. Since they have not claimed a single goal in five ties, that much is undeniable. They are also vulnerable in the air at the back. England's two goals in the matches against them were the product of crosses. The Irish are bound to expose the deficiency.

England must assume that they need to avoid defeat in Poznan if they are to earn the right to compete in Sweden. Taylor is unlikely to make many changes for the un-

McMahon for Batty would be one move. Employing three central defenders might be advisable as well, although the nosture should not be excesintroduce a sense of adven- so that everybody in it does

Everton sign Jackson

MATTHEW Jackson, the Lu- for £500,000 last night, just

ton Town defender whose three months after joining the

professional career en- midlands club. The transfer

compasses just seven senior involves a return to Selhurst

games, yesterday joined Park for Mortimer, who was

Everton in a surprise £600,000 with Charlton Athletic, then

transfer. Everton will pay tenants at the ground, before

Paul Mortimer moved from million for the last financial

Luton a further £300,000 if signing for Villa.



Looking up: Moutgomerie during his improved performance against Calcavecchia at Wentworth

# Calcavecchia finds no revenge

THE last time the British public saw Mark Calcavecchia, he was ending his contribution to the Ryder Cup in a blaze of mediocrity. Yesterday he barely saved himself from a similar exit from the Toyota World Match Play golf championship.

Calcavecchia was dormie four to Colin Montgomerie in their last-day singles at Kiawah Island last month, and finished, tears rolling from the shame of it, with a half. He was drawn against the same opponent in the first round on the West course at Wentworth yesterday, and this time Montgomerie won five and four.

Montgomerie played well

been the first to admit that

New England, helped him so the 9th won a stiffly-fought first time, the smile which had much that at times in the contest. After a decent enough afternoon the American drive, he pulled out a threeseemed outnumbered. Montgomerie was two up after 18 holes, and on the third on the left, did not even look

his head, and by the 14th he all rather sad. had lost the match. Moatgomerie won just one

ing the ball in all directions monstrous 60-foot putt to win except the right one, had the 11th. Then he took the

There were several strokes

wood, clouted it, had a serious flirtation with the railway line tee in the afternoon, for his ball, and, like Felix, just Calcavecchia lost his hat to kept on walking. They told the gusting wind. Seven holes me there was a lady in there, later, Montgomerie having and I couldn't even see her, let taken six of them, he had lost alone the ball," he said. It was

At the turn, it seemed that a 20-foot putt giving him a birdie three at the 4th. The other five Colorante of the first Calcavecchia had lost his apother five. Calcaveccia, wast- himself in the march with a

the 13th when Montgomeric Calcavecchia, the fast-talking, in contention for his worst in conceded him a three-foot city-slick hustler from Laurel, that stretch, but his second at putt for another birdie. For the made regular guest appearances on Montgomerie's face was just a touch strained.

He need not have worried. At the par-three 14th he had two for the match from the back of the green and, calmly, he took both of them. At least this time Calcavecchia did not burst into tears.

TODAY: Quarter-finals in brackets); 0830 and 100AT: Clustrist-finals (seeded postions in brackets): 0830 and 1300: I Woosnam (Wates) (1) v W Andrade (US). 0845 and 1315: S Balestenna (Sp) (4) v F Couples (US). 0800 and 1330: N Faido (Sng) (3) v C Montgomerie (Sco). 0815 and 1345: I Balest-Frincti (Aux) (2) v N Price (Zimb). TELEVISION: Today: \$80.2± 1415-1730 (naws at 1500 and 1550).

Richardson beaten, page 37

### making a Will Most people with families to care for, take great trouble to protect their loved ones. But sadly, many fail to show

Show you care by

they care in one of the most simple ways possible. They don't By failing to make a Will, you risk leaving your family alone to

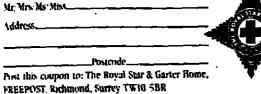
face a future of financial insecurity. Worse, your husband or wife may even lose the family home because other relatives have a claim on it. This can mean distressing and lengthy legal proceedings to decide who gets what.

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# Keble make Weston a victim of the times

OXFORD is not the home of lost causes. Oxford is the castle that still defends causes that deserve to win." But even 50 years ago, when C. B. Fry wrote those words, he was wondering for how much ionger they would ring true.

Jackson goes on to play for

Asion Villa to Crystal Palace year.

England.

To him there were two types of university: those, like Oxford and Cambridge, which were intended as a preparation for life, and for any and every career, and depended to "an unrealised extent" on traditions; and those which amounted to "a higher highschool\*.

Whether modern time is long enough for the former conception is a question. But hurry does not always mean progress." As a scholar and Corinthian, Fry was a legend even as an undergraduate. "He belonged - and it was his giory - to an age not obsessed by specialism," Neville ceived it.

would probably have to go to Durham to be allowed the sporting licence that he was at Oxford in the 1890s.

Nottingham Forest have an

nounced a loss of over £1

In the late summer of 1950, David Sheppard, now Bishop of Liverpool, and John Warr, who has had a distinguished career in various directions and is now chairman of the Racecourse Association, were asked to tour Australia and New Zealand with the MCC (now England) side.

They were both up at Cambridge at the time, each with two more years to do - of an aegrotat for his part one Sheppard at Trinity Hall and exams was discussed but re-Warr at Emmanuel. To accept MCC's invitation meant leaving England, by sea from Tilbury on September 14, 1950, and not getting back until April 4, 1951: two whole terms away. Anxiously but eagerly, they sought permission to go, and they re-

### COMMENT

"What splendid news for the college," Edward Welbourne, the Master of Emmanuel, exulted. If the senior tutor of Trinity Hall was not equally enthusiastic, it was, Bishop Sheppard says, because he was not that way inclined; but he made it his urgent business to find out how the great expedition could be undertaken without detriment to anyone. In Sheppard's case the possibility

jected. On their return, wiser in the ways of the world, Sheppard and Warr worked doubly hard. So, I am sure, would Philip Weston have done, had Oxford's Keble College given him the chance. But times have indeed changed and he

ran into a senior tutor who

of an aegrotat for his part one

other place from whom Sheppard and Warr obtained mercy. Weston was informed that it would be unacceptable for him to absent himself even for the first two-and-a-half weeks of next year's Hilary



proved less "enlightened" Young England cricket side in than his compatriots at the Pakistan. The time taken dons, you might suppose that ible with academic demands ... "It would have been a breach of college regulations,"

Doctor Paul Hayes said. But Doctor Hayes must not notion, as he has, that in a 1970s, Imran Khan steadfastly refused to make himself availstudying at Keble - and that

for Philip Weston". - 21 for Oxford and six for that it is a misconception Pakistan in Tests against Eng- which will prevent their doing land. His cricketing prowess so. brought pride and distinction to Keble, and, in time, an honorary fellowship of the college to Imran himself.

To listen to some modern would not have been compat- Oxford and Cambridge never used to be primarily academic institutions. What they were not, to anything like the extent they have become, was hothouses. Sportsmen of potenbe allowed to promote the tially heroic stature, so beloved of every society, tend comparable situation in the now to be viewed, as they never used to be, with deep suspicion. I am not for one able to play for Pakistan while moment suggesting that Philip Weston is of that calibre; but I what was good enough for do believe that Keble would Imran should be good enough have been a little sunnier next summer for its alumni being To put the facts straight, in able just to hop across the road the summer of 1974, Imran's to the University Parks for the second as an undergraduate, odd half-hour, to see how his he played 31 first-class innings cover drive was working, and

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